

Jan Hogendorn and
Marion Johnson

The Shell Money of the Slave Trade



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Jan Hogendorn, Marion Johnson



Shell Money Of The Slave Trade:

The Shell Money of the Slave Trade Jan Hogendorn, Marion Johnson, 2003-09-18 A study of the role of cowrie shell money in West African trade particularly the slave trade

Shell Money Mikael Fauvelle, 2024-03-21 Where when and under what circumstances did money first emerge This Element examines this question through a comparative study of the use of shells to facilitate trade and exchange in ancient societies around the world It argues that shell money was a form of social technology that expanded political economic capacities by enabling long distance trade across boundaries and between strangers The Element examines several cases in which shells and shell beads permeated throughout daily life and became central to the economic functioning of the societies that used them In several of these cases it argues that shells were used in ways that meet all the standard definitions of modern money By examining the wide range of uses of shell money in ancient economic systems around the world this Element explores the diversity of forms that money has taken throughout human history This title is also available as Open Access on Cambridge Core

House documents ,1889 [The Atlantic Slave Trade](#) Herbert S. Klein, 2010-04-26 This survey is a synthesis of the economic social cultural and political history of the Atlantic slave trade providing the general reader with a basic understanding of the current state of scholarly knowledge of forced African migration and compares this knowledge to popular beliefs The Atlantic Slave Trade examines the four hundred years of Atlantic slave trade covering the West and East African experiences as well as all the American colonies and republics that obtained slaves from Africa It outlines both the common features of this trade and the local differences that developed It discusses the slave trade s economics politics demographic impact and cultural implications in relationship to Africa as well as America Finally it places the slave trade in the context of world trade and examines the role it played in the growing relationship between Asia Africa Europe and America This new edition incorporates the latest findings of the last decade in slave trade studies carried out in Europe and America It also includes new data on the slave trade voyages which have just recently been made available to the public

Shells Fabio Moretzsohn, 2023-08-17 Echoing with the sounds of the sea an exquisite survey of the science and customs of conchs clams coquinas cowries and much more Shells have captivated humans from the dawn of time the earliest known artwork was made on a shell As well as containers for food shells have been used as tools jewelry decorations for dwellings and to bring good luck or to ward off spirits Many Indigenous peoples have used shells as currency and in a few places they still do This beautifully illustrated book investigates the fascinating scientific and cultural history of shells It examines everything from pearls the only gems of animal origin to how shells diverse colors and shapes are formed And it reveals how shells have inspired artists throughout history how shells have been used in architecture and even how shells can be indicators of changing environmental conditions Also including two essays by shell expert M G Harasewych emeritus curator of gastropods in the Smithsonian s Department of Invertebrate Zoology *Shells* is an authoritative exploration of the deep human connection to these molluscan exoskeletons of sea lake land and

stream **Money** Mary Mellor, 2019-07-03 What does money mean Where does it come from and how does it work In this highly topical book Mary Mellor an expert on money examines money s social political and commercial histories to debunk longstanding myths such as money being in short supply and needing to come from somewhere Arguing that money s immense social value means that its creation and circulation should be a matter of democratic choice she sets out a new finance system based on green and feminist concerns to bring radical change for social good Cowrie Shells and Cowrie Money Bin Yang, 2018-12-07 Originating in the sea especially in the waters surrounding the low lying islands of the Maldives *Cypraea moneta* sometimes confused with *Cypraea annulus* was transported to various parts of Afro Eurasia in the prehistoric era and in many cases it was gradually transformed into a form of money in various societies for a long span of time Yang provides a global examination of cowrie money within and beyond Afro Eurasia from the archaeological period to the early twentieth century By focusing on cowrie money in Indian Chinese Southeast Asian and West African societies and shell money in Pacific and North American societies Yang synthesises and illustrates the economic and cultural connections networks and interactions over a longue dur e and in a cross regional context Analysing locally varied experiences of cowrie money from a global perspective Yang argued that cowrie money was the first global money that shaped Afro Eurasian societies both individually and collectively He proposes a paradigm of the cowrie money world that engages local regional transregional and global themes Humans in Shackles Ana Lucia Araujo, 2024-10-19 A sweeping narrative history of the Atlantic slave trade and slavery in the Americas During the era of the Atlantic slave trade more than twelve million enslaved Africans were forcibly transported to the Americas in cramped inhumane conditions Many of them died on the way and those who survived had to endure further suffering in the violent conditions that met them onshore Covering more than three hundred years *Humans in Shackles* grapples with this history by foregrounding the lived experience of enslaved people in tracing the long complex history of slavery in the Americas Based on twenty years of research this book not only serves as a comprehensive history it also expands that history by providing a truly transnational account that emphasizes the central role of Brazil in the Atlantic slave trade Additionally it is deeply informed by African history and shows how African practices and traditions survived and persisted in the Americas among communities of enslaved people Drawing on primary sources including travel accounts pamphlets newspaper articles slave narratives and visual sources such as artworks and artifacts Araujo illuminates the social cultural and religious lives of enslaved people working in plantations and urban areas building families and cultivating affective ties congregating and re creating their cultures and organizing rebellions *Humans in Shackles* puts the lived experiences of enslaved peoples at the center of the story and investigates the heavy impact these atrocities have had on the current wealth disparity of the Americas and rampant anti Black racism *Slave Trades, 1500-1800* Patrick Manning, 2016-12-05 The trade in slaves is perhaps the most notorious feature of the era of European expansion Though begun in ancient times and continued well after 1800 in the early modern period there developed a

particular nexus in which it boomed This volume distinguishes between procurement and trade and the exploitation of settled slaves the subject of a separate volume in the series edited by Judy Bieber and underscores the importance of the slave trade as a factor in world history A rank redistribution of wealth and power it permitted the exploitation and reconstruction of much of the globe The articles address issues of the volume and flow of trade the various populations enslaved factors of sex age and ethnicity and its impact on economic change as in the monetization of Africa or economic growth in England

Empire of Brutality Christopher Michael Blakley, 2023-08-23 In the early modern British Atlantic world the comparison of enslaved people to animals particularly dogs cattle or horses was a common device used by enslavers to dehumanize and otherwise reduce the existence of the enslaved Letters memoirs and philosophical treatises of the enslaved and formerly enslaved bear testament to the methods used to dehumanize them In *Empire of Brutality* Christopher Michael Blakley explores how material relationships between enslaved people and animals bolstered the intellectual dehumanization of the enslaved By reconsidering dehumanization in the light of human animal relations Blakley offers new insights into the horrific institution later challenged by Black intellectuals in multiple ways Using the correspondence of the Royal African Company specimen catalogs and scientific papers of the Royal Society plantation inventories and manuals and diaries kept by slaveholders Blakley describes human animal networks spanning from Britain's slave castles and outposts throughout western Africa to plantations in the Caribbean and American Southeast They combine approaches from environmental history history of science and philosophy to examine slavery from the ground up and from the perspectives of the enslaved Blakley's work reveals how African captives who became commodified through exchanges of cowry sea snails between slavers in the Bight of Benin later went on to collect zoological specimens in Barbados and Virginia for institutions such as the Royal Society On plantations where enslaved people labored alongside cattle donkeys horses and other animals to make the agricultural fortunes of slaveholders Blakley shows how the enslaved resisted these human animal pairings by stealing animals for their own purposes such as fugitives who escaped their slaveholder's grasp by riding stolen horses Because of experiences like these writers and thinkers of African descent who survived slavery later attacked the institution in public as fundamentally dehumanizing one that corrupted the humanity of both slaveholders and the enslaved

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