



2008 Russian military reform: An adequate response to global threats and challenges of the twenty-first century?*

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La reforma militar rusa de 2008: ¿una respuesta adecuada a las amenazas y retos del siglo veintiuno?

La réforme militaire russe de 2008: une réponse adéquate aux menaces et aux défis du XXI^e siècle?

A reforma militar russa de 2008: uma resposta adequada às ameaças e desafios do século XXI

*Andrés Eduardo Fernández-Osorio***

* Research paper based on the author's master dissertation, completed at University College London, London, United Kingdom.

** University College London, London, United Kingdom/National Research University, Moscow, Russian Federation. Major in the National Army of Colombia. MA in Economy, State and Society, Politics and Security - University College London, United Kingdom. MA in International Relations in Russia - National Research University Higher School of Economics, Russian Federation. BA in International Relations and Political Studies - Universidad Militar Nueva Granada, Colombia. BSc in Military Sciences - Escuela Militar de Cadetes General José María Córdova, Colombia. Contact: bandeasglive.com

Russian Military Into The Twenty First Century

Robert Legvold



Russian Military Into The Twenty First Century:

The Russian Military into the 21st Century Stephen J. Cimbala, 2013-10-23 This work attempts to clarify the major problems facing Russia's armed forces in the present and immediate future. It covers threats from terrorists, breakaway republics and threats from outside Russia's borders. The book also includes political and economic problems facing the military. *Russian Foreign Policy in the Twenty-First Century and the Shadow of the Past* Robert Legvold, 2007-03-27

Because the turbulent trajectory of Russia's foreign policy since the collapse of the Soviet Union echoes previous moments of social and political transformation, history offers a special vantage point from which to judge the current course of events. In this book, a mix of leading historians and political scientists examines the foreign policy of contemporary Russia over four centuries of history. The authors explain the impact of empire and its loss, the interweaving of domestic and foreign impulses, long-standing approaches to national security, and the effect of globalization over time. Contributors focus on the underlying patterns that have marked Russian foreign policy and that persist today. These patterns are driven by the country's political makeup, geographical circumstances, economic strivings, unsettled position in the larger international setting, and above all, its tortured effort to resolve issues of national identity. The argument here is not that the Russia of Putin and his successors must remain trapped by these historical patterns, but that history allows for an assessment of how much or how little has changed in Russia's approach to the outside world and creates a foundation for identifying what must change if Russia is to evolve. A truly unique collection, this volume utilizes history to shed crucial light on Russia's complex, occasionally inscrutable relationship with the world. In so doing, it raises the broader issue of the relationship of history to the study of contemporary foreign policy and how these two enterprises might be better joined.

Russia's Arctic Policy in the Twenty-First Century Maria L. Lagutina, 2019-02-07 This book is devoted to the analysis of all aspects of the current Arctic policy of Russia, the main strategic interests of Russia, and the basics of the current Russian Policy in the region, taking into account new global trends. This monograph attempts to compile in one comprehensive study domestic and international aspects of modern Russian Arctic policy, based mainly on Russian sources that allowed the author to reveal the specifics of Russian approach to modern Arctic issues. It raises a set of important research questions: What are the main interests of Russia in the modern Arctic? What areas are the priorities in the Russian Arctic policy? Who governs the Russian Arctic? How are decisions on the Arctic made in Russia? What kind of problems is faced the Russian Arctic in global epoch? How do bilateral and multilateral relations between Russia and other Arctic states impact regional developments in the Arctic? How is Russia dealing with non-Arctic states and non-state Arctic actors? How are Russia's domestic and foreign policy in the Arctic interrelated? How is Russia's Arctic policy likely to evolve in the future in a changing global context? The book argues that nowadays the Arctic vector is one of the main priorities for Russia's domestic and foreign policies, and undoubtedly Russia's future is connected with development of the Arctic, a region occupying a large part of the country's territory. On the one hand,

the main purpose of the current Arctic policy of Russia is the re development and modernization of the Arctic zone of the Russian Federation AZRF after the period of following the breakup of the USSR that was detrimental to the Russian Arctic policies Moreover today the re development of the Arctic is the most important prerequisite of the restoration of Russia s great power status On the other hand it is obvious that current Russia s Arctic strategy should be duly adapted to the new global realities not only the ones formed in the wake of the breakup of the USSR and the end of the Cold War but also to the latest developments as globalization

Eastern Christianity and Politics in the Twenty-First Century Lucian N. Leustean,2014-05-30 This book provides an up to date comprehensive overview of Eastern Christian churches in Europe the Middle East America Africa Asia and Australia Written by leading international scholars in the field it examines both Orthodox and Oriental churches from the end of the Cold War up to the present day The book offers a unique insight into the myriad church state relations in Eastern Christianity and tackles contemporary concerns opportunities and challenges such as religious revival after the fall of communism churches and democracy relations between Orthodox Catholic and Greek Catholic churches religious education and monastic life the size and structure of congregations and the impact of migration secularisation and globalisation on Eastern Christianity in the twenty first century

Russian Philosophy in the Twenty-First Century Mikhail Sergeev,Alexander N. Chumakov,Mary Theis,2020-11-23 Russian Philosophy in the Twenty First Century An Anthology provides the English speaking world with access to post Soviet philosophic thought in Russia for the first time The Anthology presents the fundamental range of contemporary philosophical problems in the works of prominent Russian thinkers In contrast to the single mindedness of Soviet era philosophers and the bias toward Orthodox Christianity of migr philosophers it offers to its readers the authors plurality of different positions in widely diverse texts Here one finds strictly academic philosophical works and those in an applied pragmatic format secular and religious that are dedicated to complex social and political matters to pressing cultural topics or insights into international terrorism as well as to contemporary science and global challenges

Russia and Europe in the Twenty-First Century Jackie Gower,Graham Timmins,2009-02-01 There has never been a more important time to understand Russia s relationship with Europe and it is the subsequent sense of unease both in Russia and Europe which provides the focus for this investigation and which will make it of use to specialist and general readers alike

China and Europe Relations in the Twenty-First Century Aifen Xing,Peter Preston,2023-07-31 This book argues that although relations between China and Europe are strained in many areas including trade human rights and views about political systems nevertheless established linkages especially when considered in the context of long term historical linkages development trajectories and intellectual cultures offer good prospects for future progressive collaborative exchanges Approaching the subject in a balanced way giving equal weight to the perspectives of both sides the book examines China and Europe s shared experiences of age old civilizations of the disorienting effects of the economic social and political upheavals triggered by the late eighteenth century creation of the

modern world and of the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries era of European empires warfare and the Cold War It contends that although China and Europe appear superficially to have followed different paths with many problems in their relationship resulting they in fact have a very great deal in common concerning how they have coped with the long shift from ancient civilizations to the modern world of natural science based industrial capitalism **Global Security in the**

Twenty-First Century Sean Kay,2015-03-06 This thoroughly updated edition of Global Security in the Twenty First Century offers a balanced introduction to contemporary security dilemmas throughout the world Sean Kay assesses the impact of the global economic crisis on international security and considers how the range of thinking about power and peace has evolved in relation to major flashpoints including in the Middle East Asia and Eurasia Kay builds on the first and second edition s emphasis on the roles of trade and technology the militarization of space the privatization of security the use of sanctions ethnic conflict and transnational crime This edition goes even farther to incorporate traditional thinking about national security in the context of human rights democracy population health environment energy and especially education The author includes full updates on emerging challenges out of Iraq Russia and viral diseases in the context of larger strategic questions like the rise of China and America s pivot to rebalance its priorities toward Asia Writing in an engaging style Kay integrates traditional and emerging challenges in one easily accessible study that gives readers the tools they need to develop a thoughtful and nuanced understanding of global security **Intelligence Oversight in the Twenty-First**

Century Ian Leigh,Njord Wegge,2018-08-15 This book examines how key developments in international relations in recent years have affected intelligence agencies and their oversight Since the turn of the millennium intelligence agencies have been operating in a tense and rapidly changing security environment This book addresses the impact of three factors on intelligence oversight the growth of more complex terror threats such as those caused by the rise of Islamic State the colder East West climate following Russia s intervention in Ukraine and annexation of Crimea and new challenges relating to the large scale intelligence collection and intrusive surveillance practices revealed by Edward Snowden This volume evaluates the impact these factors have had on security and intelligence services in a range of countries together with the challenges that they present for intelligence oversight bodies to adapt in response With chapters surveying developments in Norway Romania the UK Belgium France the USA Canada and Germany the coverage is varied wide and up to date This book will be of much interest to students of intelligence studies security studies and International Relations **Nuclear Strategy in the**

Twenty-First Century Stephen J. Cimbala,2000-05-30 The future of nuclear weapons and nuclear strategy in the 21st century is not entirely predictable from the Cold War past Nor is it easy to foresee on the basis of what has happened since the Soviet Union collapsed in 1991 Cimbala contends that nuclear weapons and the psychology of nuclear deterrence will remain important after 2000 but the character of that importance will change No longer will nuclear weapons be the dominators of military technology Instead advanced technology conventional weapons based on information and electronics

will supplant nuclear weapons as the instruments of military supremacy in the 21st century What Cimbala asks can be expected of nuclear weapons in the 21st century given what we have learned from previous experience in the Cold War and in the 1990s Cimbala expects that nuclear weapons will spread among currently non nuclear states and states with regional grievances or hegemonic aspirations will seek to deploy small nuclear forces as deterrents against neighbors or against outside intervention by the United States in regional conflicts Regional rogue states may also obtain nuclear weapons Nonetheless as Cimbala explains the international balance of power is unlikely to change As he makes clear power will be less dependent on deployed military platforms and more dependent on information warfare A thoughtful and provocative analysis that will be of particular interest to policy makers scholars and other researchers involved with arms control security studies and international relations

Urban Warfare in the Twenty-First Century Anthony King, 2025-05-14 War is urbanising From Mosul to Mumbai Aleppo to Marawi the largest and most intense battles of the twenty first century have taken place in densely populated urban areas In the Ukraine War Russian and Ukrainian troops have converged on urban areas Kyiv Mariupol and Bakhmut to fight brutal attritional sieges Meanwhile the Battle of Gaza rages Through a close analysis of recent urban conflicts and their historical antecedents sociologist Anthony King explores the changing typography of the urban battlescape Whilst many tactics used in urban warfare are not new he shows how operations in cities today have coalesced into localised micro sieges which extend from street level and below to the airspace high above the city as combatants fight for individual buildings streets and districts At the same time digitalized social media and information networks communicate these battles to global audiences across an urban archipelago with these spectators often becoming active participants in the fight Fully revised and updated to include detailed examples from Ukraine and Gaza to illustrate the anatomy of twenty first century urban warfare the second edition of this popular text is a timely reminder of the costs and the horror of war and violence in cities As such it offers an invaluable interdisciplinary introduction to urban warfare in the new millennium for students of international security urban studies and military science as well as military professionals

Twenty-First Century Seapower Peter Dutton, Robert Ross, Øystein Tunsjø, 2013-05-02 This book offers an assessment of the naval policies of emerging naval powers and the implications for maritime security relations and the global maritime order Since the end of the Cold War China Japan India and Russia have begun to challenge the status quo with the acquisition of advanced naval capabilities The emergence of rising naval powers is a cause for concern as the potential for great power instability is exacerbated by the multiple maritime territorial disputes among new and established naval powers This work explores the underlying sources of maritime ambition through an analysis of various historical cases of naval expansionism It analyses both the sources and dynamics of international naval competition and looks at the ways in which maritime stability and the widespread benefits of international commerce and maritime resource extraction can be sustained through the twenty first century This book will be of much interest to students of naval power Asian security and politics

strategic studies security studies and IR in general **China, Russia, and Twenty-First Century Global Geopolitics** Paul J. Bolt, Sharyl N. Cross, 2018-02-09 This book provides a comprehensive analysis of the Chinese Russian bilateral relationship grounded in a historical perspective and discusses the implications of the burgeoning strategic partnership between these two major powers for world order and global geopolitics The volume compares the national worldviews priorities and strategic visions for the Chinese and Russian leadership examining several aspects of the relationship in detail The energy trade is the most important component of economic ties although both sides desire to broaden trade and investments In the military realm Russia sells advanced arms to China and the two countries engage in regular joint exercises Diplomatically these two Eurasian powers take similar approaches to conflicts in Ukraine and Syria and also cooperate on non traditional security issues including preventing coloured revolutions cyber management and terrorism These issue areas illustrate four themes Russia and China have common interests that cement their partnership including security protecting authoritarian institutions and re shaping aspects of the global order They are key players not only influencing regional issues but also international norms and institutions The Sino Russian partnership presents a potential counterbalance to the United States and democratic nations in shaping the contemporary and emerging geopolitical landscape Nevertheless the West is still an important partner for China and Russia Both seek better relations with the West but on the basis of mutual respect and equality Lastly Russia and China have frictions in their relationship and not all of their interests overlap The Sino Russian relationship has gained considerable momentum particularly since 2014 as Moscow turned to Beijing attempting to offset tensions with the West in the aftermath of Russia's annexation of Crimea and intervention in Ukraine However so far China and Russia describe their relationship as a comprehensive strategic partnership but they are not allies **Globalization, War, and Peace in the Twenty-first Century** William R. Nester, 2010-11-15 Violence is as old as humanity Organized violence or war is as old as the first organized societies Throughout history most states were either preparing for engaging in or recovering from war Yet recently the threat or use of violence in international relations known as geopolitics has sharply diminished as nearly all states are at peace all or most of the time Nonetheless geopolitical conflicts instigated by rogue states militant ideologies transnational terrorist groups revolutionary movements or voracious ruthless economic interests continue to plague countries and regions around the world Although each geopolitical conflict has unique causes underlying them all is some volatile mix of the best and worst of human nature Many a war has been fought under the lofty banner of justice freedom and equality Many more however are provoked by the far darker motives of greed aggression fear vengeance hatred and ignorance Globalization War and Peace in the Twenty first Century explores humanity's most persistent and tragic problem by answering five crucial questions How is military power created and asserted How do international laws and organizations constrain war Why do nations go to war or stay at peace What continuities and changes characterize recent warfare What are weapons of mass destruction and what is the likelihood of them being used What are the source

methods and results of terrorism and counterterrorism The emphasis is on recent headlines with case studies on the war against Al Qaeda the Iraq War the Israeli Palestinian conflict attempts by North Korea and Iran to become nuclear powers and other ongoing tragedies and threats All along the book reveals why geopolitics persists even though the ever thickening web of interdependent relations among nation states and peoples known as globalization sharply raises war s costs and reduces its benefits

Understanding Intelligence in the Twenty-First Century Peter Jackson,L.V. Scott,2004-07 Over the past few decades international history and security have been significantly influenced by greater understanding of the role of intelligence in national security and foreign policy making In Britain much of the work has developed in the subdiscipline of international history with its methodological predisposition towards archive based research Advances in archival disclosure accelerated by the end of the Cold War as well as by the changing attitudes of official secrecy and the work of the intelligence services have further facilitated research understanding and debate Recent controversies including claims of politicisation of intelligence historiography have added additional public saliency to long standing academic disputes The events of September 11 and their aftermath have shown the value and limits of secret intelligence and generated fresh controversies for proponents and critics This book examines critically the development of intelligence studies and assesses its contribution to the study of international relations It draws upon the viewpoints of leading academics journalists and former practitioners to explore the way the subject is studied for what purposes and with what consequences

The Sources of Russian Foreign Policy Assertiveness Angela Borozna,2022-01-31 This book explores the sources of Russia s foreign policy conduct since the end of the Cold War It is aimed at those interested in Russian foreign policy international security and diplomacy The book embraces an eclectic approach by applying insights from several strands of IR theory exploring both international and domestic sources The author argues that Russian foreign policy is influenced by the country s strategic culture which exhibits some persistent elements inherited from Russia s imperial past and from Soviet times The challenges to Russia s security interests from Western policies led to an increase in Russian foreign policy assertiveness As a result Russia is becoming more committed to Eurasian integration and nurturing relations with China This book further argues that Russia s relations with the post Soviet states have been and will remain a priority of its foreign relations and therefore Russia is likely to continue challenging any Western interference in these states The author maintains that geoeconomics and the protection of overseas economic interests are becoming more prominent in Russia s foreign policy calculus The role of domestic factors in the country s foreign policy such as authoritarianism regime vulnerability and the role of political factions is also examined

Proceedings of the Workshop on Space Law in the Twenty-first Century United Nations. Office for Outer Space Affairs,2000

The Fire Below Robert Bruce Ware,2013-05-13 This groundbreaking work examines the complex dynamics of Russia s relations with the Caucasus revealing the profound effects that Caucasian forces have had upon Russia s development Essays show how Georgian sparks ignited conflagrations in South Ossetia 1991 1992 and Abkhazia 1992 1993

spreading northward to conflicts in Ossetia and Ingushetia 1992 and Chechnya 1994 1996 Combined with jihadist influences that entered from the South and East by way of Dagestan these events culminated in the second Russo Chechen war 1999 2009 Chechnya transformed both the Russian military and the presidency of Vladimir Putin Beginning in 2000 Putin's Chechenization strategy had unforeseen and controversial results for the entire Russian Federation These ironies are elucidated in case studies of the Stavropol region the Sochi Olympics the Pussy Riot conviction and Russia's efforts to reintegrate religion with politics against the backdrop of an emerging Islamic inner abroad Neither Russia nor the Caucasus can be understood without an appreciation of their uneasy interconnection and its explosive consequences **China's**

Global Engagement Jacques deLisle, Avery Goldstein, 2017-05-30 Assessing China's rapidly changing role on the international stage China is again undergoing a period of significant transition Internally China's leaders are addressing challenges to the economy and other domestic issues after three decades of dramatic growth and reforms President Xi Jinping and other leaders also are refashioning foreign policy to better fit what they see as China's place in the world This has included a more proactive approach to trade and related international economic affairs a more vigorous approach to security matters and a more focused engagement on international cultural and educational affairs In this volume China specialists from around the world explore key issues raised by a changing China's interaction with a changing world They chronicle China's emergence as a more capable actor whose engagement is reshaping international affairs in many dimensions These include global currency and trading systems patterns of cooperation and competition in technological innovation economic and political trends in the developing world the American led security order in the Asia Pacific region the practice of international military and humanitarian intervention the use of naval power the role of international law in persistent territorial and maritime disputes in the East and South China Seas the international human rights regime the circulation of Chinese talent trained abroad a more globalized film industry and programs to reshape global cultural awareness about China through educational initiatives Across these diverse areas China's capacity and desire to influence events and outcomes have risen markedly The results so far are mixed and the future trajectory remains uncertain But across the wide range of issues addressed in this book China has become a major and likely an enduring participant **Subversion** Andreas Krieg, 2023-05-01 A penetrating analysis of weaponized information one of the most pressing dangers to open societies Now more than ever communities across the world are integrated into a complex global information ecosystem that shapes the nature of social political and economic life The ripple effects of actors trying to manipulate or disrupt this information ecosystem are far more severe than the primary effects that are merely being felt in the information space In fact the weaponization of narratives has already shown its potential to transform the character of conflict in the twenty first century Subversion examines how malicious state and nonstate actors take advantage of the information space to sow political chaos Andreas Krieg reveals how the coordinated use of weaponized narratives can achieve strategic level effects

through a six stage process Preying on vulnerable states and communities to find the fault lines within societies these campaigns begin in the information space with an ultimate goal of producing tangible results such as changes to policy or voting behavior or spurring political violence Krieg closely examines recent subversion campaigns by two states in particular focusing on Russia s interference in Western public discourse and the United Arab Emirates s demonization of the Muslim Brotherhood as a terrorist organization Subversion will provide scholars and policymakers with a comprehensive understanding of one of the most urgent threats in international politics along with recommendations on how vulnerable communities can become more resilient

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