

OXFORD CONSTITUTIONAL THEORY



Constitutional Referendums

The Theory and Practice of Republican Deliberation

STEPHEN TIERNEY

Referendums A Comparative Study Of Practice And Theory

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Referendums A Comparative Study Of Practice And Theory:

Referendums David Butler, Austin Ranney, 1980 *A Comparative Study of Referendums* Mads Qvortrup, Matt Qvortrup, 2005-10-07 Combining an account of the political history and philosophy of the referendum with a thorough assessment of the practical experiences with referendums in western democracies this book has established itself as the unrivalled market leader in the field Fully revised and with new chapters on campaign spending and the administration of referendums the second edition of this book provides a thorough overview of the theory and practice of referendums

Constitutional Referendums Stephen Tierney, 2012-04-05 The constitutional referendum has become a vital feature of modern constitution making and reform This book provides the first full length analysis of the theoretical foundations of constitutional referendums assessing their democratic credentials and the design decisions that affect the value and legitimacy of the referendum process **The Routledge Handbook to Referendums and Direct Democracy** Laurence Morel, Matt Qvortrup, 2017-12-12 Over the last 30 years referendums have played an increasingly important role in determining government policy Recent high profile referendums in Scotland Catalonia and Ukraine have continued the movement towards independence referendums following decolonization and the end of the Cold War The Greek bailout referendum and Britain's vote on membership of the EU reflect a tradition of European states giving their people a direct say in the transfer of sovereign powers to the European Union seen through the ratification of key treaties such as Maastricht Amsterdam Nice and Lisbon This Routledge Handbook covers key aspects and issues of direct democracy and referendums throughout the world including their history when why where how and on which issues referendums are held why some referendums are more democratic than others how referendums are won whether they produce good policies if referendums increase participation and improve the quality of representative democracies do referendums increase trust in democracy and the political actors the impact of new technology on the possibilities methods and frequency of direct public political participation how they should be regulated Covering other related areas such as recall citizen juries and random selection this compendium is an indispensable guide to referendums and the workings of modern democracy *The Limits and Legitimacy of Referendums* Richard Albert, Richard Stacey, 2022-04-25 The possibility of democracy enhancing uses and anti democratic abuses of referendums reveals a paradox mechanisms of democracy can be exploited to do violence to the basic principles of democracy The Limits and Legitimacy of Referendums seeks to identify standards we might use to assess the democratic legitimacy of a referendum when we cannot rely on the norms of traditional liberal democracy This innovative book explores how referendums manage the tension between liberalism and democracy and whether this device holds promise for reconciling these two commitments A range of scholars from around the world expose how referendums may be abused on one hand to achieve short term political or even personal gains and how on the other they may aspire to reflect the best traditions of deliberative innovative democracy enhancing popular decision making Structured around three big

questions this book seeks to identify what makes a referendum legitimate First why have referendums on issues of fundamental political importance become so frequent around the world Second who are or who should be the people that make decisions about a political community's future And third are referendums an effective and reliable mechanism of popular sovereignty or democratic choice These essays written for scholars public lawyers political actors and citizens bring together diverse perspectives on referendums constitutionalism liberalism and democracy in ways that challenge the conventional wisdom prompt new answers to enduring questions and urge reconsideration of how we evaluate the legitimacy of referendums

The Rise and Fall of the EU's Constitutional Treaty Finn Laursen, 2008-07-31 This book analyses the EU's Constitutional Treaty which emerged in draft form from the European Convention in the summer of 2003 and which was finalised by an Intergovernmental Conference IGC in June 2004 It describes the main novelties of the treaty and looks at policies of important actors Member States and Community actors the Commission and European Parliament and the roles played by the Convention and the Italian and Irish Presidencies during the process of deliberation and negotiation that produced the treaty It further studies the failure of ratification in France and the Netherlands and the implications for the process of European integration of this failure It finally touches on the question whether a constitutional equilibrium has been reached Since the new Lisbon Treaty negotiated in 2007 contains much of what was in the Constitutional Treaty the analyses of the book remain pertinent for this latest EU treaty

The 1975 Referendum on Europe - Volume 1 Mark Baimbridge, 2016-11-07 Provides an analysis of the relationship between the UK and the EU treating the key overarching issues in the 1975 referendum and looking ahead to the prospect eventually of further referendums on the subjects of EMU and a European constitution

Referendums Around the World David Butler, Austin Ranney, 1994 Updated edition of Referendums c1978

Political Communications Transformed John Bartle, Dylan Griffiths, 2001-03-30 Dramatic changes in society technology and culture have transformed the relationship between political parties the media and the individual voter over the last fifty years The leading researchers gathered in this volume offer a comprehensive analysis of the evolution of British political communication since 1945 They explore the competition for coverage between political parties and media organizations the ongoing rivalry between politicians and the press and the implications for the quality of British democracy

The Referendum Experience in Europe Pier Vincenzo Uleri, Michael Gallagher, 2016-07-27 The referendum has become established as part of the decision making process in many European countries Experts from each country survey the historical experience and current debates in Austria Denmark Finland France Ireland Italy the Netherlands Norway Russia and eastern Europe Sweden Switzerland and the United Kingdom The impact of the referendum experience upon European politics is assessed and the merits of the use of the referendum are evaluated with a discussion on the implications for political parties party systems and representative government

The Strategic Use of Referendums M. Walker, 2003-08-02 The strategic use of referendums by leaders often confers legitimacy but it may also reflect the power

struggle between leaders groups and institutions and in doing so not provide a democratic result for the citizenry of a country

Voices of Europe Simon Hug,2002 In order to assess the impact of referendums on European integration this study offers a comparative analysis of referendums that have occurred so far It then draws on comparative data to analyze the consequences of referendums

The 1975 Referendum on Europe - Volume 2 Mark Baimbridge,Philip Whyman,Andrew Mullen,2016-10-31 Provides an analysis of the relationship between the UK and the EU treating the key overarching issues in the 1975 referendum and looking ahead to the prospect eventually of further referendums on the subjects of EMU and a European constitution

The Politics of Referendum Use in European Democracies Saskia Hollander,2019-04-02 This book demonstrates that the generally assumed dichotomy between referendums and representative democracy does not do justice to the great diversity of referendum types and of how referendums are used in European democracies Although in all referendums citizens vote directly on issues rather than letting their political representatives do this for them some referendums are more direct than others Rather than reflecting the direct power of the People most referendums in EU countries are held by and serve the interests of the political elites most notably the executive The book shows that these interests rarely match the justifications given in the public debate Instead of being driven by the need to compensate for the deficiency of political parties decision makers use referendums primarily to protect the position of their party In unravelling the strategic role played by national referendums in decision making this book makes an unconventional contribution to the debate on the impact of referendums on democracy

The Palgrave Handbook of European Referendums Julie Smith,2021-03-02 This handbook provides an empirically rich analysis of referendums in Europe from the end of the Second World War to the present It addresses a range of perennial theoretical and legal questions that face policy makers when they offer citizens the chance to take or influence decisions by referendum not least whether to accept the will of the people Taking a multi disciplinary approach drawing on historical philosophical and political science perspectives the book includes a contextual section on the history of referendums the theoretical questions underpinning their use and on constitutional and legal questions about the use of referendums The empirical sections are divided into those referendums that focus on domestic issues such as constitutional matters or questions of social policy and those related to the European Union including membership referendums and treaty ratification

Direct Democracy Worldwide David Altman,2010-12-20 Challenging the common assumption that models of direct democracy and representative democracy are necessarily at odds Direct Democracy Worldwide demonstrates how practices of direct and representative democracy interact under different institutional settings and uncovers the conditions that allow them to coexist in a mutually reinforcing manner Whereas citizen initiated mechanisms of direct democracy can spur productive relationships between citizens and political parties other mechanisms of direct democracy often help leaders bypass other representative institutions undermining republican checks and balances The book also demonstrates that the embrace of

direct democracy is costly may generate uncertainties and inconsistencies and can be manipulated Nonetheless the promise of direct democracy should not be dismissed Direct democracy is much more than a simple pragmatic second choice when representative democracy seems not to be working as expected Properly designed it can empower citizens breaking through some of the institutionalized barriers to accountability that arise in representative systems **Bringing in the People**

Markku Suksi,2024-02-26 The referendum is not a monolithic method of national decision making There are a multitude of referendum forms which exist under varying constitutional conditions and operate in different ways A global comparison shows that more than half the constitutions of the world provide for the referendum at a national level but referendums are also carried out without explicit constitutional support Two main forms of referendum can be observed the mandatory constitutional referendum and the policy vote This book argues that the referendum does not undermine representative decision making but supplements it in various ways the referendum is not diametrically opposed to representative government and when properly designed and used the institution of the referendum can enhance the legitimacy of a constitutional and political system This book is the first comprehensive constitutional and comparative analysis of the referendum It offers illuminating and intriguing reading for all those interested in national decision making *Informational*

Bulletin Wisconsin. Legislature. Legislative Reference Bureau,1990 Radical Republicanism Bruno Leipold,Karma Nabulsi,Stuart White,2020-03-05 Republicanism is a powerful resource for emancipatory struggles against domination Its commitment to popular sovereignty subverts justifications of authority locating power in the hands of the citizenry who hold the capacity to create transform and maintain their political institutions Republicanism s conception of freedom rejects social political and economic structures subordinating citizens to any uncontrolled power from capitalism and wage labour to patriarchy and imperialism It views any such domination as inimical to republican freedom Moreover it combines a revolutionary commitment to overturning despotic and tyrannical regimes with the creation of political and economic institutions that realise the sovereignty of all citizens institutions that are resilient to threats of oligarchical control This volume is dedicated to retrieving and developing this radical potential challenging the more conventional moderate conceptions of republicanism It brings together scholars at the forefront of tracing this radical heritage of the republican tradition and developing arguments texts and practices into a critical and emancipatory body of political and social thought The volume spans historical discussions of the English Levellers French and Ottoman revolutionaries and American abolitionists and trade unionists explorations of the radical republican aspects of the thought of Machiavelli Marx and Rousseau and theoretical examinations of social domination and popular constitutionalism It will appeal to political theorists historians of political thought and political activists interested in how republicanism provides a robust and successful radical transformation to existing social and political orders **To Approve the Compact of Free Association** United States.

Congress. Senate. Committee on Energy and Natural Resources,1984

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