

Risk Management and Litigation in Obstetrics and Gynaecology



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Andrew Symon



Risk Management And Litigation In Obstetrics And Gynaecology:

Risk Management and Litigation in Obstetrics and Gynaecology Neville Davis, 2001-07-17 Published by the Royal Society of Medicine Press in association with the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists Every obstetrician and gynaecologist needs to know how to minimize the risk of clinical negligence and also how to handle court cases and claims since they may have to give evidence as witnesses medical experts or defendants at some stage during their career This book enables obstetricians and gynaecologists to practise safely and with confidence The first section focuses on the law and considers the duties of the obstetrician with respect to liability and causation in clinical negligence claims It also discusses the crucial issue of valid consent and the Civil Procedure Rules The second section considers the principles of clinical risk management and includes an analysis of adverse outcomes the basic principles of risk management and how they relate to obstetrics and gynaecology Principles underlying current practices in obstetrics are addressed in the third section Topics discussed include prenatal screening antenatal care intrapartum care and operative obstetrics The association between intrapartum events and cerebral palsy is discussed The final section focuses on current opinion in approaches to gynaecology including gynaecological surgery and oncology endoscopy sterilization contraception induced abortion fertility assisted conception and urogynaecology This is a comprehensive essential read for all practising obstetricians gynaecologists and risk managers Highly Commended for The inaugural Minty Prize of the Medico Legal Society for a medico legal book at the Society of Authors and the Royal Society of Medicine Book Awards 2002

E-Book Risk and Choice in Maternity Care Andrew Symon, 2006-11-16 This title is directed primarily towards health care professionals outside of the United States This book explores the complex interrelationship between risk and choice in maternity care taking a close look at how high and low risk are defined and what impact this has on a woman's ability to exercise informed choices throughout pregnancy It offers an international collaboration that highlights different perspectives on debated issues with chapters on maternity care in the UK United States Australia and Ireland contributed by midwives obstetricians risk management experts and sociologists The aim of this book is to illustrate the changing reality of risk management as it relates to maternity care and to highlight risk management concerns that may limit the choices available to pregnant women Clarifies how applications of risk affect the choices pregnant women are able to exercise Locates pregnancy risk considerations within the overall scheme of risk management Analyzes practitioners responses to the requirements of risk management Presents risk management and choice from the risk manager's perspective providing an understanding of risk as a macro concept in health care Highlights medico legal opinions on exercising choice underscoring the need for accurate information and the ability to make informed decisions Two chapters examine women's perspectives on risk labeling and the impact this has on choice one in which the concept of safety within maternity care is discussed and one in which the views of women with defined risk factors are explored and their ability to make choices is evaluated Two chapters written by health service risk managers discuss the

differences between an inner city approach and a rural approach to the debate surrounding risk and choice Discusses midwifery's focus on normality in childbirth and considers how this viewpoint affects the risk dialogue including a chapter on clinical trends in maternity care An obstetric perspective on risk refutes criticisms of obstetricians as being more likely to impose risk labels and limit choices by discussing how risks and choices are presented and considered within obstetric care Explores the debate surrounding a woman's right to have a home birth in Ireland in light of its risk management climate Two chapters discuss the collaboration between service users midwives and obstetricians in Australia regarding the organization and delivery of maternity care as well as the views concerning risk among indigenous Australians Perspectives from nurse midwives in the U S discuss the complex relationships among nurse midwives obstetricians and pregnant women with regard to choice including views on risk within immigrant communities

CTG Made Easy E-Book Susan Gauge, 2011-11-10 This title is now available under ISBN 9780702052149 CTG Made Easy 4th edition continues the successful format of previous editions offering a practical guide to all health professionals involved in monitoring the fetal heart rate during labour and specifically in the interpretation of CTG traces The workbook approach remains with many new and updated case histories and CTGs all using current terminology and a recommended proforma for interpretation The book will aid health professionals to acquire competence and confidence in all aspects of fetal heart rate monitoring during labour improving the care offered to women and babies In depth debate on choice of intermittent or continuous electronic fetal heart rate monitoring enables correct identification of the appropriate method Updated references and recommendations from latest national guidelines ensure readers have access to current research based evidence and expert opinion Clear explanation of the physiology of baseline and periodic abnormalities provides vital information for interpretation and assessment of fetal compromise CTG features are described following up to date recommendations from NICE Charts describe the classification of CTGs and illustrations describe variable decelerations to aid understanding Discussion of current adjuncts to electronic fetal heart rate monitoring give the reader insight into current developments and possible future practice RCOG and NICE proforma and classifications aid consistency in interpretation and use of terminology Recent cases of litigation are used to demonstrate the difficulties encountered with monitoring techniques and interpretation of the data giving the reader an insight into cases that proceed to litigation Evidence relating to fetal monitoring in labour updated to current national guidance Expanded section debating the issues surrounding intermittent auscultation versus continuous electronic fetal heart rate monitoring Expanded section on the physiological control of the fetal heart rate fetal blood sampling and acid base balance Risk management updated including risks and benefits of current methods of fetal heart rate monitoring future developments and legal issues References comprehensively reviewed including NICE and RCOG clinical guidelines New online resources 20 additional CTGs and case histories are available online

[Contemporary Obstetrics and Gynecology for Developing Countries](#) Friday Okonofua, Joseph A. Balogun, Kunle Odunsi, Victor N. Chilaka, 2021-08-05 This book is a

comprehensive and easy to read guide to obstetrics and gynecology in developing countries Although significant progress has been made towards the reduction of maternal mortality and morbidity globally they are still unacceptably high in developing countries This can be directly or indirectly tied to poor quality maternal health care and lack of access to cost effective comprehensive healthcare Health practitioners in developing countries also contend with trying to keep abreast of recent developments in obstetrics and gynecology while dealing with lack of time resources and access to relevant information This textbook was thus created by experts in obstetrics and gynecology with extensive experience in African clinical settings and consultants in developed countries to teach proper and accurate diagnosis treatment and management of gynecologic and obstetric health issues within the context of developing countries This second edition has been fully updated throughout with an added 25 chapters that cover topics such as reproductive health gynecological cancers and research methods The book is divided into six sections Women s Reproductive Health Obstetrics Medical and Surgical Disorders in Pregnancy General Gynecology Gynecological Malignancies Health Systems Organization Research Methodology and Biostatistics These section topics have been carefully covered by expert authors with the use of valid scientific data policy instruments and adapted to the cultural and social context of developing countries with particular in depth coverage of conditions that have greater prevalence and incidence in developing countries Each chapter also focuses on filling gaps in knowledge with a distinct pedagogical approach starting with a set of learning objectives and ending with key takeaways for the chapter This is an ideal guide for residents medical students practitioners of obstetrics and gynecology midwives general practitioners and pediatricians particularly those working in developing countries

Medicolegal Issues in Obstetrics and Gynaecology Swati Jha, Emma Ferriman, 2018-06-26 This book highlights minimum standards relating to the management of different conditions in the practice of Obstetrics and Gynaecology The editors explore clinical governance issues common causes of as well as ways to avoid litigation The UK is experiencing a dramatic increase in medico legal claims The 4 main reasons for litigation are accountability the need for an explanation concern with standards of care and compensation However the decision to take legal action is determined not only by the original injury but failure to provide information an explanation and an apology Insensitive handling of an injury and poor communication after the original incident increases the risk of litigation and erodes the patient doctor relationship Doctors almost never deliberately cause harm to patients however increasingly claims are being defended successfully This book is invaluable to clinicians and lawyers alike and raises awareness of how to avoid facing clinical negligence claims in our day to day practice

Professional Development Skills for Obstetricians and Gynaecologists Tahir Mahmood, Sambit Mukhopadhyay, 2018-09-27 Professional development skills encompass non clinical attributes that contribute towards career development research and high quality clinical practice Professional bodies such as the Royal College of Obstetrics and Gynaecology RCOG are placing increasing importance on these skills and they now form part of the RCOG core curriculum making these skills essential requirements for all junior

doctors and newly appointed consultants in today's health service. This book is an in-depth review of professional development skills illustrated by case histories from obstetrics and gynaecology. Issues related to human factors such as communication, situational awareness, decision making and team working will form the basis of the book. Candidates sitting the Membership of the Royal College of Obstetrics and Gynaecology MRCOG examination will gain a better understanding of the principles of professionalism and clinical governance within the specialty. This book is also a useful tool for trainees in their advanced years of training and for newly appointed consultants.

Oxford American Handbook of Obstetrics and Gynecology Errol R. Norwitz, 2007-09-10. The Oxford Handbook of Obstetrics and Gynecology is a dependable manual geared for ultra quick reference any time. Part of the worldwide best selling series, this book provides much more information than a standard handbook in the field. It occupies a unique niche offering the best features of a small practical manual and a small textbook of obstetrics and gynecology. Thin and light, it uses concise bulleted text, quick reference tabs, four color presentation and bookmark ribbons to help provide fast answers on the ward. It is ideal for students and residents who want a succinct, comprehensive and affordable volume in the proven format of the Oxford Handbook Series.

CTG Made Easy Susan Gauge, Susan M. Gauge, Christine Henderson, Andrew Symon, 2005. Cardiotography (CTG) is a form of electronic fetal monitoring used commonly when a woman delivers her baby in hospital and is vitally important as a record of fetal well-being. This book offers a thorough introduction to CTG.

Medicine for Lawyers Diana Wetherill, 2020-10-07. This book provides insight into some of the problems and pitfalls encountered in current medical practice. It helps lawyers to commission an expert witness to write a medical report and to interpret it using their greater knowledge and a better understanding of the practice of medicine.

Analyse pratique du RCF Susan Gauge, Bruno Carbonne, Amélie Nguyen, 2013-07-02. Ce guide pratique est consacré à la principale méthode de surveillance du bien-être du fœtus au cours du travail : le rythme cardiaque fœtal (RCF). La première partie fait un rappel concis du vocabulaire spécifique des règles de bonne utilisation du RCF et des principaux critères de son analyse. L'essentiel de l'ouvrage est ensuite basé sur un corpus d'exercices d'analyse du RCF dans des situations cliniques concrètes. Placé devant le professionnel en situation de terrain, chaque exercice est structuré sous forme de fiche de travail comportant une série de questions standardisées concernant l'interprétation du trac et la prise en charge jusqu'à l'accouchement. Tous les cas cliniques présentés sont réels et l'issue du travail et l'état néonatal sont indiqués à la fin de l'exercice, permettant ainsi au lecteur de contrôler la qualité de la conduite, tenir, proposer. Enfin, l'ouvrage aborde également les aspects médico-légaux, ceux de la gestion du risque et des bonnes pratiques cliniques indissociables de la pratique obstétricale moderne. L'analyse pratique du RCF est un outil de formation et d'entraînement indispensable pour les sages-femmes et les obstétriciens. Après le rappel des critères d'analyse du RCF de nombreux cas cliniques réels sont proposés pour une interprétation du RCF. Chaque cas comporte une série de questions standardisées concernant l'analyse du trac et la prise en charge jusqu'à l'accouchement. L'ouvrage aborde aussi les aspects médico-légaux, la gestion du risque et les

bonnes pratiques Un support de formation et d'entraînement indispensable pour les sages femmes et les obstétriciens

Patient Safety Handbook Barbara J. Youngberg, 2013 In the current climate of managed care tight cost controls limited resources and the growing demand for health care services conditions for medical errors are ripe Nearly 100 000 people die each year from medical errors and tens of thousands more are injured This comprehensive handbook on patient safety reflects the goals of many in the health care industry to advance the reliability of healthcare systems worldwide With contributions from prominent thought leaders in the field this thoroughly revised Second Edition of The Patient Safety Handbook looks at all the recent changes in the industry and offers practical guidance on implementing systems and processes to improve outcomes and advance patient safety The book covers the full spectrum of patient safety and risk reduction from the fundamentals of the science of safety through a thorough discussion of operational issues and the application of the principles of research Real life case studies from renowned health care organizations and their leadership help the reader understand the practical application of the strategies presented Key Features Offers contributions from prominent thought leaders in both academia and the profession Examines the newest scientific advances in the science of safety Includes real life case studies from renowned health care organizations

The Midwife's Labour and Birth Handbook Vicky Chapman, Cathy Charles, 2013-01-22 Praise for previous editions An excellent resource for both student midwives and qualified staff alike Alison James Midwifery Lecturer Plymouth University A lovely book with a lot of practical advice and easy to navigate Jayne Samples Midwifery Lecturer University of Huddersfield This fully revised and updated third edition of The Midwife's Labour and Birth Handbook is a practical and accessible guide to midwifery care It addresses important questions such as Why are women being pressured into caesarean section for breech presentation when the evidence is equivocal If a baby needs assisted ventilation breaths at birth why not bring the ambubag to the baby and leave the cord intact so the baby can benefit from the extra maternal oxygen supply Why is skin to skin contact at birth so rarely offered to preterm babies when there is evidence of benefit This well regarded text promotes normality and woman centred care using research evidence based guidelines and anecdotal accounts from women It challenges practice and guidelines which are biased or based on poor evidence Guidance is offered on how to deal with difficult sometimes controversial situations The Midwife's Labour and Birth Handbook 3rd edition is an essential guide for both student midwives and experienced practising midwives New to this edition Full colour photographs including a kneeling breech birth Suturing diagrams to assist left handed midwives Expanded chapters on slow progress in labour and malposition malpresentations including a rare photograph of a face presentation birth

SAQs, MCQs, EMQs and OSCEs for MRCOG Part 2, Second edition Justin Konje, 2009-03-27 This book established itself in its first edition as the definitive one stop shop revision aid the only one available to encompass all elements of the MRCOG Part 2 examination in a single volume Now incorporating practice EMQs as well as the standard question types this second edition will ensure that it retains its place on the must have list

Obstetric and Gynecologic

Hospitalists and Laborists, An Issue of Obstetrics and Gynecology Clinics Brigid McCue, 2015-09-07 The Ob Gyn Hospitalist the newest subspecialist in the field of obstetrics and gynecology has the potential to improve patient safety patient and provider satisfaction workforce challenges and clinical outcomes Programs are exploding across the country mirroring the growth of the internal medicine hospitalist programs 10 years ago Ob Gyn hospitalist jobs are the most sought after in the field We will present the history of the Ob Gyn Hospitalist movement available evidence to date supporting Ob Gyn Hospitalists and where we believe the field is going *Operative Obstetrics & Gynecology* Narendra Malhotra, 2014-05-30 This second edition has been fully revised to provide practising clinicians and trainees with the most recent advances in the field of operative obstetrics and gynaecology Divided into four sections the book provides in depth coverage of general principles of surgery followed by chapters on surgery for specific disorders in obstetrics and then gynaecology The final section examines recent advances including laser therapy and robotic surgery Each topic describes preoperative and postoperative care as well as the actual procedure Associated topics such as anaesthesia operating theatre requirements management of infection and blood transfusions are also discussed in detail This new edition includes more than 900 clinical photographs diagrams and tables as well as eight DVD ROMs demonstrating surgical procedures Key points Fully revised new edition providing clinicians and trainees with latest developments in operative obstetrics and gynaecology Recent advances section covers laser therapy and robotic surgery Includes eight DVD ROMs demonstrating procedures Previous edition published in 2009 *Obstetrics and Gynecology at a Glance* Errol R. Norwitz, John O. Schorge, 2013-08-01 This comprehensively updated new edition provides a thorough and dynamically illustrated overview of the female reproductive organs care of the female during pregnancy childbirth and the postnatal period It is clinically relevant with a focus on diagnosing managing and treating disorders and abnormalities and is fully aligned with medical school curricula *Obstetrics and Gynecology at a Glance* Recaps basic history taking anatomy and endocrinology and focuses on clinically relevant information Covers each topic in a double page spread packed with charts graphs photographs and visuals Includes thoroughly updated sections on reproductive endocrinology infertility and urogynecology The companion website at www.ataglanceseries.com/obgyn features interactive flashcards case studies and multiple choice questions MCQs *Obstetrics and Gynecology at a Glance* is the perfect guide for medical students junior doctors and midwives and is ideal for those embarking on clinical rotations and the clerkship **Midwifery Practice: Critical Illness, Complications and Emergencies Case Book** Maureen Raynor, Jayne Marshall, Karen Jackson, 2012-06-16 Given the increasing complexities of co morbidities in women of childbearing age this book provides a case study approach to several critical conditions which challenge all health care professionals working in this field The case study approach will help midwives doctors midwifery and medical students to ground their clinical skills training on each specific situation by working through the questions and answer format Of particular importance is the emphasis on inter professional team working and the links between theory and

practice Dr Rita Borg Xuereb Head of Department of Midwifery Faculty of Health Sciences University of Malta Malta The authors are to be commended as this is the first book of its kind and is well overdue The content is excellent well referenced and covers all of the important issues The layout makes the book easy to read and the inclusion of pre reading self assessment of knowledge and case studies engages the reader and stimulates further study into the pathophysiology and management of obstetric emergencies I particularly liked the chapter on sepsis Professor Christine Kettle University Hospital of North Staffordshire Staffordshire University UK Part of a case book series this book contains 14 common pregnancy and childbirth emergency scenarios to help prepare student midwives for life in practice Each case explores and explains the pathology pharmacology and care principles and uses test questions and answers to help assess learning The practical cases link theory to practice and their grounding in reality will really help bring midwifery to life The book also Covers the principles pathology and skills involved in a range of birthing scenarios Acts as a useful aide memoire when simulating managing care procedures Demonstrates the importance of inter professional team working in problem solving Uses tables diagrams and textboxes throughout which act as a useful reference point Midwifery Practice is essential reading for student midwives medical students and paramedics and a valuable resource for health professionals pursuing postgraduate studies in high dependency critical care It is also beneficial to the facilitation of maternity based OSCEs Contributors Sam Bharmal Susan Brydon Margaret Ramsay Jane Rutherford Andrew Sim Examination of the Newborn Helen Baston, Heather Durward, 2016-12-15 Newborn babies are examined at around 6 to 72 hours after their birth to rule out major congenital abnormalities and reassure the parents that their baby is healthy This practical text is a step by step guide for all practitioners who undertake this clinical examination It is particularly valuable for midwives and nurses undertaking Examination of the Newborn modules as well as a useful reference work for those already performing this role It provides midwives and other practitioners involved in neonatal examination with a comprehensive guide to the holistic examination of the newborn infant Examination of the Newborn encourages the reader to view each mother and baby as unique taking into account their experiences preconceptually antenatally and through childbirth The text covers the role of the first examination as a screening tool normal fetal development parents concerns and how to respond to them the impact of antenatal diagnostic screening the events of labour and birth the clinical examination of the neonate the identification and management of congenital abnormalities accountability and legal issues This new edition is thoroughly revised throughout to meet current Nursing and Midwifery Council NMC General Medical Council GMC and National Screening Committee standards It reflects the new standards and key performance indicators KPIs from Public Health England 2016b Case scenarios model answers questions and further reading help the reader to apply the content to their own practice **Myles' Textbook for Midwives E-Book** Jayne E. Marshall, Maureen D. Raynor, 2014-09-05 The most popular midwifery textbook in the world The sixteenth edition of this seminal textbook Myles Textbook for Midwives has been extensively revised and

restructured to ensure that it reflects current midwifery practice with an increased focus on topics that are fundamental to midwifery practice today Well illustrated to assist visual learning Boxes highlighting significant information to aid study Introduction Aims of the chapter and Conclusion for each chapter References Further Reading and Useful websites to promote further learning Glossary of terms and acronyms provide simple definition of more complex terminologies Additional online resources Over 500 multiple choice questions enable students to test their knowledge Unlabelled illustrations help reinforce learning Full image bank of illustrations to make study more visual and assist with projects Full colour illustrations now used throughout the book in response to student feedback Contains many new chapters some of which are authored by members of the multi professional team Up to date guidance on professional regulation midwifery supervision legal and ethical issues risk management and clinical governance Recognition that midwives increasingly care for women with complex health needs in a multicultural society Examination of the dilemmas involved in caring for women with a raised body mass index Chapter on optimising care of the perineum for women with perineal trauma including those who have experienced female genital mutilation Guidance to support the trend for midwives to undertake the neonatal physical examination of the healthy term infant Additional coverage of basic neonatal resuscitation

Danforth's Obstetrics and Gynecology Ronald S. Gibbs, 2008 A core reference for residents and practitioners for more than 40 years this volume has been thoroughly revised and reorganized to provide complete authoritative coverage of the modern clinical practice of obstetrics and gynecology

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