

Reinventing Peacekeeping in Africa

Conceptual and Legal Issues
in ECOMOG Operations

by Funmi Olorisakin

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Reinventing Peacekeeping In Africa

Tanja A. Börzel, Thomas Risse



Reinventing Peacekeeping In Africa:

Reinventing Peacekeeping in Africa F. Olonisakin, 2021-07-26 The euphoric cries of a peaceful and more dynamic new world order which followed the end of the Cold War have been silenced by the increased intensity of local conflicts around the world The humanitarian crises resulting from these conflicts have attracted greater international attention Perhaps even more tragic is the failure of the international community to find early effective response to these conflicts which have profound security implications for the affected regions and have led to the collapse of state structures in some cases The intra state conflicts in Africa alone have claimed over one million lives since 1990 On the international scene these internal conflicts have created new challenges for the UN whose efforts at dealing with them have produced mixed results whilst international policy makers the military and academics are faced with difficult questions Can traditional peacekeeping be stretched to accommodate this class of conflict What is the legal basis for these operations Attempts to answer these questions at the conceptual level have led to the development of concepts such as second generation peacekeeping wider peacekeeping peace support operations and strategic peacekeeping It has emerged that there is no common view on an effective and realistic set of tools to manage these crises Perhaps the most significant point to arise from the differing conceptual views presently is that an effective approach and sound legal basis have not been found for dealing with recalcitrant internal conflicts in far away regions which are not high on the strategic considerations of the great powers This book reconsiders the role of the UN and regional organisations such as ECOWAS in Africa It examines the response to the civil war in Liberia which served as a precursor to the international response to the crisis in Sierra Leone On the one hand this book offers an analysis of a new conceptual framework for managing a specific class of violent conflict On the other hand it provides first hand account of the character of a force that attempted to apply this approach In drawing some of its conclusions the book relies on the testimonies of many of the soldiers who formed the core of the military operations in these difficult conflict areas in West Africa

Reinventing Peacekeeping in Africa: Conceptual and Legal Issues in ECOMOG Operations 'Funmi Olonisakin, 2000-03-17 The euphoric cries of a peaceful and more dynamic new world order which followed the end of the Cold War have been silenced by the increased intensity of local conflicts around the world The humanitarian crises resulting from these conflicts have attracted greater international attention Perhaps even more tragic is the failure of the international community to find early effective response to these conflicts which have profound security implications for the affected regions and have led to the collapse of state structures in some cases The intra state conflicts in Africa alone have claimed over one million lives since 1990 On the international scene these internal conflicts have created new challenges for the UN whose efforts at dealing with them have produced mixed results whilst international policy makers the military and academics are faced with difficult questions Can traditional peacekeeping be stretched to accommodate this class of conflict What is the legal basis for these operations Attempts to answer these questions at the

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Soldiers in Revolt Maggie Dwyer,2018-02-01 The first book length analysis of military mutinies and their political impact in Africa

Clausewitz and African War Isabelle Duyvesteyn,2004-09-30 Oil diamonds timber food aid just some of the suggestions put forward as explanations for African wars in the past decade Another set of suggestions focuses on ethnic and clan considerations These economic and ethnic or clan explanations contend that wars are specifically not fought by states for political interests with mainly conventional military means as originally suggested by Carl von Clausewitz in the 19th century This study shows how alternative social organizations to the state can be viewed as political actors using war as a political instrument

The Handbook of Global Security Policy Mary Kaldor,Iavor Rangelov,2014-03-20 This Handbook brings together 30 state of the art essays covering the essential aspects of global security research and practice for the 21st century Embraces a broad definition of security that extends beyond the threat of foreign military attack to cover new risks for violence Offers comprehensive coverage framed around key security concepts risks policy tools and global security actors Discusses pressing contemporary issues including terrorism disarmament genocide sustainability international peacekeeping state building natural disasters energy and food security climate change and cyber warfare Includes insightful and accessible contributions from around the world aimed at a broad base of scholars students practitioners and policymakers

ECOWAS and the Dynamics of Conflict and Peace-building Thomas Jaye,Dauda Garuba,Stella Amadi,2011 ECOWAS and the Dynamics of Conflict and Peace building testifies to the fact that we cannot talk of West African affairs more so of conflict and peace building without talking about ECOWAS For over two decades now West Africa has remained one of Africa s most conflict ridden regions It has been a theatre of some of the most atrocious brutalities in the modern world It has nonetheless witnessed one of the most ambitious internal efforts towards finding regional solutions to conflicts through ECOWAS The lead role of ECOMOG the ECOWAS peacekeeping force in search of peaceful solutions to civil wars in Liberia Sierra Leone Guinea Bissau and Cote d Ivoire has yielded a mix of successes and

failures In this book the authors take a candid look at the role that ECOWAS has played and show how the sub regional organisation has stabilised and created new conditions conducive to nation building in a number of cases Conversely the book shows that ECOWAS has aggravated if not created new tensions in yet other cases The comparative advantage that ECOWAS has derived from these experiences is reflected in the various mechanisms protocols and conventions that are now in place to ensure a more comprehensive conflict prevention framework This book provides a nuanced analysis of the above issues and other dynamics of conflicts in the region It also interrogates the roles played by ECOWAS and various other actors in the context of the complex interplay between natural resource governance corruption demography and the youth bulge gender and the conflicting interests of national regional and international players

Legitimacy and the Use of Armed Force Chiyuki Aoi, 2010-10-04 This book focuses on the notion of legitimacy to explain the success or failure of stability operations in the post Cold War era The author argues that the intervening force must create an enduring sense of the legitimacy of its mission among various parties such as the people of the host nation the host government political elites and the general public worldwide and states in the international community that will determine and establish conditions regarding legitimate intervention

The Law of Armed Conflict and the Use of Force Frauke Lachenmann, Rüdiger Wolfrum, 2017 This volume collects articles on the law of armed conflict and the use of force from the Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law to facilitate easy access to content from the leading reference work in international law

United States Congressional Serial Set, Serial No. 15001, Senate Documents Nos. 20-24 United States. 79th Congress, 2nd session, The Serial Set contains the House and Senate Documents and the House and Senate Reports This volume includes Senate Reports from 109th Congress 2nd Session 2006

Beyond History Elijah Nyaga Munyi, David Mwambari,, Aleks Ylönen, 2020-08-27 Moving beyond a self indulgent attitude about Africa s historical victimhood the book seeks to capture how African states individually and Africa s collective institutions the AU are providing agency in Africa s international relations While African states have been trailblazers in such ideas as The Responsibility to Protect as conceived in the African Union Constitutive Act 2001 which preceded the United Nations UN Secretary General s report In Larger Freedom 2005 in which the UN adopted the concept African agency in international relations has not always been captured proactively This volume seeks to document Africa and African states in a state of proactivity as opposed to a reactionary mode of international relations which has long been the case due to the discipline s heavy concentration on the West The main themes explored are African agency in international relations and commerce agency in Africa s balancing of big and regional powers reshaping Africa EU relations beyond the Cotonou Agreements Africa and international human rights institutions African efforts in elections and conflicts in Africa and relationship building among African leaders

Liberia's First Civil War Edmund Hogan, 2021-12-13 This book provides a comprehensive narrative history of Liberia s first civil war from its origins in the 1980s right through the conflict and up to the peace agreement and conclusion of hostilities in 1997

The first Liberian Civil War was one of Africa's most devastating conflicts claiming the lives of more than 200 000 Liberians and sending shockwaves across the world. Drawing on a wide range of local and international sources, the book traces the background of the war and its long term and immediate causes before analysing the detail of the unfolding conflict, the eventual ceasefire, peace agreement and subsequent elections. In particular, the book shines a light on hitherto unseen first hand Roman Catholic indigenous and missionary sources which offer a rare intimacy to the analysis. Detailing the impact of Liberia's individual warlords and peacemakers, the book also explains the roles played by non governmental agencies, national, regional and international actors by the UN, ECOWAS and the Organisation of African Unity and by nations with special interests and influence such as the USA and other West African states. This book's detailed narrative analysis of the Liberian conflict will be an important read for anyone with an interest in the Liberian conflict including researchers within African studies, political science, contemporary history, international relations and peace and conflict studies.

Fault Lines of International Legitimacy Hilary Charlesworth, Jean-Marc Coicaud, 2010-02-25. Fault Lines of International Legitimacy deals with the following questions: What are the features and functions of legitimacy in the international realm? How does international legitimacy, as exemplified in particular by multilateral norms, organizations and policies, change over time? What role does the international distribution of power and its evolution have in the establishment and transformation of legitimacy paradigms? To what extent do democratic values account for the growing importance of legitimacy and the increasing difficulty of achieving it at the international and the national level? One of the central messages of the book is that although the search for international legitimacy is an elusive endeavor, there is no alternative to it if we want to respond to the intertwined demands of justice and security and make them an integral and strategic part of international relations.

The Charter of the United Nations, 2024-07-04. Since the third edition of this commentary on the Charter of the United Nations was published in 2012, the text of the Charter has not changed. But the world has. Central pillars of the international order enshrined in the UN Charter are facing serious challenges, notably the prohibition of the use of force. Human rights too have come under increasing pressure, now also from contemporary information technology. Global warming poses fundamental challenges for the world community as a whole in its effort to stabilize global ecosystems. Fully updated, the commentary takes up these and other developments. It features new chapters on Climate Change and the Human Rights Council. The commentary remains the authoritative article by article account of the legislative history, interpretation and practical application of each and every Charter provision. Written by a team of distinguished scholars and practitioners, this book combines academic research with the insights of practice. It is an indispensable tool of reference for all those interested in the United Nations and its legal significance for the world community. The Commentary will be crucial in combining solid legal foundations with new directions for the development of international law and the United Nations in the twenty first century.

Supranational Institutions and Peacebuilding in Africa Redie Bereketeab, 2024-09-06. This book analyses the role

of the African Union and regional economic communities in contributing to peacebuilding in Africa Big and small conflicts rage across the African continent and this book argues that the African Union and the five regional economic communities have the potential to greatly contribute to peace and peacebuilding In Africa Looking across the African Union and the five regional economic communities the AMU ECCAS ECOWAS IGAD and SADC the book considers in detail the organizations programmes engagement endeavours success and failure of activities of peacebuilding in their respective regions Overall the book argues that an institutionalised and formalised relationship between the African Union and the regional economic communities would not only be decisive for the prospects for peace in the region but would also serve to strengthen the continent's role on the global stage through asserting its agency owning its agenda and designing its own solutions and mechanisms for addressing problems Drawing together an international team of prominent experts this book will be of interest to researchers policymakers NGOs activists and regional and international actors working on African politics security governance and economics

The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Regionalism Tanja A. Börzel, Thomas Risse, 2016 The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Regionalism the first of its kind offers a systematic and wide ranging survey of the scholarship on regionalism regionalization and regional governance Unpacking the major debates leading authors of the field synthesize the state of the art provide a guide to the comparative study of regionalism and identify future avenues of research Twenty seven chapters review the theoretical and empirical scholarship with regard to the emergence of regionalism the institutional design of regional organizations and issue specific governance as well as the effects of regionalism and its relationship with processes of regionalization The authors explore theories of cooperation integration and diffusion explaining the rise and the different forms of regionalism The handbook also discusses the state of the art on the world regions North America Latin America Europe Eurasia Asia North Africa and the Middle East and Sub Saharan Africa Various chapters survey the literature on regional governance in major issue areas such as security and peace trade and finance environment migration social and gender policies as well as democracy and human rights Finally the handbook engages in cross regional comparisons with regard to institutional design dispute settlement identities and communities legitimacy and democracy as well as inter and transregionalism

Minding the Gap Pamela Aall, Chester A. Crocker, 2016-10-17 The prevailing narrative on Africa is that it is awash with violent conflict Indeed it does suffer from a multitude of conflicts from border skirmishes to civil wars to terrorist attacks Conflicts in Africa are diverse and complex but there have been a number of cases of successful conflict management and resolution What accounts for the successes and failures and what can we learn from Africa's experience Minding the Gap African Conflict Management in a Time of Change takes on these questions bringing together more than 20 experts to examine the source of conflicts in Africa and assess African management capacity in the face of these conflicts

The United Nations & Regional Security Michael Charles Pugh, Waheguru Pal Singh Sidhu, 2003 Events in Europe over the past decade or so have created a dynamic requiring

conceptual and practical adjustments on the part of the UN and a range of regional actors This volume explores the resulting collaborative relationships in the context of peace operations in the Balkans *The Ashgate Research Companion to Regionalisms* J. Andrew Grant, 2016-03-23 EU studies increasingly recognize the salience of new regional insights Hence this collection of original essays provides a broad overview of regionalism together with detailed analyses on the construction activities and implications of both established and emerging examples of formal political and economic organizations as well as informal regional entities and networks Aimed at scholars and students interested in the continuing growth of regionalism The Ashgate Research Companion to Regionalisms is a key resource to understanding the major debates in the field Organized into three main sections this volume deals with a wide range of issues covering the following important research areas Section one covers theoretical and methodological approaches to the study of established and formal regionalism emerging and informal regionalism inter regionalism and levels of regionalism Section two provides detailed case studies of established and formal regionalisms EU NAFTA ASEAN SAARC OAS MERCOSUR AU ECOWAS and SADC Section three offers case studies that investigate emerging and informal regionalisms in Oceania the Arab League BRICSAM and the Commonwealth s as well as thought provoking chapters on micro regional processes evident in spatial development initiatives transnational gangs transfrontier conservation areas and the migration conflict nexus in natural resource sectors With the study of regionalism becoming an increasingly important part of politics international relations development and global studies courses this comprehensive volume is a valuable addition for classroom use

The Charter of the United Nations Nikolai Wessendorf, 2012-11-22 Since the second edition of this commentary on the Charter of the United Nations was published the text of the Charter may not have changed but the world has The wars in Iraq and Afghanistan have had a lasting impact on international law and the Commentary has been fully updated to take their impact into account The new edition has been completely revised and features a completely new chapter on UN reform analyzing the effect of reforms which have already been implemented and examining why other proposals for reform have failed It will assess how these proposals could be improved with a particular focus on the Security Council This new edition also includes coverage of the creation of the Human Rights Council and the impact of the Responsibility to Protect doctrine This is the authoritative article by article account of the legislative history interpretation and practical application of each and every Charter provision Written by a team of distinguished scholars and practitioners this book combines academic research with the insights of practice and is an indispensable work of reference for all those interested in the UN The Commentary will be crucial in providing new directions for the development of international law and the United Nations in the twenty first century *Law, Morality, and International Armed Intervention* Mourtada Deme, 2013-10-14 International law is often manipulated in the debate about humanitarian intervention The Liberian case provides an opportunity to challenge the UN and The Economic Community of West African States ECOWAS new approach ECOWAS and the UN s justifications for moving away from the

current norms are flawed No enlightened person would disagree with the values of peace democracy human rights and economic development This book however explores whether these goals be pursued within the current framework or outside it

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the management vlan is the vlan you use to connect to your switch through telnet ssh http or snmp and configure it it s a bad practice to use vlan 1 for this operation that is the default vlan on a cisco switch and you should avoid using it voice vlans just like the name suggests are used to carry voice traffic

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trunk configuration example in the figure vlans 10 20 and 30 support the faculty student and guest computers pc1 pc2 and pc3 the f0/1 port on switch s1 is configured as a trunk port and forwards traffic for vlans 10 20 and 30 vlan 99 is configured as the native vlan

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site to site vpns are extensions of the classic wans an organization can use site to site vpn to connect a branch office to the headquarters network for example in site to site vpns the traffic is routed through a vpn gateway such as a router pix firewall appliance or an adaptive security appliance asa

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feb 14 2020 part 1 verify the default vlan configuration part 2 configure vlans part 3 assign vlans to ports background vlans are helpful in the administration of logical groups allowing members of a group to be easily moved changed or added this activity focuses on creating and naming vlans and assigning access ports to specific vlans

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