



# Russias American Colony

**RC Schank**



## **Russias American Colony:**

Russia's American Colony S. Frederick Starr, 1987 American Canadian and Soviet scholars gathered in Sitka under the auspices of the Kenan Institute to review and reinterpret the history of tsarist Russia's colonial outpost in Alaska. The result is this comprehensive examination of that history which goes beyond the traditional concentration on political and diplomatic history by treating the economy, society and culture of Alaska during the Russian period. *Russian America* Ilya Vinkovetsky, 2011-04-06 Interpreting Russia's nineteenth century colonial system in Alaska, Russian America looks at how the Russians governed the indigenous people of their American colony and the ways in which they drew upon their experience in Siberia and other imperial models. Russian America Ilya Vinkovetsky, 2011-04-06 From 1741 until Alaska was sold to the United States in 1867, the Russian empire claimed territory and peoples in North America. In this book, Ilya Vinkovetsky examines how Russia governed its only overseas colony, illustrating how the colony fit into and diverged from the structures developed in the otherwise contiguous Russian empire. Russian America was effectively transformed from a remote extension of Russia's Siberian frontier, penetrated mainly by Siberianized Russians, into an ostensibly modern overseas colony operated by Europeanized Russians. Under the rule of the Russian American Company, the colony was governed on different terms than the rest of the empire: a hybrid of elements carried over from Siberia and imported from rival colonial systems. Its economic, labor and social organization reflected Russian hopes for Alaska as well as the numerous limitations, such as its vast territory and pressures from its multiethnic residents, it imposed. This approach was particularly evident in Russian strategies to convert the indigenous peoples of Russian America into loyal subjects of the Russian Empire. Vinkovetsky looks closely at Russian efforts to acculturate the native peoples, including attempts to predispose them to be more open to the Russian political and cultural influence through trade and Russian Orthodox Christianity. Bringing together the history of Russia, the history of colonialism and the history of contact between native peoples and Europeans on the American frontier, this work highlights how the overseas colony revealed the Russian Empire's adaptability to models of colonialism. The Encyclopedia of North American Colonial Conflicts to 1775 Spencer C. Tucker, James R. Arnold, Roberta Wiener, 2008-08-13 The only multivolume encyclopedia covering all aspects of North American colonial warfare, with special attention paid to the social, political, cultural and economic affairs that were affected by the conflicts, *Encyclopedia of North American Colonial Conflicts to 1775: A Political, Social and Military History* is the first multivolume resource on the full range of combat and confrontation in the New World prior to the American Revolution, not just rivalries between European empires but Indian conflicts, slave rebellions and popular uprisings as well. Organized A-Z, the encyclopedia covers all major wars and conflicts in North America from the late 15th to mid 18th centuries, with discussions of key battles, diplomatic efforts, military technologies and strategies and tactics. *Encyclopedia of North American Colonial Conflicts to 1775* explores the context for conflict with essays on competing colonial powers, every major Native American tribe, all important political and military leaders and a range of

social and cultural issues The insights and information contained here will help anyone understand the genesis of North American culture the plight of Native Americans after European contact and the beginnings of the United States of America

New Perspectives on Russian-American Relations William Benton Whisenhunt, Norman E. Saul, 2015-08-14 New Perspectives on Russian American Relations includes eighteen articles on Russian American relations from an international roster of leading historians Covering topics such as trade diplomacy art war public opinion race culture and more the essays show how the two nations related to one another across time from their first interactions as nations in the eighteenth century to now Instead of being dominated by the narrative of the Cold War New Perspectives on Russian American Relations models the exciting new scholarship that covers more than the political and diplomatic worlds of the later twentieth century and provides scholars with a wide array of the newest research in the field

Imperial Russian Foreign Policy Hugh Ragsdale, V. N. Ponomarev, 1993-10-29 Imperial Russian Foreign Policy aims to demythologise a field hitherto dominated by suspicions of diabolical cunning inscrutable motives and international plots using unseen forces of the gigantic fear inspiring empire of the tsar The contributors leading historians from both Russia and the West examine Imperial foreign policy from its origins to the October Revolution revealing a policy that as in other countries had a complex of motives commerce nationalism the interests of various social groups but an unusual origin coming almost exclusively from the entourage of the tsar The work is based largely on original research in Soviet archives which only became possible after Soviet glasnost

Alaska Stephen W. Haycox, 2020-04-09 Alaska often looms large as a remote wild place with endless resources and endlessly independent resourceful people Yet it has always been part of larger stories the movement of Indigenous peoples from Asia into the Americas and their contact with and accommodation to Western culture the spread of European political economy to the New World the expansion of American capitalism and culture and the impacts of climate change In this updated classic distinguished historian Stephen Haycox surveys the state s cultural political economic and environmental past examining its contemporary landscape and setting the region in a broader global context Tracing Alaska s transformation from the early postcontact period through the modern era Haycox explores the ever evolving relationship between Native Alaskans and the settlers and institutions that have dominated the area highlighting Native agency advocacy and resilience Throughout he emphasizes the region s systemic dependence on both federal support and outside corporate investment in natural resources furs gold copper salmon oil and offers a less romantic more complex history that acknowledges the broader national and international contexts of Alaska s past

*Russia's Frozen Frontier* Alan Wood, 2011-05-15 Alan Wood s ambitious work is the first to address the whole span both chronologically and thematically of the development of Siberia and its role in both the Russian and the global context With a scope that reaches from Muscovy s conquest of Siberia in the 16th and 17th centuries to modern times it explores the effects of colonial exploitation the Revolutions of 1917 and developments during the Soviet period Russia s Frozen Frontier is also the first book to detail the history of Siberia from the view of Siberians themselves

both Russian and native rather than seen through the lens of Moscow or St Petersburg

**The Archaeology of Capitalism in Colonial Contexts** Sarah K. Croucher, Lindsay Weiss, 2011-08-10 The Archaeology of Capitalism in Colonial Contexts Postcolonial Historical Archaeologies explores the complex interplay of colonial and capital formations throughout the modern world The authors present a critical approach to this topic trying to shift discourses in the theoretical framework of historical archaeology of capitalism and colonialism through the use of postcolonial theory This work does not suggest a new theoretical framework as such but rather suggests the importance of revising key theoretical terms employed within historical archaeology arguing for new engagements with postcolonial theory of relevance to all historical archaeologists as the field de centers from its traditional locations Examining case studies from North America South America the Caribbean Africa Australia the Middle East and Europe the chapters offer an unusually broad ranging geography of historical archaeology with each focused on the interplay between the particularisms of colonial structures and the development of capitalism and wider theoretical discussions Every author also draws attention to the ramifications of their case studies in the contemporary world With its cohesive theoretical framework this volume is a key resource for those interested in decolonizing historical archaeology in theory and praxis and for those interested in the development of modern global dynamics

*From Northeast Passage to Northern Sea Route*, 2022-09-12 The notion of a waterway north of Eurasia conceived in the first half of the sixteenth century remained only a dream for centuries due to ice unmapped coastlines and a lack of geographical knowledge This volume is the first comprehensive scholarly account in English of the slow but steady exploration and commercial exploitation of the Siberian coastal waters and it proves that this was a truly international endeavour However in the end the Northern Sea Route as a through traverse route came to be used primarily by the Soviet Union for which it became a crucial vehicle for the geopolitical and economic integration of its vast territories As an international trade route the Northern Sea Route is only today about to win its way essentially as a result of global warming This being the case should we rejoice or despair

Alutiiq Villages Under Russian and U.S. Rule Sonja Luehrmann, 2008 Sonja Luehrmann's volume examines Alutiiq history within the larger context of Russian and American expansionism The author uses source material in both English and Russian in order to create a work focused on the intersection of the two colonial perspectives throwing light on our understanding of the differences in the way each society incorporated the Alutiiq community both as a labor force and a social entity In a series of map essays Luehrmann examines the changing patterns of settlement and demography among the Alutiiq as the population responded to the conditions they encountered economic exploitation new cultural influences intermarriage disease and the eruption of Novarupta The addition of Russian source material fills an important blank in this unique history and makes *Alutiiq Villages Under Russian and U S Rule* a major resource for anyone working on Alutiiq history or the region's history in the Russian colonial period

**Russian Colonization of Alaska** Andrei Val'terovich Grin'ev, In this third volume of Russian Colonization of Alaska Andrei Val

terovich Grin v examines the final period in Russian America s history from naval officers coming to power in the colonies 1818 to the sale of Alaska to the United States 1867 Contemporary Immigration in America Kathleen R. Arnold,2015-02-03 State and local immigration issues and policies for all 50 states are thoroughly examined in this unique up to date and accessibly written encyclopedia Immigration continues to be a timely and often controversial subject particularly regarding legislation at the state level While many books cover U S immigration both historical and contemporary few if any reference works examine the role of contemporary immigration in individual states This two volume encyclopedia fills that gap Chapters address legal social political and cultural issues of immigrant groups on a state by state basis and explore immigration trends and issues faced by individual ethnic populations The encyclopedia will enable students to research the impact contributions and issues of immigration for each state to make comparisons between states and regions of the United States and to understand state versus national policies By combining the history of immigration policy with current information the work shows readers that many of the issues making news today are the same as those the nation dealt with in past decades Studying state and local dynamics provide a unique perspective on this history *The Tlingit Indians in Russian America, 1741-1867* A. V. Grinev,2005-12-01 The Tlingits the largest Indian group in Alaska have lived in Alaska s coastal southwestern region for centuries and first met non Natives in 1741 during an encounter with the crew of the Russian explorer Alexei Chirikov The volatile and complex connections between the Tlingits and their Russian neighbors as well as British and American voyagers and traders are the subject of this classic work first published in Russian and now revised and updated for this English language edition Andrei Val terovich Grinev bases his account on hundreds of documents from archives in Russia and the United States he also relies on official reports the notes of travelers the investigations of historians and ethnographers museum collections atlases illustrations and photographs *Crow Dog's Case* Sidney L. Harring,1994-02-25 The first social history of American Indians role in the making of American law sheds new light on Native American struggles for sovereignty and justice during the century of dishonor a time when their lands were lost and their tribes reduced to reservations Archeological Investigations at the Russian Bishop's House, 1981 Catherine Holder Spude,1985 **Russian Colonization of Alaska** Andreĭ Val'terovich Grinĕv,2020 This first thorough examination of the origin and evolution of the Russian state and the subsequent colonization of Siberia and North America by Russians focuses on the politarist social and economic strategies that distinguished Russian colonization of Alaska from similar processes occurring in the New World under the aegis of other European powers except Spain The United States, Russia, and Russian-America Howard I. Kushner,1979 Empire Maker Kenneth N. Owens,2015-07-01 A native of northern Russia Alexander Baranov was a middle aged merchant trader with no prior experience in the fur trade when in 1790 he arrived in North America to assume command over Russia s highly profitable sea otter business With the title of chief manager he strengthened his leadership role after the formation of the Russian American Company in 1799 An adventuresome dynamic

and charismatic leader he proved to be something of a commercial genius in Alaska making huge profits for company partners and shareholders in Irkutsk and St Petersburg while receiving scandalously little support from the homeland Baranov receives long overdue attention in Kenneth Owens s Empire Maker the first scholarly biography of Russian America s virtual imperial viceroy His eventful life included shipwrecks battles with Native forces clashes with rival traders and Russian Orthodox missionaries and an enduring marriage to a Kodiak Alutiiq woman with whom he had two children In the process the book reveals maritime Alaska and northern California during the Baranov era as fascinating cultural borderlands where Russian English Spanish and New England Yankee traders and indigenous peoples formed complex commercial political and domestic relationships that continue to influence these regions today Studies in Russian-American Commerce 1820-1860 Walther Kirchner,2023-11-27

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