



Deloitte on Africa The Rise and Rise of the African Middle Class

Africa's middle class has tripled over the last 30 years, with one in three people now considered to be living above the poverty line - but not among the wealthy. The current trajectory suggests that the African middle class will grow to 1.1 billion (42%) in 2060. As African economies are growing (7 of the 10 fastest growing in the world are African), the wealth is trickling down and Africa now has the fastest growing middle class in the world.

The rise of the middle class, as a percentage of the population, has been steady - in 1980, 111 million or 26% of the continent's population fell in this category rising to 151.4 million or 27% of the population in 1990 with a further surge to 196 million in 2000 and a dramatic increase to 313 million in 2010 equating to 34.3% of the population (African Development Bank, 2011). In contrast, the rise in absolute numbers, compared to the percentage rise, has been more dramatic and this is best explained by the increase in population with Africa having hit the 1 billion population mark in 2010.

This population boom captures, at once, the African opportunity and her dilemma. The opportunity is that large population numbers create the very necessary volume for any consumer goods and services. Numbers move product. The dilemma is that Africa's population growth has undercut any dramatic reduction in poverty. For now though, we will focus only on the opportunity on the premise that profit is underpinned by volume.

It is vital, at this early juncture, to define the term middle class. The African Development Bank (AfDB) defines the African middle class as those spending between US\$2 and US\$20 a day. While, in the developed world, this may appear too low to be classified as middle class spending, the Bank deems this range appropriate given the cost of living on the world's poorest continent. Middle class is defined in relation to the average income and that average is lower in Africa than in the west. They take a PPP perspective - not Private Public Partnership - rather, Purchasing Power Parity perspective. Simply put, US\$20 has more stretch in Berlin, for instance, than in the USA.

Within this broad African middle class category, there are further sub-classes: upper middle class equates to those spending between US\$10 and US\$20 a day. Lower middle refers to those spending US\$4 and US\$10 a day and the floating class are those that are the most vulnerable in society spending between US\$2 and US\$4 - this only slight above the developing world poverty line of US\$2 person per day. At 313 million, the African middle class is roughly the same size as its Indian and Chinese counterparts and this is the very basis of media reports such as "Africa is the new Asia" - Newsweek cover in 2010 and the "The Hopeful Continent: Africa Rising" with the subtext: "After decades of slow growth, Africa has a real chance to follow in the footsteps of Asia (The Economist, 2011).

Rise Of An African Middle Class

Willie Pearson Jr., Vijay Reddy



Rise Of An African Middle Class:

The Rise of an African Middle Class Michael O. West, 2002-08-19 An in depth look at Africans who challenged the status quo in colonial Zimbabwe Impeccable and original scholarship American Historical Review Tracing their quest for social recognition from the time of Cecil Rhodes to Rhodesia's unilateral declaration of independence Michael O West shows how some Africans were able to avail themselves of scarce educational and social opportunities in order to achieve some degree of upward mobility in a society that was hostile to their ambitions Though relatively few in number and not rich by colonial standards this comparatively better off class of Africans challenged individual and social barriers imposed by colonialism to become the locus of protest against European domination This extensive and original book opens new perspective into relations between colonizers and colonized in colonial Zimbabwe Offers an extremely sophisticated nuanced view of the social and political construction of an African middle class in colonial Zimbabwe Elizabeth Schmidt The Rise of Africa's

Middle Class Henning Melber, 2016-12-15 Across Africa a burgeoning middle class has become the poster child for the Africa rising narrative Ambitious aspirational and increasingly affluent this group is said to embody the values and hopes of the new Africa with international bodies ranging from the United Nations Development Programme to the World Bank regarding them as important agents of both economic development and democratic change This narrative however obscures the complex and often ambiguous role that this group actually plays in African societies Bringing together economists political scientists anthropologists and development experts and spanning a variety of case studies from across the continent this collection provides a much needed corrective to the received wisdom within development circles and provides a fresh perspective on social transformations in contemporary Africa **The Rise of Africa's Middle Class** Henning

Melber, 2016-12-15 Across Africa a burgeoning middle class has become the poster child for the Africa rising narrative Ambitious aspirational and increasingly affluent this group is said to embody the values and hopes of the new Africa with international bodies ranging from the United Nations Development Programme to the World Bank regarding them as important agents of both economic development and democratic change This narrative however obscures the complex and often ambiguous role that this group actually plays in African societies Bringing together economists political scientists anthropologists and development experts and spanning a variety of case studies from across the continent this collection provides a much needed corrective to the received wisdom within development circles and provides a fresh perspective on social transformations in contemporary Africa **Music and the Racial Imagination** Ronald M. Radano, Philip V.

Bohlman, 2000 A specter lurks in the house of music and it goes by the name of race write Ronald Radano and Philip Bohlman in their introduction Yet the intimate relationship between race and music has rarely been examined by contemporary scholars most of whom have abandoned it for the more enlightened notions of ethnicity and culture Here a distinguished group of contributors confront the issue head on Representing an unusually broad range of academic disciplines and

geographic regions they critically examine how the imagination of race has influenced musical production reception and scholarly analysis even as they reject the objectivity of the concept itself Each essay follows the lead of the substantial introduction which reviews the history of race in European and American non Western and global musics placing it within the contexts of the colonial experience and the more recent formation of world music Offering a bold new revisionist agenda for musicology in a postmodern postcolonial world this book will appeal to students of culture and race across the humanities and social sciences

Middle Classes in Africa Lena Kroeker, David O'Kane, Tabea Scharrer, 2018-02-19 This volume challenges the concept of the new African middle class with new theoretical and empirical insights into the changing lives in Sub Saharan Africa Diverse middle classes are on the rise but models of class based on experiences from other regions of the world cannot be easily transferred to the African continent Empirical contributions drawn from a diverse range of contexts address both African histories of class formation and the political roles of the continent's middle classes and also examine the important interdependencies that cut across inter generational urban rural and class divides This thought provoking book argues emphatically for a revision of common notions of the middle class and for the inclusion of insights from the South into the global debate on class Middle Classes in Africa will be of interest to students and scholars across a range of disciplines as well as NGOs and policy makers with an interest in African societies

The Emerging Middle Class in Africa Mthuli Ncube, Charles Lufumpa, 2014-10-10 The emergence of the African middle class as a driver of Africa's economic growth stands out as an important milestone in Africa's contemporary economic history This growth though uneven is a source of hope for Africa but also a signal to the rest of the world on the prospects for economic recovery and renewal particularly because it has been steady despite the global downturn The Emerging Middle Class in Africa analyses specific aspects of the lives of the middle class in Africa It looks at how people become and remain in the middle class through a series of thematic chapters It examines how behaviour changes in the process in terms of consumption patterns and spending on health and education A further dimension of this analysis is how class impacts on gender relations and whether women are able to reap the same benefits of social advancement available to men Africa is a continent of such scale and diversity that experiences across countries vary widely The book thus captures the common patterns across the continent This text is primarily aimed at Africanist researchers policy makers development practitioners and bilateral and multilateral institutions as well as students of African studies political science political economy development studies and development economics

The Middle Class in World Society Christian Suter, S. Madheswaran, B.P. Vani, 2020-05-21 This volume delves into the study of the world's emerging middle class With essays on Europe the United States Africa Latin America and Asia the book studies recent trends and developments in middle class evolution at the global regional national and local levels It reconsiders the conceptualization of the middle class with a focus on the diversity of middle class formation in different regions and zones of world society It also explores middle class lifestyles and everyday experiences including experiences of social mobility

feelings of insecurity and anxiety and even middle class engagement with social activism Drawing on extensive fieldwork and in depth interviews the book provides a sophisticated analysis of this new and rapidly expanding socioeconomic group and puts forth some provocative ideas for intellectual and policy debates It will be of importance to students and researchers of sociology economics development studies political studies Latin American studies and Asian Studies Imagining Africa Clive Gabay,2018-11-22 There has been a long history of idealism concerning the potential of economic and political developments in Africa the latest iteration of which emerged around the time of the 2007-8 global financial crisis Here Clive Gabay takes a historical approach to questions concerning change and international order as these apply to Africa in Western imaginaries Challenging traditional postcolonial accounts that see the West imagine itself as superior to Africa he argues that the centrality of racial anxieties concerning white supremacy make Africa appear at moments of Western crisis as the saviour of Western ideals specifically democracy bureaucracy and neoclassical economic order Uncommonly this book turns its lens as much inwards as outwards interrogating how changing attitudes to Africa over the course of the twentieth and early twenty first centuries correspond to shifting anxieties concerning whiteness and the growing hope that Africa will be the place where the historical genius of whiteness might be saved and perpetuated The Objects of Life in Central Africa,2013-09-15 In The Objects of Life in Central Africa the history of consumption and social change from 1840 until 1980 is explored By taking consumption as a vantage point the contributions deviate from and add to previous works which have mainly analysed issues of production from an economic and political perspective The chapters are broad ranging in temporal and geographical focus including contributions on Congo Zambia Zimbabwe and Angola Topics range from the social history of firearms to the perception of the railway and include contributions on sewing machines traders and advertising By looking at the socio economic political and cultural meaning and impact of goods the history of Central Africa is reassessed

America in Black and White Stephan Thernstrom, Abigail Thernstrom, 1999 This wide reaching survey of race relations in America over the past 50 years takes a controversial stance that the perception of serious race divisions in this country is outdated and dangerous The New Black Middle Class in South Africa Roger Southall, 2016 Provides the most comprehensive account since the early 1960s of South Africa's black middle class 2016 CHOICE Outstanding Academic Title The rise of the black middle class is one of the most visible aspects of post apartheid society in South Africa Yet while it has been a major actor in the country's democratic reshaping analysis of its role has been all but lacking Rather the image presented by the media has been of black diamonds consumers of the products of advanced industrial economies and of corrupt tenderpreneurs who use their political connections to obtain contracts This book seeks to complicate that picture with a much needed analysis that recounts its historical development in colonial society prior to 1994 before examining the size shape and structure of the new black middle class in contemporary South Africa and its relation to its counterparts in the Global South Roger Southall is Professor Emeritus in Sociology University of the Witwatersrand Southern Africa South Africa

Namibia Botswana Lesotho Zimbabwe and Swaziland Jacana **Handbook of African Development** Tony Binns, Kenneth Lynch, Etienne Nel, 2018-04-27 This handbook presents an extensive new overview of African development past present and future It addresses key core themes and topics that are pertinent to the continent s development including sections on history health and food politics economics rural and urban development and development policy and practice The volume draws on the expertise of over 60 of the world s leading scholars to provide a detailed and up to date analysis of the key opportunities and challenges that confront Africa and how such issues are being addressed Arranged by key themes the handbook provides not only a historical understanding of the past but also political perspectives on the future The chapters provide critically informed analyses of their topics by drawing upon the latest conceptual viewpoints and applied experiences in Africa in the form of case studies to offer a comprehensive examination of the opportunities challenges key debates and future prospects This handbook is an invaluable state of the art overview and reference concerning many different aspects of Africa s development which will be of interest to academics in all fields of African studies and also academics and students working in cognate disciplines such as development studies geography history politics and economics *Social Justice and Education in the 21st Century* Willie Pearson Jr., Vijay Reddy, 2021-04-10 The world is not an equal place There are high and low income countries and high and low income households For each group there are differential educational opportunities leading to differential educational outcomes and differential labor market opportunities This pattern often reproduces the privileges and inequalities of groups in a society This book explores this differentiation in education from a social justice lens Comparing the United States and South Africa this book analyzes each country s developmental thinking on education from human capital and human rights approaches in both primary and higher education The enclosed contributions draw from different disciplines including legal studies sociology psychology computer science and public policy *Nationalists, Cosmopolitans, and Popular Music in Zimbabwe* Thomas Turino, 2008-06-20 Hailed as a national hero and musical revolutionary Thomas Mapfumo along with other Zimbabwean artists burst onto the music scene in the 1980s with a unique style that combined electric guitar with indigenous Shona music and instruments The development of this music from its roots in the early Rhodesian era to the present and the ways this and other styles articulated with Zimbabwean nationalism is the focus of Thomas Turino s new study Turino examines the emergence of cosmopolitan culture among the black middle class and how this gave rise to a variety of urban popular styles modeled on influences ranging from the Mills Brothers to Elvis He also shows how cosmopolitanism gave rise to the nationalist movement itself explaining the combination of foreign and indigenous elements that so often define nationalist art and cultural projects The first book length look at the role of music in African nationalism Turino s work delves deeper than most books about popular music and challenges the reader to think about the lives and struggles of the people behind the surface appeal of world music *OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook 2016-2025* OECD, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, 2016-07-04 The OECD FAO Agricultural

Outlook 2016 2025 provides an assessment of prospects for the coming decade of the agricultural commodity markets across 41 countries and 12 regions including OECD countries and key agricultural producers such as India China Brazil the Russian Federation and Argentina *Elgar Encyclopedia of Corruption and Society* Luís de Sousa,Susana Coroado,2024-05-02

Delving into the phenomenology of corruption and its impacts on the governance of societies this cutting edge Encyclopedia considers what makes corruption such a resilient complex and global priority for study This title contains one or more Open Access entries [Borderless Africa](#) Francis Mangeni,Andrew Mold,2024-04-18

The African Continental Free Trade Area established in 2018 represented a monumental step forward for Africa in terms of meeting longstanding aspirations for greater economic and political integration But it has nonetheless been met with scepticism in some quarters both within the continent and beyond Borderless Africa makes the case for the AfCFTA in an accessible and compelling way without shying away from technical and academic debates Francis Mangeni and Andrew Mold take us on a journey through the different dimensions and implications of the AfCFTA the largest free trade zone in the world starting with its underlying economic rationale Pointing to the numerous historical examples of successful regional integration they argue that the African continent will need to take on board such lessons as the agreement is implemented They discuss too the more controversial elements of the AfCFTA including the freedom of movement protocol contending that this should not be seen as an optional extra but as an intrinsic part of the accord Also exploring the role of external partners in the construction of an economically stronger more united Africa this fascinating study reveals how the AfCFTA is contributing to sustainable development across the continent [Diverse Development Paths and Structural Transformation in the Escape from Poverty](#) Martin

Andersson,Tobias Axelsson,2016-04-21 This volume analyzes the experiences of developing countries in Asia Latin America and Sub Saharan Africa and examines how they might catch up Based on growth performance across the developing world over the last five decades it offers a thorough account of the possibilities to engage in such processes in an increasingly globalized world Together the chapters highlight the diversity and variation of development pathways and provide valuable lessons and implications for how to approach this difficult question The book shows the importance of acknowledging that the process of development is dynamic and that the possibilities for catch up are situation dependent At the same time it makes clear that without structural change and in particular agricultural transformation sustained catch up is unlikely to happen The volume demonstrates how analysis of current growth processes in developing countries can be enriched by paying closer attention to the multifaceted nature of both economic backwardness and successful pathways to escape it

Re-interpreting the Relationship Between Water and Urban Planning Maria Chiara Pastore,2018-07-16 Africa is one of the most dynamic continents It will play a key role in the coming decades in relation to the growth of cities and environmental conditions will be of primary importance The structural lack of water and sanitation infrastructure affects the development of Africa s growing urban environments This book questions the relation between the wide ranging fields of

water and the urban discipline in the Sub Saharan African context In particular it focuses on Dar es Salaam Tanzania a city where rapid urbanisation and high annual growth have led to increasing water demand and strained the water and sanitation systems It examines the spaces water produces the actors promoting various choices and solutions the impact of different applied technologies and the diverse sanitary conditions focusing on their significance in the shape of the built environment and the urban planning practices and theory As water occupies and creates spaces this work tries to establish a relation among the spaces and the structure of the city itself using infrastructure in the shape of networks that cross the city and on site systems such as boreholes and latrines to be considered a hybrid and potentially resilient system

Handbook on the Geopolitics of Business Joseph Mark S. Munoz, 2013-01-01 Global economic challenges and political upheavals underscore the importance of geopolitical understanding in the management of the contemporary corporation Handbook on the Geopolitics of Business assembles a global cast of thought leaders in the geopolitical arena The insights offered are highly valuable to students corporate executives entrepreneurs government officials and policy makers This serves as a compass that would help you find your bearings in the complex world of international business Ilan Alon Rollins College US In recent years rapid globalization novel technologies and business models as well as economic and political changes have transformed the international business landscape This pioneering volume offers a comprehensive discussion of the new global terrain and makes a strong case for the consideration of geopolitics in both the study and practice of modern day business Featuring original contributions from experts across the world this Handbook provides a solid foundation for both understanding and responding to recent changes and trends in global economics politics and business Topics discussed include the shifting nature of international trade economic growth in emerging economies voluntary sustainability codes management in international corporations organization of mega events entrepreneurship and geopolitical risk and investment law and firm behavior This volume offers important implications for both the academic and corporate communities It will appeal to professors and students of international business and management economics and political sciences Offering groundbreaking perspectives that drive contemporary business strategy this book is also highly valuable to global managers entrepreneurs and policymakers

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