

The Nusayrī- ʿAlawī Religion

A HISTORY OF THE FAITH

OF THE HIGHEST AND MOST SACRED



BY

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THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

Nusayrialawi Religion

Stefan Winter



Nusayrialawi Religion:

The Nuṣayrī - 'Alawīs Yaron Friedman, 2009-11-23 Friedman offers new and updated research on the Nusayr Alaw sect today a leading group in Syria covering a variety of aspects and focusing on the Middle Ages A century after Dussaud's *Histoire et religion des Nosair* s 1900 he reviews the history and religion of the sect in the light of old documents used by orientalists in the nineteenth century documents that became available in the twentieth century and later sources of the Nuayr Alaw sect published most recently in Lebanon Also studied in depth for the first time is the question of the identity of the sect through the Alaw Sunn Sh triangle *Cycle of Fear* Leon Goldsmith, 2015-05-15 In early 2011 an elderly Alawite shaykh lamented the long history of oppression and aggression against his people Against such collective memories the Syrian uprising was viewed by many Alawites and observers as a revanchist Sunni Muslim movement and the gravest threat yet to the unorthodox Shi'a sub sect This explained why the Alawites largely remained loyal to the Ba'athist regime of Bashar al Asad But was Alawite history really a constant tale of oppression and was the Syrian uprising of 2011 really an existential threat to the Alawites This book surveys Alawite history from the sect's inception in Abbasid Iraq up to the start of the uprising in 2011 The book shows how Alawite identity and political behaviour have been shaped by a cycle of insecurity that has prevented the group from achieving either genuine social integration or long term security Rather than being the gravest threat yet to the sect the Syrian uprising in the context of the Arab Spring was quite possibly a historic opportunity for the Alawites to finally break free from their cycle of fear *The Alawis of Syria* Michael Kerr, Craig Larkin, 2015 A wide ranging exploration of the cultural and historical hinterland of Syria's powerful Shia minority *A History of the 'Alawis* Stefan Winter, 2016-09-20 The Alawis or Alawites are a prominent religious minority in northern Syria Lebanon and southern Turkey best known today for enjoying disproportionate political power in war torn Syria In this book Stefan Winter offers a complete history of the community from the birth of the Alawi Nusayri sect in the tenth century to just after World War I the establishment of the French mandate over Syria and the early years of the Turkish republic Winter draws on a wealth of Ottoman archival records and other sources to show that the Alawis were not historically persecuted as is often claimed but rather were a fundamental part of Syrian and Turkish provincial society Winter argues that far from being excluded on the basis of their religion the Alawis were in fact fully integrated into the provincial administrative order Profiting from the economic development of the coastal highlands particularly in the Ottoman period they fostered a new class of local notables and tribal leaders participated in the modernizing educational political and military reforms of the nineteenth century and expanded their area of settlement beyond its traditional mountain borders to emerge from centuries of Sunni imperial rule as a bona fide sectarian community Using an impressive array of primary materials spanning nearly ten centuries *A History of the Alawis* provides a crucial new narrative about the development of Alawi society **The Plain of Saints and Prophets** Gisela Procházka-Eisl, Stephan Procházka, 2010 The book is the first detailed study on the Nusayri Alawi community of Cilicia

available in a Western language The Alawis are an Arabic speaking religious minority of ca 300 000 people living in the Turkish provinces of Adana and Mersin The book contains chapters devoted to the history of Alawi settlement the community's identity and social structures and prejudices they have to face from the majority population Also covered are religious practices like feasts and beliefs like metempsychosis The heart of the book is an analysis of the numerous Alawi sanctuaries Long term field research enabled the authors to document a vital highly mobile practice of saint veneration performed at continuously changing sacred places Besides a catalogue of nearly 200 shrines and several detailed case studies there are chapters on the age and origins of the sacred places the rites performed there and the structure of the pilgrims A major aim of the study is to present the local Alawi saint veneration in a broader Islamic context by describing the sacred landscape analyzing current changes and tendencies and discussing the paramount role of women in the practice of saint veneration and in the perceived sacredness of the holy places *Gods and Religions* Saul Silas Fathi,2023-12-22 **Syria through Jihadist Eyes** Nibras Kazimi,2013-09-01 With field notes accumulated in a Syrian environment not generally hospitable to research and inquiry Nibras Kazimi provides a unique view of the Syrian regime and its base at home filling a void in our understanding of the intelligence barons and soldiers who run that country He offers a look at the tactical propagandists and strategic ingredients required in jihadist eyes for a successful jihad and whether those ingredients are available in Syria

Routledge Handbook of Minorities in the Middle East Paul S Rowe,2018-09-20 The Routledge Handbook of Minorities in the Middle East gathers a diverse team of international scholars each of whom provides unique expertise into the status and prospects of minority populations in the region The dramatic events of the past decade from the Arab Spring protests to the rise of the Islamic state have brought the status of these populations onto centre stage The overturn of various long term autocratic governments in states such as Tunisia Egypt Libya and Yemen and the ongoing threat to government stability in Syria Iraq and Lebanon have all contributed to a new assertion of majoritarian politics amid demands for democratization and regime change In the midst of the dramatic changes and latent armed conflict minority populations have been targeted marginalized and victimized Calls for social and political change have led many to contemplate the ways in which citizenship and governance may be changed to accommodate minorities or indeed if such change is possible At a time when the survival of minority populations and the utility of the label minority has been challenged this handbook answers the following set of research questions What are the unique challenges of minority populations in the Middle East How do minority populations integrate into their host societies both as a function of their own internal choices and as a response to majoritarian consensus on their status Finally given their inherent challenges and the vast sweeping changes that have taken place in the region over the past decade what is the future of these minority populations What impact have minority populations had on their societies and to what extent will they remain prominent actors in their respective settings This handbook presents leading edge research on a wide variety of religious ethnic and other minority populations By

reclaiming the notion of minorities in Middle Eastern settings we seek to highlight the agency of minority communities in defining their past present and future **Alevi Identity** Tord Olsson, Elisabeth Ozdalga, Catharina Raudvere, 2005-09-30

Alawites cultural religious and social perspectives **Syrian Civil War** Robert M. Kerr, 2020-02-24 This invaluable resource provides students with a comprehensive overview of the Syrian Civil War with roughly 100 in depth articles by leading scholars on an array of key topics and several important primary source documents This important work provides a thorough introduction to the origins events and impact of the devastating Syrian Civil War illuminating the complexities and the consequences of this long lasting conflict From the emergence of the war in early 2011 following the Arab Spring that swept across the Middle East to the rise of the Islamic State ISIS through the re establishing of control of most of the country by Syrian president Bashar al Assad s armed forces by late 2018 this comprehensive work covers every aspect of this conflict that has devastated millions The book begins with a detailed overview of the Syrian Civil War that provides context to each of the reference entries that follow The introductory material also includes essays on the causes and consequences of the war Next comes the A Z reference entries on such topics as Bashar al Assad chemical weapons the refugee crisis the Battle of Saraqeb and White Helmets In addition the book includes about a dozen curated and contextualized primary source documents along with a comprehensive chronology and an extensive bibliography **Greater Syria** Daniel

Pipes, 1992-03-26 While for many years scholars and journalists have focused on the more obvious manifestations of political life in the Middle East one major theme has been consistently neglected This is Pan Syrian nationalism the dream of creating a Greater Syria out of an area now governed by Syria Lebanon Israel Jordan and Turkey Though not nearly as well known as Arab or Palestinian nationalism and hardly studied in depth Pan Syrianism has had a profound effect on Middle Eastern politics since the end of World War I In Greater Syria the noted Middle East scholar Daniel Pipes provides the first comprehensive account of this intriguing important and little understood ideology The Syrian Uprising Raymond Hinnebusch, Omar Imady, 2018-02-02 Most observers did not expect the Arab spring to spread to Syria for a number of seemingly good reasons Yet with amazing rapidity massive and unprecedented anti regime mobilization took place which put the regime very much on the defensive what began as the Syrian Uprising in March 2011 has evolved into one of the world s most damaging and protracted conflicts Despite over six years having passed since the inception of the Syrian Uprising this phenomenon remains difficult to fully grasp both in terms of underlying forces and long term implications This book presents a snapshot of how the Uprising developed in roughly the first two to three years 2011 2013 and addresses key questions regarding the domestic origins of the Uprising and its early trajectory Firstly what were the causes of the conflict both in terms of structure contradictions and crisis within the pre Uprising order and agency choices of the actors Why did the Uprising not lead to democratization and instead descend into violent civil war with a sectarian dimension With all 19 chapters addressing an aspect of the Uprising the book focuses on internal dynamics whilst a subsequent volume will look at

the international dimension of the Uprising Taking an innovative and interdisciplinary approach that seeks to capture the full complexity of the phenomenon this book contributes significantly to our understanding of the Syrian conflict and will therefore be a valuable resource for anyone studying Middle Eastern Politics **Middle Eastern Minorities** Ibrahim Zabad, 2017-03-27 This is a comprehensive survey of minorities in the Middle East with a special focus on the post Arab Spring era Minority communities in the Middle East are the most susceptible to the turbulence engulfing the region the majority may suffer physical violence and socioeconomic loss but minorities could potentially vanish Instead of ushering in democracy and inclusive politics the revolutionary upheavals have prompted chaos and fear and reinforced the resurgence of Islamic fundamentalism throughout the region Zabad uses historical sources as well as first hand interviews to vividly describe the current status of minorities in the Middle East explaining attitudes towards the revolutionary upheavals as well as the various strategies they used to avail themselves of the opportunities presented and to confront the risks posed The question of ethnic sectarian and religious minorities is situated in the context of the broader history of the region in order to explain the underlying institutional and ideological factors that caused their predicament and problematized their relationship with the majority The book provides a rich trove of information and insights generated from ten case studies that covered the Sh a in Saudi Arabia Bahrain Lebanon and Egypt the Druze the Alawites Christians and Kurds in Syria the Copts in Egypt and the Zaydis in Yemen **Nations without States** James B. Minahan, 1996-01-19 Russians are suppressing the Chechen Ibo nationalism may yet tear Nigeria apart With the end of the Cold War any of the world s stateless peoples could be in tomorrow s headlines This book provides an essential guide to the stateless nations suppressed or ignored during the Cold War In more than 200 national surveys the volume highlights the historical political social economic and diplomatic evolution of many of the currently emerging nations without states Including nations from all continents from the Chechen in Eastern Europe to the Ibo in Africa and the Quebeckers in North America the book addresses the current nationalist resurgence by focusing on the most basic element of any nationalism the nation itself The book provides the only source of concise information on stateless nations Each entry includes the nation s name and alternative names population statistics information on major languages and religions geographical information independence declarations information on the national flag a brief sketch of the primary national group or groups and a profile of the nation s history and national development to the present A chronological appendix of declarations of independence helps to set the waves of nationalism in an historical context A second appendix provides a geographic listing by region and nation of national organizations

Medieval Islamic Civilization: L-Z, index Josef W. Meri, 2006 Publisher description **Nonviolent Activism in Islam** Hayat Alvi, 2021-08-18 In this book author Hayat Alvi s purpose and focus are to illustrate the legal basis for Islamic nonviolent activism as Maulana Abul Kalam Azad promoted and exemplified Maulana Azad s endorsement of nonviolent civil disobedience as a means to expel British colonial rule from India poses a strong counterargument against Islamist extremism

and a legal precedent for nonviolent activism in Islam Millions of Indian Muslims participated under Maulana Azad and Mahatma Gandhi's leadership in nonviolent civil disobedience against the British Raj These facts indicate that there is such a thing as nonviolent activism in Islam Abul Kalam Azad introduced nonviolent Jihad in the form of civil disobedience As a legitimate religious authority trained as an Islamic jurist and scholar he endorsed Mahatma Gandhi's nonviolent civil disobedience and activism to free India from British colonial rule A highly respected Islamic scholar and jurist Maulana Azad's endorsement of nonviolent civil disobedience provides the legal precedent for nonviolent activism in Islam Contemporary Muslim leaders and activists can learn lessons from Maulana Azad's example and as Alvi's thoroughly researched book shows can be an argument against blind dogma extremism and militancy in the modern era

Peacemaking, Religious Belief and the Rule of Law Paul J. Zwier, 2017-12-14 This book offers a new way of understanding the role of the mediator in teaching parties the interrelationship between sustainable peace forgiveness and international justice It argues that the arrival of social media presents new opportunities for reaching sustainable peace agreements through their use in gathering the detailed information that can match victims and perpetrators of past atrocities The author aims to advance a more expansive understanding of the subjects and limitations of making peace in the shadow of international law by examining the concepts of mediation and forgiveness that exist alongside law To that end the book offers an account of the role of the mediator that emerges from the interplay between Ricoeurian imagination and forgiveness and predicts ever greater opportunities for making peace and protecting human rights that can be facilitated by a harnessing of social media as a tool for making peace with justice The author also aims to examine how strategies for sustaining the peace must combat the inevitable frustrations with democracy that can lead to a slide into dictatorship Assad Obama and the UN leadership and their decisions concerning making and maintaining peace in Syria are used as case studies to examine the interplay between a leader's religious beliefs faith in democracy and rule of law and impulses towards totalitarianism

The Routledge Handbook of Religion, Mass Atrocity, and Genocide Sara E. Brown, Stephen D. Smith, 2021-11-22 The Routledge Handbook of Religion Mass Atrocity and Genocide explores the many and sometimes complicated ways in which religion faith doctrine and practice intersect in societies where mass atrocity and genocide occur This volume is intended as an entry point to questions about mass atrocity and genocide that are asked by and of people of faith and is an outstanding reference source to the key topics historical events and heated debates in this subject area The 39 contributions to the handbook by a team of international contributors span five continents and cover four millennia Each explores the intersection of religion faith and mainly state sponsored mass atrocity and genocide and draws from a variety of disciplines This volume is divided into six core sections Genocide in Antiquity and Holy Wars The Genocide of Indigenous Peoples Religion and the State The Role of Religion during Genocide Post Genocide Considerations Memory Culture Within these sections central issues historical events debates and problems are examined including the Crusades Jihad and ISIS colonialism the Holocaust desecration of

ritual objects politics of religion Shinto nationalism attacks on Rohingya Muslims the Genocide against the Tutsi in Rwanda responses to genocide gender based atrocities ritualcide in Cambodia burial sites and mass graves transitional justice forgiveness documenting genocide survivor memory narratives post conflict healing and memorialization The Routledge Handbook of Religion and Genocide is essential reading for students and researchers with an interest in religion and genocide religion and violence and religion and politics It will be of great interest to students of theology philosophy genocide studies narrative studies history and international relations and those in related fields such as cultural studies area studies sociology and anthropology

Al Qaeda's Global Crisis V. G. Julie Rajan, 2015-01-30 This book focuses on the crises facing Al Qaeda and how the mass killing of Muslims is challenging its credibility as a leader among Islamist jihadist organizations The book argues that these crises are directly related to Al Qaeda's affiliation with the extreme violence employed against Muslims in Iraq Syria Afghanistan and Pakistan in the decade since 9 11 Al Qaeda's public and private responses to this violence differ greatly While in public Al Qaeda has justified those attacks declaring that for the establishment of a state of true believers they are a necessary evil in private Al Qaeda has been advising its local affiliates to refrain from killing Muslims To better understand the crises facing Al Qaeda the book explores the development of Central Al Qaeda's complex relationship with radical mis appropriations and manifestations of takfir which allows one Muslim to declare another an unbeliever and its unique relationship with each of its affiliates in Iraq Syria Afghanistan and Pakistan The author then goes on to consider how the prominence of takfir is contributing to the deteriorating security in those countries and how this is affecting Al Qaeda's credibility as an Islamist terror organization The book concludes by considering the long term viability of Al Qaeda and how its demise could allow the rise of the even more radical violent Islamic State and the implications this has for the future security of the Middle East North Africa and Central South Asia This book will be of much interest to students of political violence and terrorism Islamism global security and IR

Syria Ballots Or Bullets? Carsten Wieland, 2006 Bashar al Asad unlike any other Arab leader publicly announced his opposition to the war in Iraq This made the Syrian president popular in the streets but brought him into open confrontation with the US For a time it seemed that the US would invade or subvert the regime or institute a killing regimen of sanctions The assassination of Lebanese Prime Minister Rafiq Hariri made things worse with observers including the UN pointing the finger at Damascus Syrian troops were forced to withdraw from Lebanon where they had been stationed for nearly three decades Today Bashar is facing the toughest challenge of his career caught between Syrian hardliners and an increasingly impatient opposition And what of the 18 million people of Syria Will this country descend into chaos and violence Or will it progress toward pluralism and economic progress

Syria Ballots or Bullets delivers surprising insights into one of the most obscure countries in the world

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