



RUSSIAN FOREIGN POLICY SINCE 1990

EDITED BY **PETER SHEARMAN**

Russian Foreign Policy Since 199

Angela Borozna



Russian Foreign Policy Since 199:

Russia's Foreign Policy Andrei P. Tsygankov, 2025-06-26 This clear and comprehensive text explores the past thirty years of Soviet Russian international relations comparing foreign policy formation under Gorbachev Yeltsin Medvedev and Putin Challenging conventional views of Moscow's foreign policy Andrei Tsygankov shows that definitions of national interest depend on visions of national identity and is rooted both in history and domestic politics Yet the author also highlights the role of the external environment in affecting the balance of power among competing domestic groups Drawing on both Russian and Western sources Tsygankov shows how Moscow's policies have shifted under different leaders visions of Russia's national interests He gives an overview of the ideas and pressures that motivated Russian foreign policy in six different periods the Gorbachev era of the late 1980s the liberal Westernizers era under Kozyrev in the early 1990s the relatively hardline statist policy under Primakov the more pragmatic course of limited cooperation under Putin and then Medvedev and the assertive policy Putin has implemented since his return to power most importantly in his invasion of Ukraine which began in 2022 Explaining Change in Russian Foreign Policy C. Thorun, 2008-11-27 An assessment of the explanatory utility of different approaches to account for post Soviet Russia's foreign policy towards the West arguing that only by focusing both on external constraints and changes in the Russian leadership's foreign policy thinking can we explain major facets of Russia's conduct from 1992-2007

Russian Foreign Policy in the Post-Soviet Era B. Lo, 2002-08-12 In the first comprehensive treatment of its kind Bobo Lo examines the course of Russian foreign policy in the decade following the Soviet collapse Adopting a conceptual approach he identifies the principal ideological and institutional factors that have influenced the thinking of decisionmaking behind the policies Bobo Lo challenges many of the conventional assumptions that have dominated much of the preceding literature on Russian foreign policy The Sources Of Russian Foreign Policy After The Cold War Celeste A Wallander, Anne Wildermuth, 2019-07-11 In this timely and pathbreaking volume scholars in comparative politics and international relations build upon earlier theoretical work on the interaction of domestic and international systems applying it innovatively to the study of post Soviet Russian policy and conduct Individual chapters focus on regime type leadership politics interest group politics nationalism as ideology international conflict and threat and international economic opportunities and constraints The complex interplay between domestic and international factors is highlighted Exploring both the origins and the outcomes of Russian policy and behavior this book provides a telling measure of the direction and significance of political change since 1991

Realignments in Russian Foreign Policy Rick Fawn, 2004-11-23 This collection provides international perspectives on the evolution of Russia's foreign relations and analyses official Russian responses to major regional and international developments including NATO and EU enlargement and the post September 11 international war on terrorism **Russian Foreign Policy** Eric Shiraev, Konstantin Khudoley, 2018-12-12 Written by two leading scholars this cutting edge textbook provides a comprehensive re evaluation of

Russian foreign policy in the 21st century covering its historical development key institutions and actors and processes principles and strategies It integrates domestic and global perspectives to give a more rounded and balanced assessment of Russia's place in the world This text will be essential reading on Russian foreign policy modules as well as on broader courses on Russian government and politics It can also be used as supplementary reading on more general comparative politics and foreign policy modules which use Russia as a key case study

Russian Foreign Policy and International Relations Theory Christer Pursiainen, 2017-07-05 An original and challenging examination of how to transform post Sovietological study of Soviet and Russian foreign policy into a more integrated part of the Social Sciences and International Relations Theory This book represents the first detailed and sustained synthesis international relations theory and Soviet Russian foreign and security policy in academic literature

The Spiral of "Anti-Other Rhetoric" Elisabeth Le, 2006-08-22 How do media inform our representations of the Other and how does this influence intercultural international relations While officially dialogues between different national societies are conducted by diplomats in bilateral and multilateral settings in practice journalists also participate every day in such dialogues through the phenomenon of the international media echo in which they report on each others societies Until now media have only been investigated for their potential role in the foreign policy of specific states In a case study involving media in three national cultures and languages French American and Russian this book presents an interdisciplinary framework that combines quantitative and qualitative analyses for the study of the international media echo in an intercultural international relations perspective In particular the fundamental functioning of spirals of anti Other rhetoric i.e media wars is examined in a Critical Discourse Analysis approach completed with Social Identity Theory and International Relations theories

The Sources of Russian Foreign Policy

Assertiveness Angela Borozna, 2022-01-31 This book explores the sources of Russia's foreign policy conduct since the end of the Cold War It is aimed at those interested in Russian foreign policy international security and diplomacy The book embraces an eclectic approach by applying insights from several strands of IR theory exploring both international and domestic sources The author argues that Russian foreign policy is influenced by the country's strategic culture which exhibits some persistent elements inherited from Russia's imperial past and from Soviet times The challenges to Russia's security interests from Western policies led to an increase in Russian foreign policy assertiveness As a result Russia is becoming more committed to Eurasian integration and nurturing relations with China This book further argues that Russia's relations with the post Soviet states have been and will remain a priority of its foreign relations and therefore Russia is likely to continue challenging any Western interference in these states The author maintains that geoeconomics and the protection of overseas economic interests are becoming more prominent in Russia's foreign policy calculus The role of domestic factors in the country's foreign policy such as authoritarianism regime vulnerability and the role of political factions is also examined

Russian Foreign Policy and the CIS Nicole J. Jackson, 2003-09-04 This book investigates the options the debates and

the ensuing policies of the fledgling Russian government It examines the evolution of policy from the collapse of the Soviet Union in December 1991 until the Presidential elections in June 1996 Analysing Russia's actions in the context of contemporary foreign policy theory Nicole J Jackson discusses and compares three key conflicts the separatist war between Moldova and Transnistria the separatist war between Georgia and Abkhazia and the civil war in Tajikistan It will be of interest to students and researchers of international relations security foreign policy analysis and Russian studies

Understandings of Russian Foreign Policy Ted Hopf, 2010-11-01 Scholars from Asia Europe and North America working with the support of the Finnish Institute of International Affairs combine their efforts to bring us new insights into how Russia has conducted its foreign affairs since the fall of Communism Drawing on both archival sources and interviews they cover such major issues as Russia's decision to use military force in Chechnya its reactions to NATO expansion and its emergent relations with Japan and East Asia The contributors are Eunsook Chung Henrikki Heikka Ted Hopf Andrea Lopez Hiroshi Kimura Sergei Medvedev and Christer Pursiainen

Russian Foreign Policy Debates and the Conflicts in Georgia (1991-2008) Cécile Druey, 2024-04-15 Russian Foreign Policy Debates and the Conflicts in Georgia 1991 2008 Between Multilateralism and Unilateralism discusses the conflicts and crises in the former Soviet space from a historical perspective and reconstructs the often contradictory approaches of public actors in Russia on how to deal with them Notably it inquires whether the actions suggested follow a multilateral approach one based on pluralist decisions and international law or on the opposite a unilateral one concentrating exclusively on Russia's own national interests to the detriment of commonly agreed on international rules The case of Georgia from the disintegration of the Soviet Union in 1991 to the Five Day War in August 2008 serves as an example illustrating Russian approaches to conflict management Richly illustrated with empirical data the three parts of this book show how foreign and security policy debates in Moscow and their outcomes on the ground evolved from a chaotic policy of ad hoc interventions in the 1990s to a coherent geopolitically informed strategy of coercion and persuasion in the 2000s About a decade and a half before the large scale invasion of Ukraine Moscow had already shown its willingness to go quite far in defending its interests in the former Soviet space

Russian-Cuban Relations since 1992 Bain, 1955-01-01 This book addresses the relationship between the Russian Federation and Cuba from 1992 to the present the period since the disintegration of the Soviet Union Mervyn J Bain analyzes the reasons why the relationship between Havana and Moscow continues to thrive even after the end of the Cold War and the death of international socialism He argues that there are five main areas to be studied in order to understand why the Russians and Cubans have maintained close cultural and political ties well into the twenty first century Bain first explores the effects the disintegration of the Soviet Union had on the relationship between Moscow and Havana in the years since 1992 He goes on to describe how the two countries have adapted or failed to adapt to the New World Order and the ways in which their foreign policy have changed the shape of their dialogue with each other The third and fourth sections detail both the impact

of globalization and the increased cultural economic and military exchange between Russians and Cubans Bain concludes by showing readers the importance of placing the Russian Cuban relationship in an international context especially highlighting the influence of the United States over it This book will be of interest to those interested in post Soviet Russian foreign policy Cuban foreign policy and international relations **The 1999-2000 Elections in Russia** Vicki L. Hesli, William M.

Reisinger, 2003-08-18 Sample Text **US Foreign Policy** Michael Cox, Doug Stokes, 2012-02-09 This textbook provides a comprehensive introduction to US foreign policy Bringing together a number of the world s leading experts the text deals with the rise of America US foreign policy during and after the Cold War and the complex issues facing the US since September 11th **Russian Foreign Policy** Jeffrey Mankoff, 2011-10-16 Now thoroughly updated this widely praised book provides a thoughtful and balanced examination of the development of Russian foreign policy since the end of the Cold War This edition also places developments of the past two decades into the broader sweep of Russian history Jeffrey Mankoff argues that Russia s more assertive behavior since Vladimir Putin became president in 2000 has resulted from both a deep seated consensus among its elite about Russia s identity and interests as well as a favorable convergence of events including the persistence of high energy prices and the check on U S power resulting from the wars in Iraq and Afghanistan Because these factors are the result of long term trends the author argues that there is little reason to expect that the election of Dmitry Medvedev will fundamentally alter Russian foreign policy behavior Presenting an evenhanded treatment of controversial issues Mankoff analyzes Russia s interactions with major global actors including the United States the European Union the Commonwealth of Independent States and China Despite Moscow s often harsh rhetoric and the deployment of Russian forces against Georgia in 2008 the author convincingly demonstrates that there is little reason to fear a return to a Cold War like standoff with the West Instead he argues today s Russia is more interested in restoring what its leaders consider to be its rightful place among the world s major powers rather than in directly challenging the West Thoroughly researched and knowledgeable this book will be invaluable for all readers interested in Russia **Russia After Communism** Rick Fawn, Stephen White, 2002 Russia s transition from communism holds great significance not only for itself but also for the wider world This collection of essays examines the spectrum of Russia s transition since 1991 considering not only the pattern of events but also what the changes have meant for Russians themselves **Routledge Handbook of Russian Foreign Policy** Andrei Tsygankov, 2018-03-20 Providing a comprehensive overview of Russia s foreign policy directions this handbook brings together an international team of scholars to develop a complex treatment of Russia s foreign policy The chapters draw from numerous theoretical traditions by incorporating ideas of domestic institutions considerations of national security and international recognition as sources of the nation s foreign policy Covering critically important subjects such as Russia s military interventions in Ukraine and Syria the handbook is divided into four key parts Part I explores the social and material conditions in which Russia s foreign policy is formed and implemented Part II investigates

tools and actors that participate in policy making including diplomacy military media and others Part III provides an overview of Russia's directions towards the United States Europe Asia the Middle East Eurasia and the Arctic Part IV addresses the issue of Russia's participation in global governance and multiple international organizations as well as the Kremlin's efforts to build new organizations and formats that suit Russia's objectives The Routledge Handbook of Russian Foreign Policy is an invaluable resource to students and scholars of Russian Politics and International Relations as well as World Politics more generally

The Sources of Russian Aggression Sumantra Maitra, 2024-04-30 Moscow indulges in the military use of force and balancing behaviour only when it perceives its interests to be threatened but seeks to preserve uphold or return to the status quo the moment the threats subside or are neutralized by balancing actions acting more as a security maximizer than a power maximizer The Sources of Russian Aggression Is Russia a Realist Power employs a qualitative research design and case study method relying on secondary literature military sources and observed and recorded news This evidence relies on Russian strategic actions and not Russian rhetoric The evidence explored suggests that Russia balances against perceived threats and that Russian use of force is directly proportional to any strategic and material loss Alternatively Russia behaves like a status quo power when the perceived threat subsides Also Maitra explains how Russian military aggression is focused on geopolitical balance and has narrow strategic aims and Russia either lacks the will and or capability or both to be an expansionist or occupying power Maitra concludes that Russia is inherently a reactive power with limited regional aims which are not commensurate with an aspiration of a continental hegemony The findings have future policy relevance for European British and American security as the U S grows increasingly isolationist and NATO and EU rift widens

Russian Foreign Policy under Dmitry Medvedev, 2008-2012 Valerie Pacer, 2015-11-19 Although the presidency of Dmitry Medvedev is often seen as a continuation of Vladimir Putin's presidency with the same policies applied in the same way this book disagrees arguing that Medvedev's foreign policy was significantly different from Putin's The book considers especially the relationship between Russia and the Euro Atlantic security configuration including both NATO and the Organisation for Security and Co operation in Europe a relationship of great importance to Russia given constant attention It discusses a wide variety of issues including frozen conflicts security co operation and nuclear weapons reductions highlights the different tone and approach under Medvedev exemplified especially by his draft European Security Treaty and shows how after Putin's return to the presidency there has been a shift in foreign policy with much great emphasis on influencing Russia's immediate neighbours and on Eurasian union and less emphasis on rapprochement and co operation

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