



The Shi'a
in the
Modern
Arab World

Reaching for Power



Yitzhak Nakash

Reaching For Power The Shia In The Modern Arab World

Gabriel G. Tabarani



Reaching For Power The Shia In The Modern Arab World:

Reaching for Power Yitzhak Nakash, 2011-10-30 As the world focuses on the conflict in Iraq the most important political players in that country today are not the Sunni insurgents Instead they are Iraq's Shi'i majority part of the Middle East's ninety million Shi'i Muslims who hold the key to the future of the region and the relations between Muslim and Western societies So contends Yitzhak Nakash one of the world's foremost experts on Shi'ism With his characteristic verve and style Nakash traces the role of the Shi'is in the struggle that is raging today among Muslims for the soul of Islam He shows that in contrast to the growing militancy among Sunni groups since the 1990s Shi'is have shifted their focus from confrontation to accommodation with the West Constituting sixty percent of the population of Iraq they stand squarely at the center of the U.S. government's attempt to remake the Middle East and bring democracy to the region This groundbreaking book addresses the crucial importance of Shi'is to the U.S. endeavor Yet it also alerts readers to the strong nationalist sentiments of Shi'is underscoring the difficult challenge that the United States faces in attempting to impose a new order in the Middle East The book provides a comprehensive historical perspective on Shi'ism beginning with the emergence of the movement during the seventh century continuing through its rise as a political force since the Iranian Islamic Revolution of 1978-79 and leading up to the Iraqi elections of January 2005 Drawing extensively on Arabic sources this comparative study highlights the reciprocal influences shaping the political development of Shi'is in Iraq Saudi Arabia Bahrain and Lebanon as well as the impact of the revival of Shi'ism on the larger Arab world The narrative concludes with an assessment of the risks and possibilities arising from the assertion of Shi'i power in Iraq and from America's attempt to play an increasingly forceful role in the Middle East A landmark book and a work of remarkable scholarship **Reaching for Power** illuminates the Shi'a resurgence amid the shifting geopolitics of the Middle East

The Clergy and the Modern Middle East Mohammad R. Kalantari, 2021-09-23 The Shi'i clergy are amongst the most influential political players in the Middle East For decades scholars and observers have tried to understand the balance of power between Shi'i quietism and activism The book is based on exclusive interviews with high profile Shi'i clerics in order to reveal how the Shi'i clerical elite perceives its role and engages in politics today The book focuses on three ground-breaking events in the modern Middle East the 1979 Islamic Revolution in Iran the 2003 Iraq War and the 2006 July war in Lebanon By examining the nature and evolution of a Shi'i clerical network the book finds that far from there being strategic differences between quietist and activist clerics Shi'i mujtahid statesmen matured from 1979 in Iran to 2003 Iraq by way of a pragmatism which led to a strong form of transnational and associated whole in Lebanon in 2006 In doing so the book breaks down the established and misleading dichotomisation of the Shi'i clergy into quietists and activists and discovers that the decision of Shi'i clerical elites to become politically active or to stay out of politics are attributable to their ability to adapt to their political environments

Patriotic Ayatollahs Caroleen Marji Sayej, 2018-04-15 **Patriotic Ayatollahs** explores the contributions of senior clerics in state and nation building after the 2003

Iraq war Caroleen Sayej suggests that the four so called Grand Ayatollahs the highest ranking clerics of Iraqi Shiism took on a new and unexpected political role after the fall of Saddam Hussein Drawing on previously unexamined Arabic language fatwas speeches and communiqu s of Iraq s four grand ayatollahs this book analyzes how their new pronouncements and narratives shaped public debates after 2003 Sayej argues that contrary to standard narratives about religious actors the Grand Ayatollahs were among the most progressive voices in the new Iraqi nation She traces the transformative position of Ayatollah Sistani as the guardian of democracy after 2003 Sistani was in particular instrumental in derailing American plans that would have excluded Iraqis from the state building process a remarkable story in which an octogenarian cleric takes on the United States over the meaning of democracy Patriotic Ayatollahs counter conventional argument about the ayatollahs vision of a nonsectarian nation is neatly realized Through her deep knowledge and long term engagement with Iraqi politics Sayej advances our understanding of how the post Saddam Iraqi nation was built

Contextualizing Sectarianism in the Middle East and South Asia Satgin Hamrah, 2023-07-25 States across the Muslim world are faced with challenges associated with a perpetual cycle of conflict and violence organized along sectarian lines To understand modern day sectarianism it is essential to move beyond explanations that focus predominantly on ancient Sunni Shia animosities or a singular lens It is important to engage in interdisciplinary and multidirectional examinations to better understand how sectarianism is strategically utilized by political entrepreneurs Moreover while religious identities and how individuals define themselves and their communities are important it is also integral to analyze how identity has been utilized in historical and contemporary political contexts on state and non state levels This volume seeks to fill gaps in understanding the complexities associated with sectarianism through a transnational interdisciplinary analytical framework to enhance understanding of the socio political religio political cultural and security landscapes of the Middle East and South Asia It also challenges narratives regarding sectarian divisions between Sunnis and Shias and deconstructs popular misconceptions about sectarianism its spatial and temporal impact as well as its influence on identities conflict and competition The volume will be of interest to scholars and researchers of the Middle East and South Asia and those interested in history politics international relations international security religion and sociology

New Horizons of Muslim Diaspora in Europe and North America Moha Ennaji, 2016-05-30 This book provides insights into some of the social topics related to the homogenization and stereotyping of Muslims It explores the experiences of Muslims in Western societies with a particular focus not only on gender home and belonging multiculturalism and ethnicity

The Dynamics of Sunni-Shia Relationships Sabrina Mervin, Rainer Brunner, Jean-François Legrain, Joseph Alagha, Reidar Visser, Thomas Pierret, Roel Meijer, Joas Wagemakers, Stéphane A. Dudoignon, Farian Sabahi, Mariam Abou Zahab, Bayram Balci, Altay Goyushov, Brecht De Smet, 2013-05-29 Sheds light on the political sociological and ideological processes that are affecting the dynamics of Sunni Shia relations

The Shi'ā of Samarra Imranali Panjwani, 2012-01-30 The assault on Samarra which was built in the period of the Abbasid caliphate in the

ninth century CE therefore came to represent for many a symbol of the destructive civil conflict which engulfed Iraq following the 2003 US led invasion The Shi a of Samarra explores and analyses the cultural architectural and political heritage of the Shi a in both Samarra and the Middle East thus highlighting how this city functions as a microcosm for the contentious issues and debates which remain at the forefront of efforts to rebuild the modern Iraqi state Its examination of the socio political context of the Shi a Sunni divide provides important insights for students and researchers working on the history and politics of Iraq and the Middle East as well as those interested in the art and architecture of the Islamic world

The Other Shiites Alessandro Monsutti, Silvia Naef, Farian Sabahi, 2007 Shia Islam is a central issue in contemporary politics Often associated with Iran Shiite communities actually exist in many Islamic countries Focusing on the other Shiites outside Iran this book offers a survey of their diversity and multiplicity in the last two centuries The contributions cover three major topics The first part deals with the relationship of Shia minorities to the Sunni regimes Secondly the public affirmation of their identities through specific rituals and social attitudes is analysed Finally the third part of this volume examines the strengthening of these identities through traditional religious rituals and cultural performances or through the re interpretation and adaptation of these to present day life Coming from various academic backgrounds the authors have used different methodologies and have been engaged in field work

The Princeton Encyclopedia of Islamic Political Thought Gerhard Bowering, Patricia Crone, Mahan Mirza, 2013 In 2012 the year 1433 of the Muslim calendar the Islamic population throughout the world was estimated at approximately a billion and a half representing about one fifth of humanity In geographical terms Islam occupies the center of the world stretching like a big belt across the globe from east to west P vii

Resistance, Power and Conceptions of Political Order in Islamist Organizations Maren Koss, 2018-01-03 This book provides a comprehensive analysis of Islamist organizations conceptions of political order based on a comparative case study of the Shiite Lebanese Hezbollah and the Sunni Palestinian Hamas Connecting Islamism research Critical Constructivist norm research and resistance studies from the field of International Relations Theory it demonstrates that resistance constitutes both organizations core norm and is relevant for their conceptions of political order Based on primary Arabic data the book illustrates that the core norm of resistance deeply intertwined with both organizations interactions towards power preservation and the specific political context they are engaged in characterizes Hezbollah s and Hamas respective conceptions of political order and explains the differences between them In contrast to common perceptions presented in research politics and the media the book shows that in the case of both Hezbollah and Hamas the religious orientation i e Shiite and Sunni Islamist political thought plays a secondary role only when it comes to explaining Islamist organizations political orientation Bringing new insights from cases that lie beyond the Western liberal world order into Critical Constructivist norm research and resistance studies the book establishes a theoretical framework that enables scholars to comprehensively analyze Islamist organizations political orientation in different cases without being caught in limited

analytical categories It will be of interest to students and scholars of International Relations Theory Middle East Studies and Global Governance

Survival 49.2 Dana Allin, 2023-05-31 First published in 2007 This book explores the complicity of democratic states from the global North in state terrorism in the global South

How Iran Plans to Fight America and Dominate the Middle East Gabriel G. Tabarani, 2008 With the creeping possibility of a nuclear breakout its vigorous sponsorship of international non state armed groups and its escalating intervention next door in Iraq Lebanon and the Palestinian Territories the Islamic Republic of Iran is a triple threat at least to international security and America and Western s Middle Eastern interests Indeed perhaps no country according to the West fits the definition of rogue state as well as Iran does Making matters worse Iran s confidence and clout in the region and beyond are indubitably on the rise But that is only the beginning Shiite Persian Iran is not content with being just an inconsequential pariah Iran has grand ambitions Tehran wants to be the predominant state in the Middle East replacing the United States as the region s power broker and lording over its Sunni Arab neighbours With the fall of its most fearsome competitors for regional pre eminence Iraq s Saddam Hussein and Afghanistan s Taliban Iran is unabashedly reasserting itself on the international stage Buoyed by high energy prices emboldened by continuing American challenges in Iraq and Afghanistan encouraged by consistent unimpeded progress in its nuclear program and the increased influence of its extremist allies Hamas and Hizbollah Iran has its eye on becoming the regional hegemony So the question here How Iran plans to fight America Israel and the West and dominate the Middle East Gabriel G Tabarani who is an Expert on Middle East Affairs will try to give the answer on this question in this book through a fair and balanced information analysis arguments examination and recommendations which will clear every point concerning the Iranian ambitions and the USA strategy to confront them

Sectarianism in Iraq Fanar Haddad, 2014-05-03 Viewing Iraq from the outside is made easier by compartmentalising its people at least the Arabs among them into Shi as and Sunnis But can such broad terms inherently resistant to accurate quantification description and definition ever be a useful reflection of any society If not are we to discard the terms Shi a and Sunni in seeking to understand Iraq Or are we to deny their relevance and ignore them when considering Iraqi society How are we to view the common Iraqi injunction that we are all brothers or that we have no Shi as and Sunnis against the fact of sectarian civil war in 2006 Are they friends or enemies Are they united or divided indeed are they Iraqis or are they Shi as and Sunnis Fanar Haddad provides the first comprehensive examination of sectarian relations and sectarian identities in Iraq Rather than treating the subject by recourse to broad based categorisation his analysis recognises the inherent ambiguity of group identity The salience of sectarian identity and views towards self and other are neither fixed nor constant rather they are part of a continuously fluctuating dynamic that sees the relevance of sectarian identity advancing and receding according to context and to wider socioeconomic and political conditions What drives the salience of sectarian identity How are sectarian identities negotiated in relation to Iraqi national identity and what role do sectarian identities play in the social and political

lives of Iraqi Sunnis and Shi as These are some of the questions explored in this book with a particular focus on the two most significant turning points in modern Iraqi sectarian relations the uprisings of March 1991 and the fall of the Ba ath in 2003 Haddad explores how sectarian identities are negotiated and seeks finally to put to rest the alarmist and reductionist accounts that seek either to portray all things Iraqi in sectarian terms or to reduce sectarian identity to irrelevance

Militancy and Political Violence in Shiism Assaf Moghadam, 2011-07-21 This book is the first systematic assessment of current trends and patterns of militancy in Shii communities in the Middle East and South Asia specifically in Iran Iraq but also in Lebanon Saudi Arabia Pakistan Afghanistan Kuwait and Bahrain It addresses two key questions What trends emerge in the types of militancy Shii actors employ both inside and outside of the Shii heartland And what are the main drivers of militancy in the Shii community Pedagogy, Politics and Philosophy of Peace Carmel Borg, Michael Grech, 2017-02-23 In an

age where official and sponsored violence are becoming normalised and conceived of as legitimate tools of peace keeping a number of leading academics and activists represented in Pedagogy Politics and Philosophy of Peace interrogate and resist the intensification of the militarisation of civil life and of international relations Coming from different areas of study the contributors to this volume discuss peace and critical peace education from a range of perspectives The nature of peace myths related to peace the logistics of peace and peacemaking as well as the relation of peace and pedagogy in the broadest meaning of the term constitute the main themes of the book The common thread that binds the chapters together is the distinction between genuine authentic and false peace and the importance of critical reflection on actions that contribute to genuine peace **Islam in the World Today** Werner Ende, Udo Steinbach, 2011-12-15 Considered the most authoritative

single volume reference work on Islam in the contemporary world the German language *Der Islam in der Gegenwart* currently in its fifth edition offers a wealth of authoritative information on the religious political social and cultural life of Islamic nations and of Islamic immigrant communities elsewhere Now Cornell University Press is making this invaluable resource accessible to English language readers More current than the latest German edition on which it is based *Islam in the World Today* covers a comprehensive array of topics in concise essays by some of the world s leading experts on Islam including the history of Islam from the earliest years through the twentieth century with particular attention to Sunni and Shi i Islam and Islamic revival movements during the last three centuries data on the advance of Islam along with current population statistics Muslim ideas on modern economics on social order and on attempts to modernize Islamic law shari a and apply it in contemporary Muslim societies Islam in diaspora especially the situation in Europe and America secularism democracy and human rights and women in Islam Twenty four essays are each devoted to a specific Muslim country or a country with significant Muslim minorities spanning Asia Africa the Middle East and the former Soviet Union Additional essays illuminate Islamic culture exploring local traditions the languages and dialects of Muslim peoples and art architecture and literature Detailed bibliographies and indexes ensure the book s usefulness as a reference work *In a Pure Muslim*

Land Simon Wolfgang Fuchs, 2019-03-05 Centering Pakistan in a story of transnational Islam stretching from South Asia to the Middle East Simon Wolfgang Fuchs offers the first in depth ethnographic history of the intellectual production of Shi is and their religious competitors in this Land of the Pure The notion of Pakistan as the pinnacle of modern global Muslim aspiration forms a crucial component of this story It has empowered Shi is who form about twenty percent of the country s population to advance alternative conceptions of their religious hierarchy while claiming the support of towering grand ayatollahs in Iran and Iraq Fuchs shows how popular Pakistani preachers and scholars have boldly tapped into the esoteric potential of Shi ism occupying a creative and at times disruptive role as brokers translators and self confident pioneers of contemporary Islamic thought They have indigenized the Iranian Revolution and formulated their own ideas for fulfilling the original promise of Pakistan Challenging typical views of Pakistan as a mere Shi i backwater Fuchs argues that its complex religious landscape represents how a local South Asian Islam may open up space for new intellectual contributions to global Islam Yet religious ideology has also turned Pakistan into a deadly battlefield sectarian groups since the 1980s have been bent on excluding Shi is as harmful to their own vision of an exemplary Islamic state *Middle Eastern Minorities* Ibrahim Zabad, 2017-03-27 This is a comprehensive survey of minorities in the Middle East with a special focus on the post Arab Spring era Minority communities in the Middle East are the most susceptible to the turbulence engulfing the region the majority may suffer physical violence and socioeconomic loss but minorities could potentially vanish Instead of ushering in democracy and inclusive politics the revolutionary upheavals have prompted chaos and fear and reinforced the resurgence of Islamic fundamentalism throughout the region Zabad uses historical sources as well as first hand interviews to vividly describe the current status of minorities in the Middle East explaining attitudes towards the revolutionary upheavals as well as the various strategies they used to avail themselves of the opportunities presented and to confront the risks posed The question of ethnic sectarian and religious minorities is situated in the context of the broader history of the region in order to explain the underlying institutional and ideological factors that caused their predicament and problematized their relationship with the majority The book provides a rich trove of information and insights generated from ten case studies that covered the Shi a in Saudi Arabia Bahrain Lebanon and Egypt the Druze the Alawites Christians and Kurds in Syria the Copts in Egypt and the Zaydis in Yemen **Guardians of Shi'ism** Elvire Corboz, 2016-03-31 Based on a political sociology of two families of religious scholars al Hakim and al Khu i Elvire Corboz explains the internal workings of transnational leadership patterns in Shi ism for the first time **The Silent Revolution** Khawla Mattar, May Seikaly, 2014-12-31 How immune is the Gulf region to the changes that have engulfed the Arab world since 2011 This volume responds to this question by examining the impact of the Arab Spring on Gulf regimes and societies and contributing to debates on political participation and citizenship sectarianism gender and identity formation as well as the role of the media in exposing the paradoxes of the Gulf system and its relationship to international political actors

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