

THE RISE OF THE FISCAL STATE IN EUROPE *c.*1200–1815



Edited by **RICHARD BONNEY**

Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815

Sheldon Pollack



Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815:

The Rise of the Fiscal State in Europe c.1200-1815 Richard Bonney, 1999-09-02 In this volume an international team of scholars builds up a comprehensive analysis of the fiscal history of Europe over six centuries It forms a fundamental starting point for an understanding of the distinctiveness of the emerging European states and highlights the issue of fiscal power as an essential prerequisite for the development of the modern state The study underlines the importance of technical developments by the state its capacity to innovate and however imperfect the techniques the greater detail and sophistication of accounting practice towards the end of the period New taxes had been developed new wealth had been tapped new mechanisms of enforcement had been established In general these developments were made in western Europe the lack of progress in some fiscal systems especially those in eastern Europe is an issue of historical importance in its own right and lends particular significance to the chapters on Poland and Russia By the eighteenth century mountains of debt and high debt revenue ratios had become the norm in western Europe yet in the east only Russia was able to adapt to the western model by 1815 The capacity of governments to borrow and the interaction of the constraints on borrowing and the power to tax had become the real test of the fiscal powers of the modern state by 1800 15 The Rise of Fiscal States Bartolomé

Yun-Casalilla, Patrick K. O'Brien, 2012-05-24 From the Netherlands to the Ottoman Empire to Japan and India this groundbreaking volume confronts the complex and diverse problem of the formation of fiscal states in Eurasia between 1500 and 1914 This series of country case studies from leading economic historians reveals that distinctive features of the fiscal state appeared across the region at different moments in time as a result of multiple independent but often interacting stimuli such as internal competition over resources European expansion international trade globalisation and war The essays offer a comparative framework for re examining the causes of economic development across this period and show for instance the central role that the more effective fiscal systems of Europe during the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries played in the divergence of east and west as well as the very different paths to modernisation taken across the world

State, Economy and the Great Divergence Peer Vries, 2015-02-26 State Economy and the Great Divergence provides a new analysis of what has become the central debate in global economic history the great divergence between European and Asian growth Focusing on early modern China and Western Europe in particular Great Britain this book offers a new level of detail on comparative state formation that has wide reaching implications for European Eurasian and global history Beginning with an overview of the historiography Peer Vries goes on to extend and develop the debate critically engaging with the huge volume of literature published on the topic to date Incorporating recent insights he offers a compelling alternative to the claims to East West equivalence or Asian superiority which have come to dominate discourse surrounding this issue This is a vital update to a key issue in global economic history and as such is essential reading for students and scholars interested in keeping up to speed with the on going debates The Oxford Handbook of Early Modern European

History, 1350-1750 Hamish Scott, 2015-07-23 This Handbook re-examines the concept of early modern history in a European and global context. The term early modern has been familiar especially in Anglophone scholarship for four decades and is securely established in teaching, research and scholarly publishing. More recently, however, the unity implied in the notion has fragmented while the usefulness and even the validity of the term and the historical periodisation which it incorporates have been questioned. The Oxford Handbook of Early Modern European History 1350-1750 provides an account of the development of the subject during the past half century but primarily offers an integrated and comprehensive survey of present knowledge together with some suggestions as to how the field is developing. It aims both to interrogate the notion of early modernity itself and to survey early modern Europe as an established field of study. The overriding aim will be to establish that early modern is not simply a chronological label but possesses a substantive integrity. Volume II is devoted to Cultures and Power, opening with chapters on philosophy, science, art and architecture, music and the Enlightenment. Subsequent sections examine Europe beyond Europe with the transformation of contact with other continents during the first global age and military and political developments, notably the expansion of state power.

The Cash Nexus Niall Ferguson, 2013-03-07 The Cash Nexus is the controversial history of money's central place in the world from Niall Ferguson, bestselling author of *Empire and Civilization*. Generations of historians have shied away from the truth behind the cliché: money makes the world go around. International bestseller Niall Ferguson answers the big questions about finance and its crucial place in bringing happiness and despair, warfare and welfare, boom and crash to nations buffeted by the onward march of history. Starting in 1700 and ending today, *The Cash Nexus* is a dazzling, powerful and controversial explanation of modern world history and the fundamental force that lurks behind it all. About the author: Niall Ferguson is one of Britain's most renowned historians. He is the author of *Paper and Iron*, *The House of Rothschild*, *The Pity of War*, *Empire*, *Colossus*, *The War of the World*, *The Ascent of Money*, *High Financier*, *Civilization* and *The Great Degeneration*. He has written and presented six highly successful television series for Channel Four: *Empire*, *American Colossus*, *The War of the World*, *The Ascent of Money*, *Civilization* and *China*. *Triumph and Turmoil*.

Fiscal Policy in Early Modern Europe Rodrigo da Costa Dominguez, 2019-09-02 This book will examine the gradual assembly and consolidation of Portuguese fiscal policy in the second half of the fifteenth century, providing a comparative analysis of the Portuguese State's finances and fiscal dynamics with other Western European monarchies. This book examines relevant aspects of the Portuguese Royal finances, particularly the different instruments employed to provide income and the rubrics involving all types of expenditure between the reigns of Afonso V and Manuel I at the dawn of Modern Ages. The analysis of Portugal's case will also serve as a main conducting wire to a broader fiscal examination of other Latin-rooted Mediterranean and North Atlantic kingdoms. This book will be of interest to students and researchers of economic history, fiscal history, economic theory and history of economic thought as well as students of Medieval History, the history of Western Europe and the Iberian Peninsula.

Land and Labor Tax

in Imperial Qing China (1644-1912) Yongqin Guo,2022-07-18 In this volume Guo Yongqin provides an overview of the most important taxes land and labor tax in Imperial Qing China 1644 1912 The previously unpublished fiscal sources presented in this volume give a tremendous amount of information about Qing society and economy like the bureaucratic system political institutions economic inequality and environmental conditions The data is accompanied by a detailed introduction offering a valuable resource for further research on how the standardized tax system performed and affected the Qing regime

War, Revenue, and State Building Sheldon Pollack,2011-03-15 In a relatively short time the American state developed from a weak highly decentralized confederation composed of thirteen former English colonies into the foremost global superpower This remarkable institutional transformation would not have been possible without the revenue raised by a particularly efficient system of public finance first crafted during the Civil War and then resurrected and perfected in the early twentieth century That revenue financed America's participation in two global wars as well as the building of a modern system of social welfare programs Sheldon D Pollack shows how war revenue and institutional development are inextricably linked no less in the United States than in Europe and in the developing states of the Third World He delineates the mechanisms of political development and reveals to us the ways in which the United States too once was and still may be a developing nation Without revenue states cannot maintain political institutions undergo development or exert sovereignty over their territory Rulers and their functionaries wield the coercive powers of the state to extract that revenue from the population under their control From this perspective the state is seen as a highly efficient machine for extracting societal revenue that is used by the state to sustain itself War Revenue and State Building traces the sources of public revenue available to the American state at specific junctures of its history in particular during times of war the revenue strategies pursued by its political leaders in response to these factors and the consequential impact of those strategies on the development of the American state

Tax Law, State-Building and the Constitution Dominic de Cogan,2020-08-06 This monograph looks at how tax is intertwined with constitutional law and the state in the UK It looks at a variety of topics including tax devolution scrutiny and reform of tax legislation the protection of taxpayers and the domestic legal processing of international rules and problems Tax Law State Building and the Constitution presents and interrogates five key claims First there is a clear overlap between the concerns of tax and constitutional lawyers Secondly the tax system is being deeply affected by the fast pace of constitutional change Thirdly decisions taken in the tax field are likely to have a reverse influence on the evolution of the constitution Fourthly these relationships are heavily context dependent with tax making all the difference to some ongoing constitutional controversies whilst having very little to do with others Fifthly by acknowledging tax as an important moving part within the contemporary constitution we might understand both tax and constitutional law a little better The book therefore contributes to deeper theoretical debates on the identity of tax law as a discipline the relevance of tax to public lawyers the meaning of state building in the recent history of a developed country

and the importance of public finances to a wider sense of what is going on These are questions that ought to command the attention of tax and constitutional law academics as well as policy makers and reformers Runner up of the 2022 SLS Peter Birks Prize for Outstanding Legal Scholarship War, Trade and the State David Ormrod,Gijs Rommelse,2020 A reassessment of the Anglo Dutch wars of the second half of the seventeenth century demonstrating that the conflict was primarily about trade *A Big History of Globalization* Julia Zinkina,David Christian,Leonid Grinin,Ilya Ilyin,Alexey Andreev,Ivan Aleshkovski,Sergey Shulgin,Andrey Korotayev,2019-04-12 This book presents the history of globalization as a network based story in the context of Big History Departing from the traditional historic discourse in which communities cities and states serve as the main units of analysis the authors instead trace the historical emergence growth interconnection and merging of various types of networks that have gradually encompassed the globe They also focus on the development of certain ideas processes institutions and phenomena that spread through those networks to become truly global The book specifies five macro periods in the history of globalization and comprehensively covers the first four from roughly the 9th 7th millennia BC to World War I For each period it identifies the most important network related developments that facilitated or even spurred on such transitions and had the greatest impacts on the history of globalization By analyzing the world system s transition to new levels of complexityand connectivity the book provides valuable insights into the course of Big History and the evolution of human societies **The Hundred Years War Revisited** Anne Curry,2019-08-24 The conflict between England and France in the 14th and 15th centuries never ceases to fascinate This stimulating edited collection inspired by the Problems in Focus volume originally published in 1971 provides a fresh and accessible insight into the key aspects of The Hundred Years War With chapters written by leading experts in the field based on new methodologies and recent advances in scholarship this book places the Anglo French wars into a range of wider contexts such as politics the home front the church and chivalry Adopting a sustained comparative approach with attention paid to both England and France The Hundred Years War Revisited provides a clear and comprehensive synthesis of the major trends in research on the Hundred Years War Concise and thought provoking this is essential reading for undergraduate and postgraduate students of medieval history *Sacred Foundations* Anna M. Grzymała-Busse,2023-01-31 How the medieval church drove state formation in Europe Sacred Foundations argues that the medieval church was a fundamental force in European state formation Existing accounts focus on early modern warfare or contracts between the rulers and the ruled In contrast this major study shows that the Catholic Church both competed with medieval monarchs and provided critical templates for governing institutions the rule of law and parliaments The Catholic Church was the most powerful wealthiest and best organized political actor in the Middle Ages Starting in the eleventh century the papacy fought for the autonomy of the church challenging European rulers and then claiming authority over people territory and monarchs alike Anna Grzyma a Busse demonstrates how the church shaped distinct aspects of the European state Conflicts with the

papacy fragmented territorial authority in Europe for centuries to come propagating urban autonomy and ideas of sovereignty Thanks to its organizational advantages and human capital the church also developed the institutional precedents adopted by rulers across Europe from chanceries and taxation to courts and councils Church innovations made possible both the rule of law and parliamentary representation Bringing to light a wealth of historical evidence about papal conflict excommunications and ecclesiastical institutions Sacred Foundations reveals how the challenge and example of powerful religious authorities gave rise to secular state institutions and galvanized state capacity

Parliamentarism in Northern and East-Central Europe in the Long Eighteenth Century István M. Szijártó, Wim Blockmans, László Kontler, 2022-09-30 This volume investigates the history of the representative assemblies of Sweden the riksdag Poland the sejm and Hungary the diaeta in the final period of the ancien régime It concentrates on the practices and ideas of parliamentarism and constitutionalism and examines the ideologies that motivated the members of these parliaments Attempts at the suppression as well as the restoration of the estates power in all these three countries are examined as well as in the case of Hungary the establishment of popular representation that eventually replaced the estates These three early modern representative assemblies have never before been explored systematically in a comparative framework

First-Class Passengers on a Sinking Ship Richard Lachmann, 2020-01-14 The extent and irreversibility of US decline is becoming ever more obvious as America loses war after war and as one industry after another loses its technological edge Lachmann explains why the United States will not be able to sustain its global dominance He contrasts America's relatively brief period of hegemony with the Netherlands similarly short primacy and Britain's far longer era of leadership Decline in all those cases was not inevitable and did not respond to global capitalist cycles Rather decline is the product of elites' success in grabbing control of resources and governmental powers Not only are ordinary people harmed but also capitalists become increasingly unable to coordinate their interests and adopt policies and make investments necessary to counter economic and geopolitical competitors elsewhere in the world Conflicts among elites and challenges by non-elites determine the timing and mould the contours of decline Lachmann traces the transformation of US politics from an era of elite consensus to present day paralysis combined with neoliberal plunder explains the paradox of an American military with an unprecedented technological edge unable to subdue even the weakest enemies and the consequences of finance's cannibalisation of the US economy

The Transformation of British Naval Strategy James Davey, 2012 Shows how the system of supply was perfected during the later part of the Napoleonic Wars enabling fleets to stay at sea on a permanent basis After the Battle of Trafalgar the navy continued to be the major arm of British strategy Decades of practice and refinement had rendered it adept at executing operations fighting battles blockading and convoying across the globe And yet as late as 1807 fleets were forced from their stations due to an ineffective provisioning system The Transformation of British Naval Strategy shows how sweeping administrative reforms enacted between 1808 and 1812 established a highly effective logistical system changing an

ineffective supply system into one which successfully enabled a fleet to remain on station for as long as was required James Davey examines the logistical support provided for fleets sent to Northern Europe during the Napoleonic War and shows how this new supply system successfully transformed naval operations enabling the navy to pursue crucial objectives of national importance protect essential exports and imports and attack the economies of the Napoleonic Empire *The Transformation of British Naval Strategy* is a detailed study of national policy administrative and political reform and strategic viability It delves into the nature of the British state its relationship with the private sector and its ability to reform itself in a time of war Bureaucratic restructuring represented the last stage in a century long process of logistical improvement As a result of the reforms the navy was able to conduct operations beyond the realms of possibility even twenty years earlier and saw the reach of its power transformed Military and Napoleonic historians will find this book invaluable JAMES DAVEY is Research Curator at the National Maritime Museum and Visiting Lecturer at the University of Greenwich where he teaches British naval history

The Nature and Development of the Modern State Graeme Gill, 2017-09-16 Despite the increasing globalization of many aspects of social economic and political life the state remains the fundamental element of contemporary governance This fully revised and extended new edition provides a broad ranging introduction to the origins role and future of the modern state tracing out how significant shifts in state capacity came about in relation to developments in economic political and ideological power

A Dissimulated Trade Germán Jiménez-Montes, 2022-03-21 In *A Dissimulated Trade* Germán Jiménez Montes sheds light on the role of foreigners in the Spanish empire Making use of the rich collection of notarial deeds available at the Archivo Histórico Provincial de Sevilla this book examines how a group of Dutch Flemish and German merchants came to dominate the supply of timber in Seville With this microhistory Germán Jiménez Montes offers a new account on the trade between Andalusia and northern Europe at the end of the sixteenth century focusing on a resource that was essential for Seville's economy and Spain's imperial aspirations

European Warfare, 1350-1750 Frank Tallett, D. J. B. Trim, 2010-01-28 Leading military historians illuminate the major developments in European warfare during a period of momentous technological political and military change The chapters provide a comprehensive overview of warfare across Europe presenting new findings and ideas that shed light on the art of war military revolutions state development and European expansion

Taxes and Authority in the Late Antique Countryside Matthias Stern, 2025-01-27 How did the late Roman Empire operate in rural areas where most of its subjects lived The papyri from Egypt provide glimpses of state activity at the local level how the countryside responded to it and thus how empire looked on the ground Since a major motivator for state activity at the local level was tax collection *Taxes and Authority in the Late Antique Countryside* homes in on the pagarchs key fiscal actors at the intersection between provincial city and village institutions from the fourth through the seventh centuries CE The book contextualizes the pagarchs dealings backgrounds and networks from the imperial sphere to the village level exploring topics such as tax collection procedures in the villages central accounting and staffing in the

cities the competition of local aristocrats over the countryside official careers and local agency versus imperial policy The result is an analysis of the social mechanics of the fiscal regime in a region of the imperial periphery Exploring the abundant and diverse papyrological source material this book offers a uniquely detailed insight into the dynamic relationship between the Roman Empire and local communities in late antiquity

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Table of Contents Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815

1. Understanding the eBook Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815 User Reviews and Ratings
 - Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815 and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815 Free and Paid eBooks
 - Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815 Public Domain eBooks
 - Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815 eBook Subscription Services
 - Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815 Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815 eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815 Compatibility with Devices
 - Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815 Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815
 - Interactive Elements Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815
8. Staying Engaged with Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815
 - Setting Reading Goals Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Rise Of The Fiscal State In Europe C 1200 1815
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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