

DOUGLAS HARTMANN

Race, Culture, and the Revolt of the Black Athlete



**The 1968
Olympic Protests
and
Their Aftermath**

Race Culture And The Revolt Of The Black Athlete The 1968 Olympic

**Murray G. Phillips, Douglas Booth, Carly
Adams**

Race Culture And The Revolt Of The Black Athlete The 1968 Olympic:

Race, Culture, and the Revolt of the Black Athlete Douglas Hartmann, 2003 Ever since 1968 a single iconic image of race in American sport has remained indelibly etched on our collective memory sprinters Tommie Smith and John Carlos accepting medals at the Mexico City Olympics with their black gloved fists raised and heads bowed But what inspired their protest What happened after they stepped down from the podium And how did their gesture impact racial inequalities Drawing on extensive archival research and newly gathered oral histories Douglas Hartmann sets out to answer these questions reconsidering this pivotal event in the history of American sport He places Smith and Carlos within the broader context of the civil rights movement and the controversial revolt of the black athlete Although the movement drew widespread criticism it also led to fundamental reforms in the organizational structure of American amateur athletics Moving from historical narrative to cultural analysis Hartmann explores what we can learn about the complex relations between race and sport in contemporary America from this episode and its aftermath

Seeing through Race Martin A. Berger, 2011-05-02 *Seeing through Race* is a boldly original reinterpretation of the iconic photographs of the black civil rights struggle Martin A. Berger's provocative and groundbreaking study shows how the very pictures credited with arousing white sympathy and thereby paving the way for civil rights legislation actually limited the scope of racial reform in the 1960s Berger analyzes many of these famous images dogs and fire hoses turned against peaceful black marchers in Birmingham tear gas and clubs wielded against voting rights marchers in Selma and argues that because white sympathy was dependent on photographs of powerless blacks these unforgettable pictures undermined efforts to enact or even imagine reforms that threatened to upend the racial balance of power

Sports and the Racial Divide Michael E. Lomax, 2011-03-11 With essays by Ron Briley Michael Ezra Sarah K Fields Billy Hawkins Jorge Iber Kurt Kemper Michael E Lomax Samuel O Regalado Richard Santillan and Maureen Smith This anthology explores the intersection of race ethnicity and sports and analyzes the forces that shaped the African American and Latino sports experience in post World War II America Contributors reveal that sports often reinforced dominant ideas about race and racial supremacy but that at other times sports became a platform for addressing racial and social injustices The African American sports experience represented the continuation of the ideas of Black Nationalism racial solidarity black empowerment and a determination to fight against white racism Three of the essayists discuss the protest at the 1968 Olympic Games in Mexico City In football baseball basketball boxing and track and field African American athletes moved toward a position of group strength establishing their own values and simultaneously rejecting the cultural norms of whites Among Latinos athletic achievement inspired community celebrations and became a way to express pride in ethnic and religious heritages as well as a diversion from the work week Sports was a means by which leadership and survival tactics were developed and used in the political arena and in the fight for justice

Routledge Handbook of Sport History Murray G. Phillips, Douglas Booth, Carly

Adams,2021-09-19 The Routledge Handbook of Sport History is a new and innovative survey of the discipline of sport history Global in scope it examines the key contemporary issues in sports historiography sheds light on previously ignored topics and sets an intellectual agenda for the future development of the discipline The book explores both traditional and non traditional methodologies in sport history and traces the interface between sport history and other fields of research such as literature material culture and the digital humanities It considers the importance of key issues such as gender race sexuality and politics to our understanding of sport history and focuses on innovative ways that the scholarship around these issues is challenging accepted discourses This is the first handbook to include a full section on Indigenous sport history a topic that has often been ignored in sport history surveys despite its powerful upstream influence on contemporary sport The book also reflects carefully on the central importance of sport history journals in shaping the development of the discipline This book is an essential reference for any student researcher or scholar with an interest in sport history or the relationship between sport and society It will also be fascinating reading for any historians looking for fresh perspectives on contemporary historiography or social and cultural history

Globetrotting Damion L. Thomas,2012-09-30 Throughout the Cold War the Soviet Union deplored the treatment of African Americans by the U S government as proof of hypocrisy in the American promises of freedom and equality This probing history examines government attempts to manipulate international perceptions of U S race relations during the Cold War by sending African American athletes abroad on goodwill tours and in international competitions as cultural ambassadors and visible symbols of American values Damion L Thomas follows the State Department s efforts from 1945 to 1968 to showcase prosperous African American athletes including Jackie Robinson Jesse Owens and the Harlem Globetrotters as the preeminent citizens of the African Diaspora rather than as victims of racial oppression With athletes in baseball track and field and basketball the government relied on figures whose fame carried the desired message to countries where English was little understood However eventually African American athletes began to provide counter narratives to State Department claims of American exceptionalism most notably with Tommie Smith and John Carlos s famous black power salute at the 1968 Mexico City Olympics Exploring the geopolitical significance of racial integration in sports during the early days of the Cold War this book looks at the Eisenhower and Kennedy administrations attempts to utilize sport to overcome hostile international responses to the violent repression of the civil rights movement in the United States Highlighting how African American athletes responded to significant milestones in American racial justice such as the 1954 Brown v Board of Education decision and the passage of the 1964 Civil Rights Act Thomas surveys the shifting political landscape during this period as African American athletes increasingly resisted being used in State Department propaganda and began to use sports to challenge continued oppression

Athletic Activism Jeffrey Montez de Oca,Stanley Thangaraj,2023-08-08 Rooted in a global transnational perspective Athletic Activism Global Perspectives on Social Transformation demonstrates how athletic activism can not only impact global discourse about inequity across various

social location but foster institutional change that advances social justice

Frontline Bodies Nicolas

Martin-Breteau,2024-04-16 This work gives us a new history of how African American sport has interacted with the long civil rights movement

American Sports Murry R. Nelson,2013-05-23 America loves sports This book examines and details the proof of this fascination seen throughout American society in our literature film and music our clothing and food and the iconography of the nation This momentous four volume work examines and details the cultural aspects of sport and how sport pervasively reflects and affects myriad aspects of American society from the early 1900s to the present day Written in a straightforward readable manner the entries cover both historical and contemporary aspects of sport and American culture Unlike purely historical encyclopedias on sports the contributions within these volumes cover related subject matter such as poetry novels music films plays television shows art and artists mythologies artifacts and people While this encyclopedia set is ideal for general readers who need information on the diverse aspects of sport in American culture for research purposes or are merely reading for enjoyment the detailed nature of the entries will also prove useful as an initial source for scholars of sport and American culture Each entry provides a number of both print and online resources for further investigation of the topic

Olympic Aspirations J. A. Mangan,Mark Dyreson,2019-05-03 Olympic Aspirations Realised and Unrealised surveys more than a century of the Olympic Movement s promotion of Olympic ideals internationally The idea for Olympic Aspirations emerged at the world renowned annual Beijing Academic Forum just months after the city hosted the impressive 2008 Beijing Olympic Games One section of the Forum was devoted to the impact of the Olympic Movement on China and on China s image in the world The tone at times was too self congratulatory for some present The critical discussion that continued into late 2010 inspired this book Olympic Aspirations is a companion volume to the well received Olympic Legacies Intended and Unintended and draws on expertise from academics in all parts of the world Both volumes have a similar purpose to record Olympic ideals achieved but more importantly to stimulate reflection on those as yet unachieved Both are constructive in approach positive in tone and optimistic in attitude Olympic Aspirations offers original and insightful arguments that address the actions the Olympic Movement has taken to improve the Games It argues that these actions are as yet incomplete In concert with Olympic Legacies it presents two sides of the same coin minted to advance the purity of the Olympic coinage This book was originally published as a special issue of the International Journal of the History of Sport

Kwanzaa Keith A. Mayes,2009-09-10 Kwanzaa Black Power and the Making of the African American Holiday Tradition explores the beginning and expansion of Kwanzaa from its start as a Black Power holiday to its place as one of the most mainstream black holiday traditions

Black Power Salute Danielle Smith-Llera,2017-01-01 Two American athletes made history at the 1968 Summer Olympics but not on the track They staged a silent protest against racial injustice Tommie Smith and John Carlos gold and bronze medalists in the 200 meter sprint stood with heads bowed and black gloved fists raised as the national anthem played during the medal ceremony The Australian silver medalist wore a human rights badge in support

All three would pay a heavy price for their activism A Life magazine photograph seen by millions would ensure that the silent protest was remembered and eventually admired as a symbol of the battle for equality and civil rights

The Routledge History of American Sport Linda J. Borish, David K. Wiggins, Gerald R. Gems, 2016-10-04 The Routledge History of American Sport provides the first comprehensive overview of historical research in American sport from the early Colonial period to the present day Considering sport through innovative themes and topics such as the business of sport material culture and sport the political uses of sport and gender and sport this text offers an interdisciplinary analysis of American leisure Rather than moving chronologically through American history or considering the historical origins of each sport these topics are dealt with organically within thematic chapters emphasizing the influence of sport on American society The volume is divided into eight thematic sections that include detailed original essays on particular facets of each theme Focusing on how sport has influenced the history of women minorities politics the media and culture these thematic chapters survey the major areas of debate and discussion The volume offers a comprehensive view of the history of sport in America pushing the field to consider new themes and approaches as well Including a roster of contributors renowned in their fields of expertise this ground breaking collection is essential reading for all those interested in the history of American sport

Olympic Media Andrew Billings, 2008-01-24 This is the first academic text to explore TV sports media s output from this behind the scenes perspective including the first scholarly interviews with the influential US broadcasters and producers and sports media professionals

Racism and the Olympics Robert G. Weisbord, 2017-09-08 Sports are the opiate of the people particularly in the United States Europe and parts of South America Globally billions of fans feverishly focus on the summer and winter Olympics In theory international fraternalism is boosted by these friendly competitions but often national rivalries eclipse the theoretical amity How the Olympics have dealt with racism over the years offers a window to better understanding these dynamics Since their revival in 1896 the modern Olympics were periodically agitated by political and moral conundrums Racial tensions the topic of this volume reached their apex under the polarizing presidency of Avery Brundage Race in sports cannot be disentangled from societal problems nor can race or sports be fully understood separately Racial conflict must be contextualized Racism and the Olympics explores the racial landscape against which a number of major disputes evolved The book covers various topics and events in history that portray discrimination within Olympic games such as the Nazi games of 1936 the black American protest on the victory stand in Mexico City s Olympics as well as international political forces that removed South Africa and Rhodesia from the Olympics Robert G Weisbord considers the role of international politics and the criteria that should be used to determine nations that are selected to take part in and serve as venues for the Olympic Games

Revolt of the White Athlete Kyle Kusz, 2007 Textbook

Representing the Nation Claire Brewster, Keith Brewster, 2013-10-31 Mexico City s staging of the 1968 Olympic Games should have been a pinnacle in Mexico s post revolutionary development a moment when a nation at ease with itself played proud host to a global celebration of youthful

vigour Representing the Nation argues however that from the moment that the city won the bid the Mexican elite displayed an innate lack of trust in their countrymen Beautification of the capital city went beyond that expected of a host It included the removal of undesirables from sight and the sponsorship of public information campaigns designed to teach citizens basic standards of civility and decency The book's contention is that these and other measures exposed a chasm between what decades of post revolutionary socio cultural reforms had sought to produce and what members of the elite believed their nation to be While members of the Organising Committee deeply resented international scepticism of Mexico's ability to stage the Games they shared a fear that with the eyes of the world upon them their compatriots would reveal Mexico's aspirations to first world status to be a fraud Using a detailed analysis of Mexico City's preparations for the Olympic Games we show how these tensions manifested themselves in the actions of the Organizing Committee and government authorities This book was published as a special issue of the International Journal of the History of Sport

San Francisco Bay Area Sports Rita Liberti, Maureen Smith, 2017-03-15 San Francisco Bay Area Sports brings together fifteen essays covering the issues controversies and personalities that have emerged as northern Californians recreated and competed over the last 150 years The area's diversity anti establishment leanings and unique and beautiful natural surroundings are explored in the context of a dynamic sporting past that includes events broadcast to millions or activities engaged in by just a few Professional and college events are covered along with lesser known entities such as Oakland's public parks tennis player and Bay Area native Rosie Casals environmentalism and hiking in Marin County and the origins of the Gay Games Taken as a whole this book clarifies how sport is connected to identities based on sexuality gender race and ethnicity Just as crucial the stories here illuminate how sport and recreation can potentially create transgressive spaces particularity in a place known for its nonconformity

Conflict Transformation, Peacebuilding, and Storytelling Laura E. Reimer, Katerina Standish, Chuck Thiessen, 2018-09-15 This book serves as an important link between conflict resolution practice and education by providing research from the unique perspective and approach of the Arthur V Mauro Centre for Peace and Justice one of the world's leading academic programs for PACS research storytelling peacebuilding and conflict transformation Each chapter presents original research in critical issues in the field of PACS and provides recent research for the future development of the field and the education of its practitioners and academics The book has a wide audience targeting students at the undergraduate graduate and post graduate levels It also extends to those working in and leading community conflict resolution efforts as well as humanitarian aid workers Exploring the issues facing the field provides a means by which academics students and practitioners can develop theory practice pedagogy and methodology to confront the complexity of contemporary conflicts while expanding opportunities for future research and practice Contributors to the book are recognized scholars and practitioners in their respective fields The authors take a holistic approach to the study analysis and resolution of conflict at the personal interpersonal societal and cultural levels The book is a retrospective of the Mauro Centre and through its

content explores the roots of a major contributor to PACS scholarship The scholarship represents those who come to the PACS field with a diversity of ideas approaches disciplinary roots and topic areas which speaks to the complexity breadth and depth needed to apply and take account of conflict dynamics and the goal of peace This book reflects the unique model and approach of the Arthur V Mauro Centre for Peace and Justice at the University of Manitoba in central Canada conflict transformation peacebuilding and storytelling Based in the doctoral theses and in celebration of the first decade of Canada's only doctoral program in PACS this volume co edited by three of the graduates of the program and written by colleagues presents and explores a number of these issues while presenting new and leading research across the broad spectrum of Peace and Conflict Studies

A Companion to Popular Culture Gary Burns, 2016-03-08 A Companion to Popular Culture is a landmark survey of contemporary research in popular culture studies that offers a comprehensive and engaging introduction to the field Includes over two dozen essays covering the spectrum of popular culture studies from food to folklore and from TV to technology Features contributions from established and up and coming scholars from a range of disciplines Offers a detailed history of the study of popular culture Balances new perspectives on the politics of culture with in depth analysis of topics at the forefront of popular culture studies

Black Celebrity, Racial Politics, and the Press Sarah J. Jackson, 2014-05-23 Shifting understandings and ongoing conversations about race celebrity and protest in the twenty first century call for a closer examination of the evolution of dissent by black celebrities and their reception in the public sphere This book focuses on the way the mainstream and black press have covered cases of controversial political dissent by African American celebrities from Paul Robeson to Kanye West Jackson considers the following questions 1 What unique agency is available to celebrities with racialized identities to present critiques of American culture 2 How have journalists in both the mainstream and black press limited or facilitated this agency through framing What does this say about the varying role of journalism in American racial politics 3 How have framing trends regarding these figures shifted from the mid twentieth century to the twenty first century Through a series of case studies that also includes Eartha Kitt Sister Souljah and Mahmoud Abdul Rauf Jackson illustrates the shifting public narratives and historical moments that both limit and enable African American celebrities in the wake of making public politicized statements that critique the accepted racial economic and military systems in the United States

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