

# RUSSIA'S COMMUNISTS AT THE CROSSROADS



JOAN BARTH URBAN  
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# Russias Communists At The Crossroads

**Jane Leftwich Curry, Joan Barth Urban**



## **Russias Communists At The Crossroads:**

**Russia's Communists at the Crossroads** Joan Urban, Valerii Solovei, 2019-09-13 Less than five years after President Boris Yeltsin's ban on communist activity in Russia the Communist Party of the Russian Federation CPRF rose from the debris of the former Communist Party of the Soviet Union to win over one third of the seats in the lower house of parliament in December 1995 and to challenge Yeltsin for the presidency itself *Russia's Communists At The Crossroads* Joan Urban, Valerii Solovei, 1997-04-25 Less than five years after President Boris Yeltsin's ban on communist activity in Russia the Communist Party of the Russian Federation CPRF rose from the debris of the former Communist Party of the Soviet Union to win over one third of the seats in the lower house of parliament in December 1995 and to challenge Yeltsin for the presidency itself in mid 1996 This groundbreaking study analyzes the CPRF's evolution as it sought to reshape its program and practice to fit the realities of post Soviet Russia while also battling the more orthodox Marxist Leninist groups on its left The authors examine the CPRF's origins internal factions and electoral strategy during the parliamentary and presidential contests of 1995 and 1996 They address in particular the nationalist thinking of CPRF chairman Gennadii A Ziuganov as well as the political profile of leadership and official program that were endorsed at the Third CPRF Congress in January 1995 The CPRF's alternative strategic choices and prospects in the aftermath of the critical 1995 1996 electoral season are also assessed

**The Communist Party in Post-Soviet Russia** Luke March, 2002 This pioneering analysis uses the results from the first ever Irish election study to provide a comprehensive survey of the motives outlook and behaviour of voters in the Republic of Ireland Building on the foundations laid down by previous work on comparative electoral behaviour it explores long term influences on vote choice such as party loyalties and enduring values as well as short term ones such as the economy the party leaders and the candidates themselves It also examines how people use their vote and why so many people do not vote at all Many features of Irish elections make such a detailed study particularly important The single transferable vote system allows voters an unusual degree of freedom to pick the candidates they prefer while electoral trends observed elsewhere can be found in a more extreme form in Ireland For example attachment to parties is very low differences between them are often obscure candidate profiles are very high and turnout is falling rapidly However Irish elections defy international trends in other respects most notably in the degree of personal contact parties and candidates make with their voters Findings are presented in a manner that is highly accessible to anyone with an interest in elections electoral systems and electoral behaviour The book is essential reading for anyone interested in Irish politics and is an important text for students of European Politics Parties and Elections Comparative Politics and Political Sociology **Restructuring Post-Communist Russia** Yitzhak Brudny, Jonathan Frankel, Stefani Hoffman, 2004-06-21 Since the fall of the Soviet Union in 1991 the question of whither Russia has been the source of ceaseless speculation both at home and abroad In search of answers twelve highly qualified scholars examine the complex interplay between continuity and change that has marked developments in Russia

under the leadership first of Boris Yeltsin and now of Vladimir Putin Analysing the recent past they also peer into the country's future In his introduction to the volume Peter Rutland asks whether we are witnessing the gradual entrenchment of parliamentary democracy the slow return to autocracy or mere political stagnation Restructuring Post Communist Russia poses the fundamental questions while providing the information and analysis needed to give the at least preliminary answers Historical Memory of Central and East European Communism Agnieszka Mrozik,Stanislav Holubec,2018-03-19

Every political movement creates its own historical memory The communist movement though originally oriented towards the future was no exception The theory of human history constitutes a substantial part of Karl Marx's and Friedrich Engels's writings and the movement inspired by them very soon developed its own strong historical identity combining the Marxist theory of history with the movement's victorious milestones such as the October Revolution and later the Great Patriotic War which served as communist legitimization myths throughout almost the entire twentieth century During the Stalinist period however the movement's history became strongly reinterpreted to suit Joseph Stalin's political goals After 1956 this reinterpretation lost most of its legitimating power and instead began to be a burden The unwanted memory of Stalinism and subsequent examples of violence the Gulag Katy the 1956 Budapest uprising and the 1968 Prague Spring contributed to the crisis of Eastern European state socialism in the late 1980s and led to attempts at reformulating or even rejecting communist self identity This book's first section analyzes the post 1989 memory of communism and state socialism and the self identity of the Eastern and Western European left The second section examines the state socialist and post socialist memorial landscapes in the former German Democratic Republic Czechoslovakia Czech Republic Poland Lithuania Ukraine and Russia The final section concentrates on the narratives the movement established when in power about its own past with the examples of the Soviet Union Poland Romania and Czechoslovakia **The Left Transformed in Post-Communist Societies** Jane Leftwich Curry,Joan Barth Urban,2004-09-01

One of the most unexpected outcomes of the Soviet bloc's transition out of communism has been the divergent but important paths followed by once ruling communist parties In Poland Hungary and Lithuania those parties transformed themselves into pro Western free market center leftists who have won elections and formed governing coalitions periodically since the early 1990s The result has been former communists leading their countries into NATO and the EU even as their conservative opponents continue to condemn them for their communist past No less surprising has been the ability of anti Western neo Leninist communist parties in Russia and Ukraine to win sizable pluralities of votes in free competitive elections Their very strength has contributed to blocking genuine democratic alternation of power By employing a unique cross regional comparative framework The Left Transformed explores the divergent trajectories of ex ruling communist parties in key countries of the former Soviet Empire In depth interviews party presses and primary documents and national election data provide a foundation for the most up to date examination of party transition organization ideology and electoral fortunes through late 2002 This book is an invaluable

resource for anyone interested in contemporary history political parties or comparative government in Eastern Europe and Russia

**Russian Nationalism** Marlene Laruelle, 2018-10-10 This book by one of the foremost authorities on the subject explores the complex nature of Russian nationalism It examines nationalism as a multilayered and multifaceted repertoire displayed by a myriad of actors It considers nationalism as various concepts and ideas emphasizing Russia's distinctive national character based on the country's geography history Orthodoxy and Soviet technological advances It analyzes the ideologies of Russia's ultra nationalist and far right groups explores the use of nationalism in the conflict with Ukraine and the annexation of Crimea and discusses how Putin's political opponents including Alexei Navalny make use of nationalism Overall the book provides a rich analysis of a key force which is profoundly affecting political and societal developments both inside Russia and beyond

**Politics in Russia** Thomas F Remington, 2015-07-22 Highly regarded for its comprehensive coverage up to date scholarship and comparative framework Politics in Russia is an authoritative overview of Russia's contemporary political system and its recent evolution Area specialist Thomas Remington focuses on four areas of change in this text state structure regime change economic transformation and identity to offer a dynamic context for analyzing the post Soviet era With a consistent emphasis on the intersection of politics and economics and the tension between authoritarian and democratic trends no other text guides students through the complexities and ambiguities of Russian politics today like Politics in Russia

Russia's Unfinished Revolution Michael A. McFaul, 2015-05-15 For centuries dictators ruled Russia Tsars and Communist Party chiefs were in charge for so long some analysts claimed Russians had a cultural predisposition for authoritarian leaders Yet as a result of reforms initiated by Mikhail Gorbachev new political institutions have emerged that now require election of political leaders and rule by constitutional procedures Michael McFaul traces Russia's tumultuous political history from Gorbachev's rise to power in 1985 through the 1999 resignation of Boris Yeltsin in favor of Vladimir Putin McFaul divides his account of the post Soviet country into three periods the Gorbachev era 1985 1991 the First Russian Republic 1991 1993 and the Second Russian Republic 1993 present The first two were he believes failures failed institutional emergence or failed transitions to democracy By contrast new democratic institutions did emerge in the third era though not the institutions of a liberal democracy McFaul contends that any explanation for Russia's successes in shifting to democracy must also account for its failures The Russian Soviet case he says reveals the importance of forging social pacts the efforts of Russian elites to form alliances failed leading to two violent confrontations and a protracted transition from communism to democracy McFaul spent a great deal of time in Moscow in the 1990s and witnessed firsthand many of the events he describes This experience combined with frequent visits since and unparalleled access to senior Russian policymakers and politicians has resulted in an astonishingly well informed account Russia's Unfinished Revolution is a comprehensive history of Russia during this crucial period

**Political Parties in the Russian Regions** Derek S. Hutcheson, 2005-08-03 This book based on extensive original research in a range of Russian provinces examines political

parties in the new Russia exploring in particular how party activism on the ground actually works in practice

*Developments in Russian Politics 5* Stephen White, Alex Pravda, Zvi Y. Gitelman, 2001 Russia has a new parliament and a new president and the shape of its future political life remains uncertain Taking the elections of 1999 and 2000 as their starting point the contributors to *Developments in Russian Politics 5* describe the institutional framework of the post Yeltsin system and examine the policy choices that confront the Putin administration This completely revised edition includes new discussions of such topics as media and political communication crime and corruption and Russia's continuing search for a national idea Other sections cover elections and electoral procedures parties and organized interests as well as economic social and foreign policy Written by leading scholars from both sides of the Atlantic *Developments in Russian Politics 5* will replace earlier editions as the leading text for students of Russia and for a wider group of readers seeking a reliable and up to date introduction to the politics of the world's largest country

**Russian Messianism** Peter J. S. Duncan, 2002-11 This unique work will be of great interest to those engaged in politics and Russian studies as well as professionals dealing with Russia

Mythmaking in the New Russia Kathleen E. Smith, 2018-05-31 After the collapse of Communist rule in 1991 those loyal to the old regime tried to salvage their political dreams by rejecting some aspects of their history and embracing others Yeltsin and the democrats although initially hesitant to rely on the patriotic mythmaking they associated with Communist propaganda also turned to the national past in times of crisis realizing they needed not only to create new institutions but also to encourage popular support for them Kathleen E Smith examines the use of collective memories in Russian politics during the Yeltsin years surveying the various issues that became battlegrounds for contending notions of what it means to be Russian Both the new establishment and its opponents have struggled to shape versions of past events into symbolic political capital What parts of the Communist past Smith asks have proved useful for interpreting political options Which versions of their history have Russians chosen to cling to and which Soviet memories have they deliberately tried to forget What symbols do they hold up as truly Russian Which will help define the attitudes shaping Russian policy for decades to come Smith illustrates the potency of memory debates across a broad range of fields law politics art and architecture Her case studies include the changing interpretations of the attempted coups of 1991 and 1993 the recasting of the holiday calendar the controversy over the national anthem the status of trophy art brought to Russia at the end of World War II and the partisan use of historical symbols in elections

Russia and The Commonwealth of Independent States 2013 M. Wesley Shoemaker, 2013-08-30 *Russia and the Commonwealth of Independent States 2011* is a volume in The World Today Series Published and updated annually this series provides both a short historical treatment and an up to date look at the various countries of the entire globe *Russia and the Commonwealth of Independent States* deals with the twelve independent republics that became members of the Commonwealth of Independent States following the collapse of the Soviet Union in December 1992 The book focuses strongly on recent economic and political developments with shorter sections dealing with

foreign policy the military religion education and specific cultural elements that help to define each republic and differentiate one from the other Approximately one third of the book is devoted to Russia with shorter sections dealing with Ukraine Belarus Moldova Armenia Azerbaijan Georgia Kazakhstan Kyrgyzstan Tajikistan Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan There is also a section dealing with how the Commonwealth of Independent States came into being and how it has evolved since 1992

*Slavophiles and Commissars* J. Devlin, 1999-05-17 This book examines contemporary Russian nationalism as it reemerged in the wake of Gorbachev's liberalisation The book argues that the new nationalism provided opponents of reform with an apparently novel justification for their hostility to the liberalisation inaugurated by Gorbachev and erratically pursued by Yeltsin

**Russian Civil-Military Relations** Robert Brannon, 2016-04-08 Putin's style of leadership has transitioned into another era but there is much still inherited from the past In the often anarchic environment of the 1990s the nascent Russian Federation experienced misunderstandings and missteps in civil military relations Under Boris Yeltsin it has been questioned whether the military obeyed orders from civilian authorities or merely gave lip service to those it served to protect while implementing its own policies and courses of action Robert Brannon sets forth the circumstances under which the military instrument of Russia's power and influence could be called upon to exert force Deriving in part from its Soviet past the author examines how Russia's military doctrine represents more than just a road map of how to fight the nation's wars it also specifies threats to national interests in this case the United States NATO and international terrorism Against this background of politics and power the military's influence may reveal as much about politics as it does the military

**Russia's Stillborn Democracy?** Graeme Gill, Roger D. Markwick, 2000-03-23 The decade and a half since Gorbachev came to power has been a tumultuous time for Russia It has seen the expectations raised by perestroika dashed the collapse of the Soviet superpower and the emergence of a new Russian state claiming to base itself on democratic market principles It has seen a political system shattered by a president turning tanks against the parliament and then that president configuring the new political structure to give himself overwhelming power These upheavals took place against a backdrop of social dislocations as the Russian people were ravaged by the effects of economic shock therapy This book explains how these momentous changes came about and in particular why political elites were able to fashion the new political system largely independent of the wishes of the populace at large It was this relationship between powerful elites and weak civil society forces which has led to Russian democracy under Yeltsin being still born

**The Communist Successor Parties of Central and Eastern Europe** Andras Bozoki, John T. Ishiyama, 2020-07-24 What has become of the Communist parties that once held monopoly power in the east bloc A decade ago it was assumed that they would dissolve but many of them have enjoyed electoral success This book systematically examines how they have evolved In the opening section Herbert Kitschelt and Ivan Szelenyi respectively consider post communist party strategies and social democratic prospects in the transitional societies Part II presents nine case studies of the major communist and communist successor parties of the region and Part

III is devoted to seven comparative studies Appendices provide comparable electoral and party membership data

**Russia's Securitization of Chechnya** Julie Wilhelmsen, 2016-10-04 This book provides an in depth analysis of how mobilization and legitimation for war are made possible with a focus on Russia's conflict with Chechnya Through which processes do leaders and their publics come to define and accept certain conflicts as difficult to engage in and others as logical even necessary Drawing on a detailed study of changes in Russia's approach to Chechnya this book argues that rephrasing Chechnya as a terrorist threat in 1999 was essential to making the use of violence acceptable to the Russian public The book refutes popular explanations that see Russian war making as determined and grounded in a sole authoritarian leader Close study of the statements and texts of Duma representatives experts and journalists before and during the war demonstrates how the Second Chechen War was made a legitimate undertaking through the efforts of many A post structuralist reinterpretation of securitization theory guides and structures the book with discourse theory and method employed as a means to uncover the social processes that make war acceptable More generally the book provides a framework for understanding the broad social processes that underpin legitimized war making This book will be of much interest to students of Russian politics critical terrorism studies security studies and international relations

**Russian civil-military relations and the origins of the second Chechen war** Szászdi, Lajos F., 2008-08-29 This book has relevance for those interested in understanding Russia's course in international relations under the leadership of Vladimir Putin This book will inform the reader and is especially relevant in light of the events of 2008 in the Caucasus and the war in Georgia in particular The author explains the ideology of Neo Eurasianism which in turn inspires the policy thinking of the Kremlin Also studied is Putin's origins in the KGB from the previous posts of Secretary of the Security Council and Director of the FSB and his rise to power in the crucial year of 1999 when he became Russian Prime Minister The author highlights the continuing trend of appointing high ranking officers of the Russian intelligence community to senior positions in the government studying this in the context of Russian civil military intelligence relations The author reached the conclusion back in 2003 that the members of Russian intelligence hold the reins of power above the civilian and military elements of the Russian government The author returns to the Kosovo Crisis of 1999 discussing also the motives that led the Kremlin and Putin to invade Chechnya for a second time in a decade Parallels can be drawn to the 2008 Russian invasion of Georgia and the roots of the Neo Eurasianist ideology that is behind the two invasions are examined This book will help the reader understand Russia's current and future distribution of power in the Caucasus the Balkans and the world at large Moscow's search for a multipolar world and its opposition to U S hegemony



Russias Communists At The Crossroads: Bestsellers in 2023 The year 2023 has witnessed a noteworthy surge in literary brilliance, with numerous engrossing novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of top-selling books, exploring the fascinating narratives that have enthralled audiences this year. Russias Communists At The Crossroads : Colleen Hoover "It Ends with Us" This poignant tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover expertly weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can succeed. Uncover the Best : Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This captivating historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids captivating storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Russias Communists At The Crossroads : Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This evocative coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens crafts a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These bestselling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of captivating stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a brilliant and gripping novel that will keep you guessing until the very end. The novel is a cautionary tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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