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# THE SECRET WAR AGAINST HANOI

THE UNTOLD STORY  
OF SPIES, SABOTEURS, AND  
COVERT WARRIORS IN NORTH VIETNAM

RICHARD H. SHULTZ, JR.

# Secret War Against Hanoi

**David L. Anderson**



## **Secret War Against Hanoi:**

**The Secret War Against Hanoi** Richard H. Shultz Jr.,2000-12-05 In 1963 a frustrated President Kennedy turned to the Pentagon for help in carrying out subversive operations against North Vietnam a job the CIA had not managed to handle effectively Thus was born the Pentagon s Special Operations Group SOG Under the cover name Studies and Observation Group SOG would over the next eight years dispatch numerous spies to North Vietnam create a triple cross deception program wage psychological warfare by manipulating North Vietnamese POW s and kidnapped citizens and stage deadly assaults on enemy soldiers traveling the Ho Chi Minh Trail Written by the country s leading expert on SOG here is the story of that covert war one that would have both spectacular and disastrous results [The Secret War Against Hanoi](#) Richard H. Shultz, Jr.,2001-12-01 From 1964 to 1972 the U S executed a secret campaign of covert operations against North Vietnam Controlled by the Pentagon s Special Operations Group under the cover name Studies and Observation Group SOG it was the U S s largest and most complex covert operation since WW2 Because it was so highly classified and politically sensitive once the war was over the story of SOG was buried at the Pentagon until Shultz began his investigative research based on thousands of pages of recently declassified top secret SOG documents He also conducted interviews with 60 officers who ran SOG s covert programs and the senior officials who directed this secret war Photos and illustrations

**The Secret War Against Hanoi** Richard H. Shultz, Jr.,1999-11-03 From 1964 to 1972 the United States executed an extremely secret campaign of covert operations against North Vietnam Controlled by the Pentagon s Special Operations Group under the cover name Studies and Observation Group SOG it was the United States largest and most complex covert operation since World War II Because it was so highly classified and politically sensitive once the war was over the story of SOG was buried deep in the vaults of the Pentagon until Dr Richard H Shultz Jr one of the world s leading experts on SOG s activities in Southeast Asia began his impressive investigative research and wide ranging special interviews The Secret War Against Hanoi is based on thousands of pages of recently declassified top secret SOG documents as well as interviews with sixty officers who ran SOG s covert programs and the senior officials who directed this secret war including Robert McNamara Walt Rostow Richard Helms William Colby William Westmoreland and Victor Krulak It is the first ever definitive and comprehensive account of the covert paramilitary and espionage campaign with many eye opening disclosures Dr Shultz reveals how in 1963 President Kennedy dissatisfied with the CIA s ineffective guerrilla operations against North Vietnam turned over operational control of the covert war to the Pentagon and demanded results Despite Kennedy s strong directive those results were slow in coming United States policymakers and the senior military leadership had little interest in or understanding of special operations and resisted any expansion of the secret war When SOG finally did get started in January 1964 under newly inaugurated President Johnson it was constantly hobbled by the micro management of the National Security Council State Department and Pentagon leadership Despite these restraints SOG conducted its intense secret war

for eight years through the Johnson and Nixon administrations and managed to execute a range of operations including the dispatch of numerous spies to North Vietnam and creation of a sophisticated triple cross deception program psychological warfare through a fabricated guerrilla movement manipulation of North Vietnamese POWs and kidnapped citizens and dirty tricks commando raids against Hanoi's coast and navy and operations on the Ho Chi Minh Trail to kill enemy soldiers and destroy supplies Ultimately the Pentagon's spies saboteurs and secret warriors would produce both spectacular and disastrous results There are lessons to be learned from Washington's conduct of the secret war against Hanoi that will be valuable and valid for years to come for presidents who engage in covert special operations to meet twenty first century threats to vital U S interests

**The Secret War Against Hanoi** Richard H. Shultz, Jr.,2003-09-01 In 1963 a frustrated President Kennedy turned to the Pentagon for help in carrying out subversive operations against North Vietnam a job the CIA had not managed to handle effectively Thus was born the Pentagon's Special Operations Group SOG Under the cover name Studies and Observation Group SOG would over the next eight years dispatch numerous spies to North Vietnam create a triple cross deception program wage psychological warfare by manipulating North Vietnamese POWs and kidnapped citizens and stage deadly assaults on enemy soldiers traveling the Ho Chi Minh Trail Written by the country's leading expert on SOG here is the story of that covert war one that would have both spectacular and disastrous results

**The Secret War Against Sweden** Ola Tunander,2004 Ola Tunander's revelations make it clear that the United States and Britain ran a secret war in Swedish waters

*Secret War* Billy G. Webb,2010-09-13 If war really is an extension of politics by other means as Carl von Clausewitz declared back in 1827 then few wars have served as better examples than the Secret War in Laos from 1961-1975 A clandestine conflict fought in parallel with the Vietnam War the Laotian Secret War ostensibly set the United States Thailand and various Laotian factions against Ho Chi Minh's North Vietnamese Army NVA In practice the conflict was as much a civil war as an invasion and ultimately it devolved into a slow motion act of suicide on the part of the Lao nation itself The U S military and its Laotian Hmong allies led by the resourceful General Vang Pao made a disciplined effort to prosecute the war though from beginning to end that effort was steeped in self serving politics and hamstrung by factional infighting irrational decision making and self imposed constraints that ultimately hurt more than they helped Micromanagement by officers and clueless politicians far from the front was bad enough far worse was the corruption of the head butting Lao factions who seemed unable to see beyond their own immediate needs and certainly had no vision for a strong united Laos The so called Rightists Leftists and Neutralist factions simply could not wrap their heads around the concept that their only hope of survival lay in coming together against the relentless well equipped NVA In fact one faction the Pathet Lao repeatedly allied with the NVA against their own countrymen But the Americans and Vang Pao's Hmong those who repeatedly found themselves on the sharp end of the spear in the face of waffling lack of discipline and occasionally sheer cowardice on the part of their allies refused to give up until finally their political leadership turned their backs on them

This is the story of those brave men and the civilians who helped them fight an increasingly painful and mismanaged war. It was a war in which the political leaders involved proved conclusively that they had learned nothing from history or simply didn't care. Through ineptitude and back room politicking the leadership of both Laos and the United States eventually gave Laos to the Communists who proceeded to crush the Lao people into the dust in the name of a morally bankrupt ideology that they themselves neither practiced nor truly believed in. Billy G Webb lays out their story with both great precision and compassion in this lively well researched book outlining the events that led us into the morass of the Secret War and then detailing each bloody campaign of each bloody year. In addition to following the key characters on the U S Laotian side especially the charismatic Vang Pao he peppers the story with tales of courageous individuals who fell victim to the NVA and the Pathet Lao and occasionally the stupidity incompetence and gutlessness of people they trusted. Some survived to fight again but many of these men military and otherwise paid the ultimate sacrifice in their fight to keep Laos free. Webb takes special care to showcase two organizations the brave Forward Air Controllers who called themselves the Ravens and Air America a civilian company run by the CIA that supported the military effort and aided the Lao populace whenever they were called upon. Few people have ever heard of the Ravens those USAF and Army airmen who risked life and limb in tiny Cessna aircraft to locate targets for bombers and fighters to strike. Air America is more famous due to the 1990 movie of the same name a film that unfairly maligned Air America as a parcel service for Laotian powerbrokers moving drugs and gold out of the country. Webb sets the record emphatically straight. That's not to say that such things weren't happening in Laos they were. In hindsight it's easy to condemn the CIA and the U S military leadership for allowing the corruption to spread but as Nietzsche has pointed out when you look long in *The Secret War in Laos and General Vang Pao 1958-1975* Billy G.

Webb, 2016-06-10 From 1961-1975 the United States found itself embroiled in two wars in Southeast Asia but for most of that time the citizens of our country were aware of only one. While scenes from Vietnam made the national news few Americans knew that their countrymen were also fighting a secret war in the tiny kingdom of Laos. Billy G Webb's book peels back the layers of secrecy revealing the truth about a conflict waged below the radar against the relentless forces of Communism. His story celebrates the near forgotten sacrifices of not just the United States and allied soldiers but courageous civilians as well.

Secret Wars Austin Carson, 2020-06-09 Secret Wars is the first book to systematically analyze the ways powerful states covertly participate in foreign wars showing a recurring pattern of such behavior stretching from World War I to U S occupied Iraq. Investigating what governments keep secret during wars and why Austin Carson argues that leaders maintain the secrecy of state involvement as a response to the persistent concern of limiting war. Keeping interventions backstage helps control escalation dynamics insulating leaders from domestic pressures while communicating their interest in keeping a war contained. Carson shows that covert interventions can help control escalation but they are almost always detected by other major powers. However the shared value of limiting war can lead adversaries to keep secret the interventions they

detect as when American leaders concealed clashes with Soviet pilots during the Korean War Escalation concerns can also cause leaders to ignore covert interventions that have become an open secret From Nazi Germany s role in the Spanish Civil War to American covert operations during the Vietnam War Carson presents new insights about some of the most influential conflicts of the twentieth century Parting the curtain on the secret side of modern war Secret Wars provides important lessons about how rival state powers collude and compete and the ways in which they avoid outright military confrontations

*Spies and Commandos* Kenneth J. Conboy,Dale Andradé,2000 During the Vietnam War the U S sought to undermine Hanoi s subversion of the Saigon regime by sending Vietnamese operatives behind enemy lines All the commandos were killed or captured with many reporting false information This book traces the rise and demise of this secret operation

**Covert Regime Change** Lindsey A. O'Rourke,2018-12-15 Lindsey A O Rourke is Assistant Professor of Political Science at Boston College Her research focuses on regime change international security and US foreign policy *The Columbia Guide to the Vietnam War* David L. Anderson,2002 The Vietnam War remains a major point of reference in discussions of U S foreign policy and national character The lessons and legacies of the most divisive event in U S history in the twentieth century are hotly debated to this day Written by a renowned scholar of the conflict The Columbia Guide to the Vietnam War provides students and researchers with the materials to think seriously about the conflict s many paradoxes and ramifications

The Psychological War for Vietnam, 1960-1968 Mervyn Edwin Roberts III,2018-02-28 The Psychological War for Vietnam 1960 1968 for the first time fully explores the most sustained intensive use of psychological operations PSYOP in American history In PSYOP US military personnel use a variety of tactics mostly audio and visual messages to influence individuals and groups to behave in ways that favor US objectives Informed by the author s firsthand experience of such operations elsewhere this account of the battle for hearts and minds in Vietnam offers rare insight into the art and science of propaganda as a military tool in the twentieth century The Psychological War for Vietnam 1960 1968 focuses on the creation capabilities and performance of the forces that conducted PSYOP in Vietnam including the Joint US Public Affairs Office and the 4th PSYOP Group In his comprehensive account Mervyn Edwin Roberts III covers psychological operations across the entire theater by all involved US agencies His book reveals the complex interplay of these activities within the wider context of Vietnam and the Cold War propaganda battle being fought by the United States at the same time Because PSYOP never occurs in a vacuum Roberts considers the shifting influence of alternative sources of information especially from the governments of North and South Vietnam but also from Australia Korea and the Philippines The Psychological War for Vietnam 1960 1968 also addresses the development of PSYOP doctrine and training in the period prior to the introduction of ground combat forces in 1965 and finally shows how the course of the war itself forced changes to this doctrine The scope of the book allows for a unique measurement of the effectiveness of psychological operations over time *Historical Dictionary of United States Intelligence* Michael A. Turner,2014-10-08 While the United States has had some kind of intelligence

capability throughout its history its intelligence apparatus is young dating only to the period immediately after World War II Yet in that short a time it has undergone enormous changes from the labor intensive espionage and covert action establishment of the 1950s to a modern enterprise that relies heavily on electronic data technology satellites airborne collection platforms and unmanned aerial vehicles to name a few This second edition covers the history of United States intelligence and includes several key features Chronology Introductory essay Appendixes Bibliography Over 600 cross referenced entries on key events issues people operations laws regulations This book is an excellent access point for members of the intelligence community students scholars and historians legal experts and general readers wanting to know more about the history of U S intelligence

**Secrets and Lies in Vietnam** Panagiotis Dimitrakis, 2016-05-20 The Vietnam War lasted twenty years and was the USA's greatest military failure An attempt to stem the spread of Soviet and Chinese influence the conflict in practice created a chaotic state torn apart by espionage terrorism and guerilla warfare American troops quickly became embroiled in jungle warfare and knowledge of the other side's troop movements communication lines fighting techniques and strategy became crucial Panagiotis Dimitrakis uncovers this battle for intelligence and tells the story of the Vietnam War through the newly available British American and French sources including declassified material In doing so he dissects the limitations of the CIA the NSA the MI6 and the French intelligence the SDECE in gathering actionable intelligence Dimitrakis also shows how the Vietminh under Ho Chi Minh established their own secret services how their high grade moles infiltrated the US and French military echelons and the government of South Vietnam and how Hanoi's intelligence apparatus eventually suffered seriously from spies amongst us paranoia In doing so he enhances our understanding of the war that came to define its era

**Historical Dictionary of the War in Vietnam** Ronald B. Frankum Jr., 2011-06-10 For Southeast Asia the Vietnam War altered forever the history topography people economy and politics of the Democratic Republic of Vietnam DRV the Republic of Vietnam RVN Cambodia and Laos That the war was controversial is an understatement as is the notion that the war can be understood from any one perspective One way of understanding the Vietnam War is by marking its time with turning points both major and minor that involved events or decisions that helped to influence its course in the years to follow By examining a few of these turning points an organizational framework takes shape that makes understanding the war more possible Historical Dictionary of the War in Vietnam emphasizes the international nature of the war as well as provide a greater understanding of the long scope of the conflict The major events associated with the war will serve as the foundation of the book while additional entries will explore the military diplomatic political social and cultural events that made the war unique While military subjects will be fully explored there will be greater attention to other aspects of the war All of this is done through a chronology an introductory essay an extensive bibliography and over 600 cross referenced dictionary entries This book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about the Vietnam War

**Army**, 1999 *Is Anybody Listening?* Barbara

Birchm,2005-05-25 Thirty five long years and I was still seeking answers If I could make someone in the government listen to the facts I knew theyd want to act on them After all who wouldnt want to find one of our POW MIAs from the Vietnam War IS ANYBODY LISTENING tells of dignitaries presidents and those involved with the POW MIA issue as Ive known it since November 1968 when my husband a Special Forces officer became missing in action The pages reveal my feelings and torment during my many trips to Southeast Asia in search of answers and my frustrations while wandering the halls of Washington D C for help The book was written to show the issues insidious cover up and my commitment to the truth

**Robert Kennedy** Evan Thomas,2013-02-05 He was Good Bobby who as his brother Ted eulogized him saw wrong and tried to right it saw suffering and tried to heal it And Bad Bobby the ruthless and manipulative bully of countless conspiracy theories Thomas s unvarnished but sympathetic and fair minded portrayal is packed with new details about Kennedy s early life and his behind the scenes machinations including new revelations about the 1960 and 1968 presidential campaigns the Cuban Missile Crisis and his long struggles with J Edgar Hoover and Lyndon Johnson

**Counterinsurgency and the Global War on Terror** Robert M. Cassidy,2006-04-30 Since September 2001 the United States has waged what the government initially called the global war on terrorism GWOT Beginning in late 2005 and early 2006 the term Long War began to appear in U S security documents such as the National Security Council s National Strategy for Victory in Iraq and in statements by the U S Secretary of Defense and the Chairman of the JCS The description Long War unlimited in time and space and continuing for decades is closer to reality and more useful than GWOT Colonel Robert Cassidy argues that this protracted struggle is more correctly viewed as a global insurgency and counterinsurgency Al Qaeda and its affiliates he maintains comprise a novel and evolving form of networked insurgents who operate globally harnessing the advantages of globalization and the information age They employ terrorism as a tactic subsuming terror within their overarching aim of undermining the Western dominated system of states Placing the war against al Qaeda and its allied groups and organizations in the context of a global insurgency has vital implications for doctrine interagency coordination and military cultural change all reviewed in this important work Cassidy combines the foremost maxims of the most prominent Western philosopher of war and the most renowned Eastern philosopher of war to arrive at a threefold theme know the enemy know yourself and know what kind of war you are embarking upon To help readers arrive at that understanding he first offers a distilled analysis of al Qaeda and its associated networks with a particular focus on ideology and culture In subsequent chapters he elucidates the challenges big powers face when they prosecute counterinsurgencies using historical examples from Russian American British and French counterinsurgent wars before 2001 The book concludes with recommendations for the integration and command and control of indigenous forces and other agencies

**Great Power, Great Responsibility** Michael Poznansky,2025-08-13 In the wake of World War II the United States leveraged its hegemonic position in the international political system to gradually build a new global order centered around democracy the expansion of free market



capitalism and the containment of communism Named in retrospect the liberal international order LIO the system took decades to build and is still largely with us today even as the US s relative power within it has diminished In Great Power Great Responsibility Michael Poznansky explores how the LIO has influenced US foreign policy from its founding to the present Proponents argue that its impact has been profound producing a system that has been more rule bound and beneficial than any previous order Critics charge that it has failed to prevent the US itself from consistently violating rules and norms Poznansky contends that the answer lies in between While rule breaking has been a constant feature of the postwar order the nature of violations varies in surprising and poorly understood ways America s approach to compliance with the LIO including whether leaders feel the need to conceal rule violations at all is a function of two primary factors the intensity of competition over international order and the burden of complying with the liberal order s core tenets in a given case Drawing on nine case studies including the Korean War and Iraq War Great Power Great Responsibility sheds important light on the future of US foreign policy in an era where American unipolarity has ended and great power rivalry has returned

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