

Second Track / Citizens' Diplomacy

*Concepts and Techniques for
Conflict Transformation*

EDITED BY
JOHN DAVIES AND EDWARD (EDY) KAUFMAN

Second Tract Citizens Diplomacy Concepts And Techniques For Conflict

John Duncan, Shreesh Juyal



Second Tract Citizens Diplomacy Concepts And Techniques For Conflict:

Second Track Citizens' Diplomacy John L. Davies, Edward (Edy) Kaufman, 2003-05-06 Almost all current wars are primarily intra state involving complex societal conflicts with at least one party a non state community Second Track Citizens Diplomacy is broadly defined as facilitated dialogue to address conflict issues between unofficial representatives or equivalent opinion leaders from communities in conflict It is an essential complement to official first track diplomacy for responding to the enormous challenge that these complex conflicts pose to building a sustainable and dynamic peace In this volume prominent contributors explain the development theory and current practice of second track diplomacy They examine the dynamics of modern complex conflicts such as those in Sri Lanka Israel Palestine Cyprus or the Caucasus Exploring innovative problem solving methodologies the book provides a detailed program for guiding Partners in Conflict in the search for common ground and analyzes core issues that arise in the practice and evaluation of second track diplomacy This book will be valuable to both academics and professionals involved in first or second track diplomacy or interested in integrative methods of dispute resolution or conflict prevention as well as to those working in development peace building or humanitarian programs at any phase of the conflict cycle

Second Track/citizens' Diplomacy John Davies, Edy Kaufman, Edward (Edy) Kaufman, 2003 Almost all current wars are primarily intra state involving complex societal conflicts with at least one party a non state community Second Track Citizens Diplomacy is broadly defined as facilitated dialogue to address conflict issues between unofficial representatives or equivalent opinion leaders from communities in conflict It is an essential complement to official first track diplomacy for responding to the enormous challenge that these complex conflicts pose to building a sustainable and dynamic peace In this volume prominent contributors explain the development theory and current practice of second track diplomacy They examine the dynamics of modern complex conflicts such as those in Sri Lanka Israel Palestine Cyprus or the Caucasus Exploring innovative problem solving methodologies the book provides a detailed program for guiding Partners in Conflict in the search for common ground and analyzes core issues that arise in the practice and evaluation of second track diplomacy This book will be valuable to both academics and professionals involved in first or second track diplomacy or interested in integrative methods of dispute resolution or conflict prevention as well as to those working in development peace building or humanitarian programs at any phase of the conflict cycle

Governance, Conflict Analysis and Conflict Resolution Cedric Hilburn Grant, R. Mark Kirton, 2007 Decades after our contemporary international system witnessed the end of the Second World War the events that followed in its aftermath has fashioned an international system characterized by global conflict in the guise of the Cold War Although wars were part of the struggle between the two rival super powers the US and USSR their main theatre was the Third World and hostilities during the Cold War era were global It is against this backdrop that Governance Conflict Analysis and Conflict Resolution addresses conflict in the Caribbean and elsewhere exploring the linkages between conflict and development The book is divided into eight

sections and offers diverse views on conflict resolution and governance Part 1 Governance and Conflict Management in a Global Context Part II Management and resolution of Conflict in the Regional Context Part III Perspectives on Social Stratification Political Rivalry and Ethnic Insecurities Part IV High Intensity Conflicts Part V The Management and Resolution of Territorial Conflicts Part VI Poverty Economics and Conflict Management Part VII Advancing Conflict Resolution through Education and Part VIII Civil Society Governance and Social Consensus Second Track Citizens' Diplomacy John L. Davies, Edward (Edy) Kaufman, 2003-05-06 Almost all current wars are primarily intra state involving complex societal conflicts with at least one party a non state community Second Track Citizens Diplomacy is broadly defined as facilitated dialogue to address conflict issues between unofficial representatives or equivalent opinion leaders from communities in conflict It is an essential complement to official first track diplomacy for responding to the enormous challenge that these complex conflicts pose to building a sustainable and dynamic peace In this volume prominent contributors explain the development theory and current practice of second track diplomacy They examine the dynamics of modern complex conflicts such as those in Sri Lanka Israel Palestine Cyprus or the Caucasus Exploring innovative problem solving methodologies the book provides a detailed program for guiding Partners in Conflict in the search for common ground and analyzes core issues that arise in the practice and evaluation of second track diplomacy This book will be valuable to both academics and professionals involved in first or second track diplomacy or interested in integrative methods of dispute resolution or conflict prevention as well as to those working in development peace building or humanitarian programs at any phase of the conflict cycle *Track Two Diplomacy in Theory and Practice* Peter Jones, 2015-09-02 Jones provides a nuanced perspective on both the promise and limits of this unheralded form of unofficial diplomacy Stephen J Del Rosso Director International Peace and Security Carnegie Corporation of New York Track Two diplomacy consists of informal dialogues among actors such as academics religious leaders retired senior officials and NGO officials that can bring new ideas and new relationships to the official process of diplomacy Sadly those involved in official diplomacy often have little understanding of and appreciation for the complex and nuanced role that Track Two can play or for its limitations And many Track Two practitioners are often unaware of the realities and pressures of the policy and diplomatic worlds and not particularly adept at framing their efforts to make them accessible to hard pressed officials At the same time those interested in the academic study of Track Two sometimes fail to understand the realities faced by either set of practitioners A need therefore exists for a work to bridge the divides between these constituencies and between the different types of Track Two practice and this book crosses disciplines and traditions in order to do just that It explores the various dimensions and guises of Track Two the theory and practice of how they work and how both practitioners and academics could more profitably assess Track Two Overall it provides a comprehensive picture of the range of activities pursued under this title to provoke new thinking about how these activities relate to each other to official diplomacy and to academe This book will be a classic that defines the field of Track Two

diplomacy an exemplary work Esra Cuhadar Bilkent University *The Shifting Grounds of Conflict and Peacebuilding* John W. McDonald, Noa Zanolli, 2009-08-16 This book brings together the remembrances of Ambassador John W McDonald a veteran diplomat whose life serves as a model to those people of vision and action who wish to make a difference in a world that is desperate for the end of conflict Beginning his career in international diplomacy in post WWII Berlin and under the Marshall Plan Ambassador McDonald's 40 years of working with the U S government and the United Nations as well as with various academic institutions and NGOs offer the reader both inspiration and hope for the future of international peace and cooperation This international civil servant of extraordinary vision and courage has devoted his life to the successful resolution of conflict through communication The Shifting Grounds of Conflict and Peacemaking contains the professional life lessons of Ambassador McDonald and offers his insight into international issues providing frank and informed discussion on the environment women's rights the global water crisis sustainable resources international development and above all peace Those looking to be inspired into action should read this book to receive guidance about how one person can make all the difference toward building a lasting peace Resolving Water Conflicts Workbook Lynette de Silva, Chris Maser, 2021-11-25 This book works to build trust consensus and capacity to enhance understanding through a water conflict management framework designed to bolster collaborative skills Built on case studies analysis and hands on real life applications it addresses issues of water insecurity of marginalized systems and communities global water viability institutional resilience and the inclusion of faith based traditions for climate action The authors assess the complexities of climate challenges and explain how to create sustainable effective and efficient water approaches for an improved ecological and socioeconomic future within the UN's Sustainable Development Goals **Creativity and Conflict Resolution** Tatsushi Arai, 2009-09-10 This book explores how creative ways of resolving social conflicts emerge evolve and subsequently come to be accepted or rejected in inter group relations Creativity and Conflict Resolution explores a subject with which political communities involved in social conflict have always grappled creative ways of imagining and actualizing visions of conflict resolution This is an ambitious question which concerns human communities at many different levels from families regional independence movements and national governments to inter state alliances The author argues that unconventional viability lies at the heart of creativity for transcending seemingly intractable inter communal conflicts More specifically conflict resolution creativity is a social and epistemological process whereby actors involved in a given social conflict learn to formulate an unconventional resolution option or procedure Demystifying the origin of unthinkable breakthroughs for conflict resolution and illuminating theories of creativity based on 17 international case studies this book will be of much interest to students of conflict resolution peace and conflict studies human security and IR Tatsushi Arai is an Associate Professor of Peace and Conflict Transformation at the SIT Graduate Institute in Vermont USA He has a PhD in Conflict Resolution from George Mason University Washington DC and extensive practical experience in the field **Asian-European Relations** Jurgen

Ruland, Gunter Schubert, Gunter Schucher, Cornelia Storz, 2008-02-29 Applying established theories to concrete phenomena Asian European Relations provides a comprehensive understanding of inter regionalism and how co operation between Asia and Europe should be fashioned in the new millennium It contributes to the most recent developments in research by providing impressively rich studies to test existing theoretical frameworks Indigenous Conflict Management Strategies in West Africa Joseph Kingsley Adjei, Jesse J. Benjamin, Brandon D. Lundy, 2014-11-19 Indigenous Conflict Management Strategies in West Africa Beyond Right and Wrong expands the discourse on indigenous knowledge With several examples and case histories the work defines characterizes and explains indigenous conflict management strategies in West Africa particularly in Ghana Nigeria and Cameroon The book critically evaluates indigenous conflict management strategies with a view to determining their effectiveness in the context of the societies history and culture and the relevance and adaptability of these strategies in contemporary contexts This book takes a scholarly approach avoiding romanticizing or idealizing indigenous conflict management strategies in West Africa It advocates a set of mechanisms by which the best elements of indigenous knowledge and skills in conflict management may be deployed to settle contemporary disputes and made portable for adoption and adaptation by other complex societies in the region and beyond **Peacemakers in Israel-Palestine** Robert Hostetter, 2022-10-04 This book offers an analysis of the major sources of the Israeli Palestinian conflict and suggests principles and processes for building a peacemaking platform The primary aim of this book is to analyze the crucial roles and capacities of mid level nongovernmental peacemakers as they provide unique approaches to transforming the Israel Palestinian conflict It also aims to analyze and experience dialogue as the primary mode of peacemaking communication The two part format of this book creates a structural dialogue Part One provides an academic introduction to the Israeli Palestinian conflict why it matters the role of identities and strategies for transforming the conflict based on international law and human rights Part Two is presented in a dialogue format providing further conflict analysis through storytelling and dialogues with peacemakers This book will be of great interest to anyone engaged with peace and conflict transformation ethnography social justice communication studies and Middle Eastern studies human rights and international law

Routledge Handbook of Peacebuilding Roger Mac Ginty, 2013-02-15 This new Routledge Handbook offers a comprehensive state of the art overview of the meanings and uses of the term peacebuilding and presents cutting edge debates on the practices conducted in the name of peacebuilding The term peacebuilding has had remarkable staying power Other terms such as conflict resolution have waned in popularity while the acceptance and use of the term peacebuilding has grown to the extent that it is the hegemonic and over arching term for many forms of mediation reconciliation and strategies to induce peace Despite this however it is rarely defined and often used to mean different things to different audiences Routledge Handbook of Peacebuilding aims to be a one stop comprehensive resource on the literature and practices of contemporary peacebuilding The book is organised into six key sections Section 1 Reading peacebuilding Section 2

Approaches and cross cutting themes Section 3 Disciplinary approaches to peacebuilding Section 4 Violence and security Section 5 Everyday living and peacebuilding Section 6 The infrastructure of peacebuilding This new Handbook will be essential reading for students of peacebuilding mediation and post conflict reconstruction and of great interest to students of statebuilding intervention civil wars conflict resolution war and conflict studies and IR in general **River Basin**

Organizations in Water Diplomacy Anoulak Kittikhoun, Susanne Schmeier, 2020-11-19 Will tensions and disputes among states sharing international water courses and lakes turn into active conflicts Addressing this question the book shows that these concerns are more prominent due to the locations and underlying political dynamics of some of these large rivers and the strategic interests of major powers Written by a combination of leading practitioners and academics this book shows that states are more prone to cooperate and manage their transboundary issues over the use of their common water resources through peaceful means and the key institutions they employ are international river basin organizations RBOs Far from being mere technical institutions RBOs are key mechanisms of water diplomacy with capacity and effectiveness varying on four key interrelated factors their legal and institutional development and the influence of their technical and strategic resources The basins analyzed span all continents from both developed and developing basins including the Columbia Great Lakes Colorado Senegal Niger Nile Congo Jordan Helmand Aral Sea Mekong Danube and Rhine Contributing to the academic discourse on transboundary water management and water conflict and cooperation the book provides insights to policy makers on which water diplomacy engagements can be successful the strengths to build on and the pitfalls to avoid so that shared water resources are managed in a cooperative sustainable and stable way Factors of Success in UN Mission Communication

Strategies in Post-conflict Settings Hanja Eurich, 2010 Communication in the broadest sense gains increasing importance in UN peace missions However a gap between demand and reality can be observed that points to a multitude of problematic issues These are taken up by the thesis and it is finally argued Successful communication strategies need to be aligned to the goals and tasks of the UN mission on all levels in order to be credible they need to be conflict and context responsive inclusive and participatory consider cultural peculiarities and cross vertical as well as horizontal conflict lines In the tradition of conflict transformative approaches a framework for analysis and evaluation of communication strategies is built and applied to the UN peace missions in Timor Leste and Nepal Derived is a dynamic model for the design of communication strategies that covers all relevant fields of action and performances *Conflict Mediation in the Arab World* Ibrahim Fraihat, Isak Svensson, 2023-10-30 The Middle East and North Africa region has been plagued with civil wars international interventions and increasing militarization making it one of the most war affected areas in the world today Despite numerous mediation processes and initiatives for conflict resolution most have failed to transform conflicts from war to peace Seeking to learn from these past efforts and apply new research Fraihat and Svensson present the first comprehensive approach to mediation in the Arab world taking on cases from Yemen to Sudan from Qatar to Palestine Syria and beyond Conflict

Mediation in the Arab World focuses on mediation at three different levels of analysis between countries between governments and armed actors inside single countries and between different communities In applying this holistic method the editors identify similarities and differences in the conditions for conflict resolution and management Drawing upon the work of experts in the field with a deep understanding of the increasing complexities and changing dynamics of the region this volume offers a valuable resource for academics policy makers and practitioners interested in conflict resolution and management in the Middle East and North Africa Peace Issues in the 21st Century Global Context John Duncan, Shreesh Juyal, 2017-08-21 Since the two Hague Netherlands multilateral peace conferences of 1899 and 1907 the fundamental issue of world peace and its long term realization has engaged scholars diplomats statesmen and students of international relations This book presents a new endeavor in this direction through a collection of papers selected from the recent conferences of the Canadian Peace Research Association and independent scholars Descriptive analytical constructive and balanced ideas and solutions in this text represent alternatives for the global community to be collectively secure and peaceful This volume examines world peace in its foundational descriptive conceptual and prescriptive aspects and as a social and human concept in positive and negative contexts including the nonviolent perspective of peace women theorists on peace and war empowerment of women as peacemakers and peace research and education under siege On violence and war the topics included are the theory of violence the new faces of war including military robots electromagnetic and information weapons the cyber warfare and the militarization of neuroscience In the area of case studies Iran and nuclear deterrence the Baha i faith and Iran the Western Sahara Sudan and South Sudan and the challenges of a Palestinian Nation are analysed In addition there is focus on the need to establish a Department of Peace in Canada and an attempt to seek establishment of world peace through direct democracy This book will advance an understanding of the historic struggle and failures as well as the accomplishments and shortcomings for peaceful change and a just world order It will be of direct interest to students of political science diplomacy history social science international law human rights and other cognate disciplines

Transforming conflict through social and economic development Sandra Buchanan, 2016-05-16 Transforming conflict through social and economic development examines lessons learned from the Northern Ireland and Border Counties conflict transformation process through social and economic development and their consequent impacts and implications for practice and policymaking with a range of functional recommendations produced for other regions emerging from and seeking to transform violent conflict It provides for the first time a comprehensive assessment of the region s transformation activity largely amongst grassroots actors enabled by a number of specific funding programmes namely the International Fund for Ireland Peace I II and III and INTERREG I II and IIIA These programmes have been responsible for a huge increase in grassroots practice which to date has attracted virtually no academic analysis this book seeks to fill this gap In focusing on the politics of the socioeconomic activities that underpinned the elite negotiations of the peace process key theoretical

transformation concepts are firstly explored followed by an examination of the social and economic context of Northern Ireland and the border counties The three programmes and their impacts are then assessed before considering what policy lessons can be learned and what recommendations can be made for practice This is underpinned by a range of semi structured interviews and the author s own experience as a project promoter through these programmes in the border counties for more than a decade The book will be essential reading for students practitioners and policymakers in the fields of peace and conflict studies conflict transformation peacebuilding post agreement reconstruction and the political economy of conflict and those interested in contemporary developments in the Northern Ireland peace process **Routledge**

Handbook of the International Relations of South Asia Šumit Ganguly, Frank O'Donnell, 2022-10-28 This handbook offers a comprehensive overview of the international relations of South Asia South Asia as a region is increasingly assuming greater significance in global politics for a host of compelling reasons This volume offers the most comprehensive collection of perspectives on the international politics of South Asia and it covers an extensive range of issues spanning from inter state wars to migration in the region Each contribution provides a careful discussion of the four major theoretical approaches to the study of international politics Realism Constructivism Liberalism and Critical Theory In turn the chapters discuss the relevance of each approach to the issue area addressed in the book The volume offers coverage of the key issues under four thematic sections Theoretical Approaches to the Study of the International Relations of South Asia Traditional and Emerging Security Issues in South Asia The International Relations of South Asia Cross cutting Regional Issues Further every effort has been made in the chapters to discuss the origins evolution and future direction of each issue This book will be of much interest to students of South Asian politics human security regional security and International Relations in general

Introduction to Conflict Resolution Sara Cobb, Sarah Federman, Alison Castel, 2019-07-02 The field of conflict resolution has evolved dramatically during the relatively short duration of the discipline s existence Each generation of scholars has struggled with the major puzzles of their era providing theories and solutions that meet the needs of the time only to be pushed forward by new insights and at times totally upended by a changing world This introductory course text explores the genealogy of the field of conflict resolution by examining three different epochs of the field each one tied to the historical context and events of the day In each of these epochs scholars and practitioners worked to understand and address the conflicts that the world was facing at that time This book provides a framework that students will carry with them far into their careers enriching their contributions and strengthening their voices Rather than a didactic approach to the field students will develop their critical analytical skills through an inductive inquiry Students will broaden their vocabulary grapple with argumentation and develop critical reading skills Role and Impact of Tourism in Peacebuilding and Conflict Transformation da Silva, Jorge Tavares, Breda, Zélia, Carbone, Fabio, 2020-08-07 Though conflict is normal and can never fully be prevented in the international arena such conflicts should not lead to loss of innocent life Tourism can offer a bottom up

approach in the mediation process and contribute to the transformation of conflicts by allowing a way to contradict official barriers motivated by religious political or ethnic division Tourism has both the means and the motivation to ensure the long term success of prevention efforts Role and Impact of Tourism in Peacebuilding and Conflict Transformation is an essential reference source that provides an approach to peace through tourism by presenting a theoretical framework of tourism dynamics in international relations as well as a set of peacebuilding case studies that illustrate the role of tourism in violent or critical scenarios of conflict Featuring research on topics such as cultural diversity multicultural interaction and international relations this book is ideally designed for policymakers government officials international relations experts academicians students and researchers

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