

# **Shadow Ranch**

**Terry C. Jones** 

#### **Shadow Ranch:**

The Secret of Shadow Ranch #5 Carolyn Keene,2015-10-13 Nancy is looking forward to a fun filled vacation at Shadow Ranch but she soon finds herself involved in solving a baffling mystery Shadow Ranch Jo-Ann Mapson,2009-03-17 The impact of four year old Spencer's death has rocked the Carpenter family For Lainie the loss of her son is unbearable and now both her marriage and her very sanity are threatened Her guitar obsessed slacker brother Russell isn t doing very well either and his own love relationship is rapidly coming undone Then there is Bop her fierce and crusty 80 year old grandfather. When he falls in love with a retired stripper their earthy romance touches each of the Carpenters lives in unexpected ways

**Shadow Ranch** Jo-Ann Mapson, The impact of four year old Spencer's death has rocked the Carpenter family For Lainie the loss of her son is unbearable and now both her marriage and her very sanity are threatened Her guitar obsessed slacker brother Russell isn t doing very well either and his own love relationship is rapidly coming undone Then there s Bop her fierce and crusty 80 year old grandfather When he falls in love with a retired stripper their earthy romance touches each of the Carpenters lives in unexpected ways ELLEgirl, 2004-09 ELLEgirl the international style bible for girls who dare to be different is published by Hachette Filipacchi Media U S Inc and is accessible on the web at ellegirl elle com ELLEgirl provides young women with insider information on fashion beauty service and pop culture in a voice that while maintaining authority on the subject includes and amuses them **New Perspectives on Detective Fiction** Casey Cothran, Mercy Cannon, 2015-10-14 This collection establishes new perspectives on the idea of mystery as it is enacted and encoded in the genre of detective fiction Essays reclaim detective fiction as an object of critical inquiry examining the ways it shapes issues of social destabilization moral ambiguity reader complicity intertextuality and metafiction Breaking new ground by moving beyond the critical preoccupation with classification of historical types and generic determinants contributors examine the effect of mystery on literary forms and on readers who experience the provocative complex process of coming to grips with the unknown and the unknowable This volume opens up discussion on publically acclaimed modern works of mystery and on classic pieces addressing a variety of forms including novels plays graphic novels television series films and ipad games Re examining the interpretive potential of a genre that seems easily defined yet has endless permutations the book closely analyzes the cultural function of mystery the way it intervenes in social and political problems as well as the literary properties that give the genre its particular shape The volume treats various texts as meaningful subjects for critical analysis and sheds new light on the interpretive potential for a genre that creates as much ambiguity as it does clarity Scholars of mystery and detective fiction crime fiction genre studies and cultural studies will find this volume invaluable I-5. Pacific Hwy, North Roseburg Interchange, Douglas County ,1989 Nancy Drew 05: The Secret of Shadow Ranch Carolyn Keene, 1980-09-01 Nancy Drew arrives in Phoenix Arizona eagerly looking forward to a fun filled vacation at Shadow Ranch but abruptly finds herself involved in a baffling mystery. The ranch is being haunted by an unknown enemy Local people

believe that the ghostly animal is carrying out the curse of Dirk Valentine the romantic outlaw who was killed many years ago at Shadow Ranch where he had gone to fulfill a promise to his sweetheart Aided by her friends Bess Marvin and George Fayne Nancy comes face to face with disaster when she is trapped inside a building that is toppled by a rockslide a rockslide which is deliberately caused But the pretty titian haired detective remains undaunted in her determination to solve the mystery Munsey's Magazine ,1924 Firefly Sean Coons,2021-10-21 After a daredevil stunt goes horribly wrong firefly Flash will need more than his wit and cocky attitude to fix the mess he s made of his life Firefly Flash just gained the ability to illuminate and fly and it s gone to his head He flits around his hometown of Temple Hollow avoiding work and finding mischief When his latest daredevil stunt spirals out of control he lands himself and his two friends far from home in a dangerous desert in Texas Meanwhile Temple Hollow is captured by a goon squad of tyrannical dragonflies and that s Flash s fault too After a mysterious encounter in the desert Flash inspires a ragtag band of Misfits to join him on his mission to return home The Misfits encounter trouble at every turn yet these challenges are nothing compared to the epic battle awaiting them back in Temple Hollow Packed with comedy action and insights for children of all ages this middle grade adventure is the perfect chapter book for independent family and classroom reading Read Firefly today and see the Light

San Fernando Valley Marc Wanamaker, 2011 The Mission San Fernando was founded on September 8 1797 as an outpost of New Spain in the vast expanse between the San Gabriel and Santa Monica Mountains Northwest over the Hollywood Hills from downtown Los Angeles this land was developed into a vital farming and citrus breadbasket After 1900 real estate developers began subdividing the Valley as it is popularly known and by 1940 communities of Los Angeles proper and new cities formed into models of suburbia Van Nuys North Hollywood Burbank Studio City Sherman Oaks Encino Northridge Roscoe Sun Valley Tarzana Canoga Park Chatsworth Calabasas Hidden Hills San Fernando Glendale Canoga Park Pacoima Toluca Lake and Woodland Hills The film industry built studios location ranches and support facilities in the valley The aviation industries grew too and the Hollywood Ventura and Golden State Freeways redrew the map Songs movies and television shows have helped ingrain the Valley into L A lore Wallace Reid E.J. Fleming, 2010-07-27 For a decade Wallace Reid was the most recognized face in Hollywood the most universally beloved actor in silent film Today all that is widely remembered of Wally Reid is that he died in a padded sanitarium cell the victim of a fatal morphine addiction Of all the actors who have enjoyed great fame only to vanish from the public eye Reid perhaps fell the fastest and the hardest This first full biography recounts Reid's complicated childhood his disrupted family history and his rise to film stardom despite these restricting factors It documents his myriad talents and accomplishments most notably his gift for brilliant onscreen acting The text explores in depth how the modern studio however unconsciously turned the popular star a well adjusted man with a loving family into a drug dependent mental patient within three years His death rocked the foundations of Hollywood and the huge new industry that he helped build nearly died with Dashing Wally Reid Girl Sleuth Melanie Rehak, 2018-06-01 The

true story behind the iconic fictional detective is a fascinating chapter in the history of publishing The Seattle Times An Edgar Award Winner for Best Biography and a Chicago Tribune Best Book of the Year The plucky titian haired sleuth solved her first mystery in 1930 and eighty million books later Nancy Drew has survived the Depression World War II and the sixties when she was taken up with a vengeance by women s libbers to enter the pantheon of American culture As beloved by girls today as she was by their grandmothers Nancy Drew has both inspired and reflected the changes in her readers lives Here in a narrative with all the page turning pace of Nancy's adventures Melanie Rehak solves an enduring literary mystery Who created Nancy Drew And how did she go from pulp heroine to icon The brainchild of children's book mogul Edward Stratemeyer Nancy was brought to life by two women Mildred Wirt Benson a pioneering journalist from Iowa and Harriet Stratemeyer Adams a well bred wife and mother who took over her father's business empire as CEO In this century spanning absorbing and delightful story the author traces their roles and Nancy s in forging the modern American woman The Wall Street Journal It's truly fun to see behind the scenes of the girl sleuth's creation Publishers Weekly As much a social history of the times as a book about the popular series Those who followed the many adventures of Nancy Drew and her friends will be fascinated with the behind the scenes stories of just who Carolyn Keene really was School Library Journal Sheds light on perhaps the most successful writing franchise of all time and also the cultural and historic changes through which it passed Grab your flashlights girls The mystery of Carolyn Keene is about to begin Karen Joy Fowler **Haunted Places** Dennis William Hauck, 2002 Describes over 2 000 sites of supernatural occurances in the United States including places visited by Movie Mayhem Franklin W. Dixon, 2012-01-03 The Hardy Boys need to protect ghosts UFOs and unusual creatures movie star Anya Archer from attackers who want to blow up everyone at the Big Apple Awards Dance Off Carolyn Keene, 2011-09-13 Nancy and her friends investigate when it appears the auditions for the new reality television program Kids Can Dance are being sabotaged Stalk, Don't Run Carolyn Keene, 2012-02-21 Nancy and her friends are astonished when the Casabian sisters announce that they will be filming their reality show in River Heights a production that catapults the town into a maelstrom of midnight calls and threats by a menacing stalker The Great Coaster Caper Franklin W. Dixon, 2012-08-07 Frank and Joe are excited to learn that Thrill Kingdom their local amusement park is having a contest for kids to design a brand new ride And they re even more excited that their friend Phil is entering But on the day of the contest someone ruins Phil s roller coaster contest entry Illustrations Ralph Compton the Bozeman Trail Ralph Compton, Robert Vaughan, 2002-09-03 Justice casts a long shadow in this Ralph Compton western James Cason son of the owner of the Long Shadow ranch and head of a posse that tracked Mexican bandits across the border and killed their leader Duke Faglier wanted by both sides of the law for killing the men who murdered his family Revelation Scattergood suspected of being a rustler alongside her four brothers and ready to start a new life for herself Together they will drive a herd of cattle from San Antonio Texas to the Dakota Territory for one large payoff But as they head off on the trail that leads through Sioux country the Civil War rages gold fever strikes deadly enemies lurk and they re not sure if they can trust one another More Than Six Million Ralph Compton Books In Print The Rough Guide to Los Angeles Jeff Dickey, 2003 Fully updated this irreverent guide to the City of Angels focuses on both the major tourist destinations as well as lesser known gems and curiosities A colour photograph section brings the city's highlights to life from the Hollywood Hills to Santa Monica Boulevard Each chapter gives detailed coverage of each area s attractions from accommodation and restaurants to galleries shops sports activities and child oriented diversions There are also feature articles on such subjects as Hollywood LA on film architecture and LA people Bass Pro Shops Hunting and Fishing Directory Mary Fremerman, 2001-07-27 Planning a hunting or fishing vacation can be a daunting task How do you make sure that you are booking a lodge that is clean has good food and is well managed How about that guide Does he really know where the best lakes for large mouth bass or trout are located Now you can rest assured that you will be in good hands when you take your hunting and fishing trips Bass Pro Shops the largest outdoor retail chain in the U S know the people who are expert trackers fishermen and women and outfitters They are passing along these pearls of information in one complete book Everything from price to license requirements and bag limits even the history of the lodges is included Not content with focusing on one country Marv Fremerman has included countries around the world known for their spectacular scenery and impressive hunting and fishing locales Some of the countries included are the U S Canada Bahamas U S Virgin Islands Argentina Belize Brazil Chile Costa Rica Honduras Mexico Australia Norway Russia and even safari trips in Africa and the Far East From hunting whitetails to grouse from fishing for trout to perch this book offers a complete directory of lodges guides and outfitters for the outdoorsman or woman who doesn t want to spend their vacation cursing the bad information they received

Embark on a breathtaking journey through nature and adventure with Explore with is mesmerizing ebook, Natureis Adventure: **Shadow Ranch**. This immersive experience, available for download in a PDF format ( Download in PDF: \*), transports you to the heart of natural marvels and thrilling escapades. Download now and let the adventure begin!

https://pinsupreme.com/files/uploaded-files/index.jsp/making the world safe for tourism.pdf

#### **Table of Contents Shadow Ranch**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Shadow Ranch
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Shadow Ranch
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Shadow Ranch
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Shadow Ranch
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Shadow Ranch
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Shadow Ranch User Reviews and Ratings
  - Shadow Ranch and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Shadow Ranch Free and Paid eBooks
  - Shadow Ranch Public Domain eBooks
  - Shadow Ranch eBook Subscription Services
  - Shadow Ranch Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Shadow Ranch eBook Formats

- o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Shadow Ranch Compatibility with Devices
- Shadow Ranch Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Shadow Ranch
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Shadow Ranch
  - Interactive Elements Shadow Ranch
- 8. Staying Engaged with Shadow Ranch
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Shadow Ranch
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Shadow Ranch
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Shadow Ranch
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Shadow Ranch
  - Setting Reading Goals Shadow Ranch
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Shadow Ranch
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Shadow Ranch
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

# **Shadow Ranch Introduction**

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In todays fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Shadow Ranch PDF books and manuals is the internets largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free Shadow Ranch PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In

conclusion, the availability of Shadow Ranch free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

# **FAQs About Shadow Ranch Books**

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer webbased readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Shadow Ranch is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Shadow Ranch in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Shadow Ranch. Where to download Shadow Ranch online for free? Are you looking for Shadow Ranch PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about. If you trying to find then search around for online. Without a doubt there are numerous these available and many of them have the freedom. However without doubt you receive whatever you purchase. An alternate way to get ideas is always to check another Shadow Ranch. This method for see exactly what may be included and adopt these ideas to your book. This site will almost certainly help you save time and effort, money and stress. If you are looking for free books then you really should consider finding to assist you try this. Several of Shadow Ranch are for sale to free while some are payable. If you arent sure if the books you would like to download works with for usage along with your computer, it is possible to download free trials. The free guides make it easy for someone to free access online library for download books to your device. You can get free download on free trial for lots of books categories. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products categories represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different product types or categories, brands or niches related with Shadow Ranch. So depending on what exactly you are searching,

you will be able to choose e books to suit your own need. Need to access completely for Campbell Biology Seventh Edition book? Access Ebook without any digging. And by having access to our ebook online or by storing it on your computer, you have convenient answers with Shadow Ranch To get started finding Shadow Ranch, you are right to find our website which has a comprehensive collection of books online. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different categories or niches related with Shadow Ranch So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able tochoose ebook to suit your own need. Thank you for reading Shadow Ranch. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their favorite readings like this Shadow Ranch, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled with some harmful bugs inside their laptop. Shadow Ranch is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our digital library spans in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one. Merely said, Shadow Ranch is universally compatible with any devices to read.

### **Find Shadow Ranch:**

making the world safe for tourism
mammoth of the history of murder
man in the moon as he sails the sky and other moon verse
malignant lymphomas
making pulp paper 1st edition
man at the sharp end
making the most of school
making wood toys that move
malko 6 kill kissinger
man called mr pentecost
mallarme the poet and his circle
mamas bank account
male daughters female husbands gender and sex in an african society
mammoth of the worlds greatest chess games

making workers soviet power class and identity

# **Shadow Ranch:**

greenhand chapter conducting problems - cloudfront.net GREENHAND CHAPTER CONDUCTING PROBLEMS. District FFA Leadership Development Events. 2013. I. 1. The secretary seconds the motion that the chapter officers help ... Parli Pro Review Problem 1 .pdf - GREENHAND CHAPTER... GREENHAND CHAPTER CONDUCTING PROBLEMS District FFA Leadership Development Events I. ... 1.A member proposes that all members of the Greenhand chapter conducting ... GREENHAND CHAPTER CONDUCTING QUESTIONS GREENHAND CHAPTER CONDUCTING QUESTIONS. District FFA Leadership Development Events. 2013. 1. What is the purpose of the motion to adjourn? (38). A. The purpose ... greenhand chapter conducting questions GREENHAND CHAPTER CONDUCTING QUESTIONS. Area FFA Leadership Development Events #3. 2023. 1. Under what condition is it not permissible to rescind an item of ... CHAPTER CONDUCTING Members of the first-place team in greenhand chapter conducting are allowed to return in senior ... Parliamentary problems and parliamentary questions will be ... Chapter Conducting At the conclusion of the meeting, team members are asked questions regarding parliamentary law. There are both Greenhand and Senior levels for this event. GHP-105-2013 chapter conducting 1 .pdf - SHSU View GHP-105-2013 chapter conducting (1).pdf from HIST MISC at Lone Star College System, Woodlands. SHSU - 105 - 2013 GREENHAND CHAPTER CONDUCTING PROBLEMS ... Reading free Greenhand chapter conducting problems .pdf Sep 9, 2023 — greenhand chapter conducting problems. Thank you definitely much for downloading greenhand chapter conducting problems. Most likely you have. GH Chapter Conducting Flashcards Those opposed say no." OR "Those in favor of the motion raise your hand. ... questions. What is the proper procedure for calling the previous question? A main ... Information Sheet - how worry works Worry and Problematic Worry. Worry is generally regarded as a form of verbal mental problem solving about potentially negative future events. Worry and Rumination Jul 10, 2023 — Mastering Your Worries: This workbook is designed to provide you with some information about chronic worrying and generalised anxiety disorder ... CCI - Generalised Anxiety Disorder Resources for Clinicians Jul 10, 2023 — Me Worry? Mastering Your Worries: This workbook is designed to provide you with some information about chronic worrying and generalised anxiety ... What? Me Worry!?! - Module 2 Overview of Worrying Working with Worry and Rumination: A. Metacognitive Group Treatment Programme for Repetitive Negative Thinking. Perth, Western Australia: Centre for Clinical ... What-Me-Worry---07---Problem-Solving.pdf There is good scientific evidence to support that targeting metacognitions and behaviours in therapy can help many people to overcome generalised anxiety. ... CCI Information Sheets and Workbooks for Mental Health ... Jul 13, 2022 — The resources provided on this website aim to provide general information about various mental health problems, as well as, techniques that ... Anxiety Self-Help Resources Sep 3, 2019 — Below you can find some general information sheets and worksheets for dealing with anxiety. ... CCI acknowledges the Noongar people as the ... What-Me-Worry---01---Overview-of-Generalised-Anxiety.pdf So remember, you are not alone. The aim of this module is to provide

vou with some general information about anxiety and generalised anxiety disorder, to ... What? Me Worry!?! - Module 9 Accepting Uncertainty Working with Worry and Rumination: A. Metacognitive Group Treatment Programme for Repetitive Negative Thinking, Perth, Western Australia: Centre for Clinical ... Explaining the Vicious Cycle of Worry (Clinical Demonstration) PALS Provider eCard and Online Exam | AHA - ShopCPR The Exam measures the mastery of cognitive knowledge gained from the PALS Course and is administered by the Instructor at the conclusion of the PALS Course. AHA PALS FINAL EXAM 2022 Flashcards A healthcare provider is performing a primary assessment of a child in respiratory distress. The provider documents increased work of breathing when which ... AHA PALS Exam Questions answered 2022.pdf View AHA PALS Exam Questions (answered) 2022.pdf from PSYCHOLOGY 444 at Chamberlain College of Nursing. AHA PALS Exam Questions & Answers Fall 2021/2022. AHA Pediatric Advanced Life Support (PALS) Practice Test ... PALS Study Guide 2020 Guidelines PALS Written Exam. The ACLS Provider exam is 50 multiple-choice questions, with a required passing score is 84%. All AHA exams are now. "open resource" which ... Pals updated final exam answered Pals updated final exam and answer pals updated final exam (all questions answered) child being evaluated in the pediatric intensive care unit displays the. PALS Written Exam Version A | PDF PALS Written Exam Version A - Free download as PDF File (.pdf) or read online for free. Pediatric Advanced Life Support Written Exam Version A. I just took ... PALS Precourse Self-Assessment The PALS Precourse Self-Assessment is an online tool that evaluates a student's knowledge before the course to determine their proficiency and identify any need ... PALS Final exam PALS Final exam. Which one do we put an IO in? Extremities with slow capiliary refill time. A 2-week-old infant presents with irritability and not feeding. PALS practice test library Prepare for AHA PALS Today! Full PALS access starting at \$19.95. Gain instant access to all of the practice tests, megacode scenarios, and knowledge base.