

# **RACE, GENDER, AND CLASS IN CRIMINOLOGY**

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The Intersections

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WOMEN AND CRIME



# Race Gender And Class In Criminology

**Katherine Stuart van Wormer, Clemens  
Bartollas**



## **Race Gender And Class In Criminology:**

**Class, Race, Gender, and Crime** Paul Leighton, Gregg Barak, Allison Cotton, Carrie L. Buist, K. Sebastian León, 2024-10-14 Inequality and injustice have long been part of the structure of our society including law crime and the criminal justice system Class Race Gender and Crime sixth edition explores the continuing impact of class race gender sexuality and their intersections and how the justice system can recreate those oppressions Broken into three parts the book opens with an overview of the criminal justice industrial complex and introspection about the biases in criminology Part II Inequality and Privilege contains chapters to provide a foundation for understanding class race gender and sexuality and intersectionality Part III The Administration of Law and Criminal Justice covers criminal law policing prosecution and courts and punishment with headings in each chapter for class race gender and sexuality and intersectionality to provide systematic coverage The text also highlights how immigration crimmigration child welfare healthcare and other systems are intertwined with criminal justice in the lives of different minority populations Real world examples of how class race and gender and sexuality unfold in sentencing and punishment bring theory to life while chapter opening vignettes illustrate key issues and discussion questions encourage critical thinking New to This Edition New and expanded coverage of immigration enforcement highlights its connection to criminal justice and its importance for understanding social control in our society Chapter 1 Chapter 4 Chapter 8 Chapter 9 Entirely revised Chapter 5 Understanding Gender Sexuality and Male Heterosexual Privilege offers modern and comprehensive understandings of gender and sexuality including queer theory and queer criminology that carries through later chapters Expanded Chapter 8 Law Enforcement and expanded Chapter 9 Prosecution Plea Bargains and Deportation offer new explorations such as policing of abortions and miscarriage and immigration courts respectively New conclusion discusses prison abolition so readers can understand the debate and think for themselves about how deep the need for reform goes

**Class, Race, Gender, and Crime** Gregg Barak, Paul Leighton, Jeanne Flavin, 2007 Class Race Gender and Crime Social Realities of Justice in America examines how class race and gender affect crime and justice in contemporary American society To this end the authors provide a detailed and nuanced portrait of the multi layered social reality of crime incorporating useful historical and contemporary examples as they analyze the twin problems of crime production and crime control

**Race, Gender, and Class in Criminology** Martin D. Schwartz, Dragan Milovanovic, 1999 First published in 2000 Routledge is an imprint of Taylor Francis an informa company

**Black Women's Experiences of Criminal Justice** Ruth Chigwada-Bailey, 1997-03-01 An incisive account of how the multiple disadvantages of race gender and class come together to create deeper levels of discrimination and unfair treatment in the criminal process Written by one of the UK s leading women commentators in this field who has found a strong niche in gender and discrimination studies

**Race, Gender, and Criminal Justice** Danielle McDonald, Alexis Miller, 2013 The anthology Race Gender and Criminal Justice Equality Justice for All examines the ways in which race ethnicity class and gender impact offenders as they move

through the criminal justice system and integrate back into the community While many books in the field address race or gender in the criminal justice system this book offers a detailed exploration of both The book also looks at the unintended consequences of criminal justice policies on women and minorities and considers what if anything is being done to address disparities Written in an accessible manner the book is divided into five main sections Understanding Race and Gender The Police The Courts Corrections Issues of Re entry and Disenfranchisement The individual chapters of the book cover topics that are of high interest to students in the fields of Sociology and Criminology including the difference between race and ethnicity racial profiling the role of specialized courts prosecutorial discretion and recidivism Issues such as the death penalty imprisonment rates and drug policy are examined from both domestic and international perspectives Each chapter includes information on accessing relevant YouTube videos websites non profits government agencies and journal articles giving students the opportunity for additional examination There are also critical thinking questions to encourage class discussions Race Gender and Criminal Justice Equality Justice for All can be used in both lower and upper division courses in Criminal Justice Criminology and Sociology It is also an excellent supplementary text for courses in the areas of Political Science Women s Studies and Race Black Studies Adopting professors will receive PowerPoint slides to assist with lectures and test questions Danielle McDonald received her Ph D in Criminology from Indiana University of Pennsylvania in 2006 Currently Dr McDonald is an assistant professor of criminal justice at Northern Kentucky University She teaches and conducts research in the areas of gender and crime alternatives to incarceration re entry programming and service learning Alexis Miller is an associate professor of criminal justice at Northern Kentucky University where she teaches and conducts research in the areas of race and crime college students and faculty perceptions of crime and criminal justice and the media Dr Miller received her Ph D from the University of Louisville in 1999 *Class, Race, Gender, and Crime* Paul Leighton, Gregg Barak, Allison Cotton, Carrie L. Buist, K. Sebastian León, 2024-10-14 Inequality and injustice have long been part of the structure of our society including law crime and the criminal justice system *Class Race Gender and Crime* sixth edition explores the continuing impact of class race gender sexuality and their intersections and how the justice system can recreate those oppressions Broken into three parts the book opens with an overview of the criminal justice industrial complex and introspection about the biases in criminology Part II Inequality and Privilege contains chapters to provide a foundation for understanding class race gender and sexuality and intersectionality Part III The Administration of Law and Criminal Justice covers criminal law policing prosecution and courts and punishment with headings in each chapter for class race gender and sexuality and intersectionality to provide systematic coverage The text also highlights how immigration crimmigration child welfare healthcare and other systems are intertwined with criminal justice in the lives of different minority populations Real world examples of how class race and gender and sexuality unfold in sentencing and punishment bring theory to life while chapter opening vignettes illustrate key issues and discussion questions encourage critical thinking

New to This Edition New and expanded coverage of immigration enforcement highlights its connection to criminal justice and its importance for understanding social control in our society Chapter 1 Chapter 4 Chapter 8 Chapter 9 Entirely revised Chapter 5 Understanding Gender Sexuality and Male Heterosexual Privilege offers modern and comprehensive understandings of gender and sexuality including queer theory and queer criminology that carries through later chapters Expanded Chapter 8 Law Enforcement and expanded Chapter 9 Prosecution Plea Bargains and Deportation offer new explorations such as policing of abortions and miscarriage and immigration courts respectively New conclusion discusses prison abolition so readers can understand the debate and think for themselves about how deep the need for reform goes

**Handbook of Race-Ethnicity and Gender in Psychology** Marie L. Miville, Angela D. Ferguson, 2014-02-06

Multicultural aspects of psychology have received some attention in the literature in the last decade A number of texts currently address these significant concerns for example Counseling the Culturally Different Sue Handbook of Multicultural Counseling Poterotto et al 2009 and Handbook of Multicultural Counseling Competencies Pope Davis Coleman 2005 In their most recent editions several of these books address more nuanced complexities of diversity for example the intersections of gender or social class with race ethnicity Meanwhile other texts have addressed gender issues in psychology Handbook of Counseling Women Counseling Men with some attention paid to racial ethnic and other diversity concerns Clearly the progression of scholarship in this field reflects the importance of incorporating multiple aspects of diversity within psychology However no book currently exists that fully addresses the complexities of race ethnicity and gender together Better understanding of the dual impact of race ethnicity and gender on psychological functioning may lead to more effective conceptualizations of a number of mental health issues such as domestic violence addictions health related behaviors and achievement Exploring the impact of race ethnicity and gender also may provide a broader understanding of self in community as this affects individuals families and other social groups and work and career development Topics of interest may include identity development worldviews and belief systems parenting styles interventions for promoting resilience and persistence and strategies for enhancing more accurate diagnostic and treatment modalities Today's world is comprised of multiple and intersecting communities that remain in need of psychological models and interventions that support and promote both individual and collective mental health We believe that utilizing unidimensional conceptual models e.g. focusing solely on race ethnicity or gender no longer adequately addresses psychological concerns that are dynamic complex and multi faceted The proposed Handbook will focus on timely topics which historically have been under addressed for a number of diverse populations

**Women and the Criminal Justice System** Katherine Stuart van Wormer, Clemens

Bartollas, 2021-12-30 This book presents an up to date analysis of women as victims of crime as individuals under justice system supervision and as professionals in the field The text features an empowerment approach that is unified by underlying themes of the intersection of gender race and class and evidence based research Personal narratives supplement research

and statistics to help students connect the text material with real life situations This new edition is informed by consideration of major ongoing social movements such as MeToo Black Lives Matter and the fight to reduce mass incarceration The text stresses contemporary topics such as recognition of lesbian bisexual and transgender issues in juvenile and adult facilities the introduction of trauma informed care in detention centers and prisons the criminalization of Black girls and women the effects of an increasingly militarized police culture and the contributions of Ruth Bader Ginsburg and other influential women With its emphasis on critical thinking this text is ideal for undergraduate courses concerning women in the justice system

**Class, Race, Gender, and Crime** Gregg Barak, Jeanne Flavin, Paul Leighton, 2001-02-23 Class Race Gender and Crime Social Realities of Justice in America examines the dynamics of class race and gender as they intersect with the social realities of crime and justice in the U S today Criminologists Barak Flavin and Leighton reveal how class race and gender operate both separately and in combination to influence individual experience in and of the criminal justice system and larger society To this end the authors provide a detailed and nuanced portrait of the multi layered social reality of crime incorporating useful historical and contemporary examples as they analyze the twin problems of crime production and crime control The book examines how these social realities affect the meanings and intentions of justice law policing judicial processing punishment victimization and media representations of crime and crime control In light of these social realities the authors then look at similarities and dissimilarities between systems of equal justice restorative justice and social justice In conclusion they set forth a summary of reforms and policies for crime control and criminal reduction currently under consideration

Class, Race, Gender, and Crime Gregg Barak, Paul Leighton, Allison Cotton, 2018-03-15 Class Race Gender and Crime is a popular and provocative introduction to crime and the criminal justice system through the lens of class race gender and their intersections The book systematically explores how the main sites of power and privilege in the United States consciously or unconsciously shape our understanding of crime and justice in society today The fifth edition maintains the overall structure of the fourth edition including consistent headings in chapters for class race gender and intersections with updated examples current data and recent theoretical developments throughout This new edition includes expanded discussions of police violence and the Black Lives Matter movement immigration and queer criminology This book is accompanied by instructor ancillaries See the Resources tab for more information Instructor s Manual For each chapter in the text this valuable resource provides a chapter outline chapter summary and suggestions for additional projects and activities related to the chapter Test Bank The Test Bank includes multiple choice true false fill in the blank short answer and essay questions for each chapter The Test Bank is available as a Word document PDF or through the test management system Respondus

**Diversity in Criminology and Criminal Justice Studies** Derek M.D. Silva, Mathieu Deflem, 2022-05-12 This volume explores the theoretical and methodological maturity and diversity in reflexive accounts of criminology and criminal justice in a number of areas such as and teaching and research in criminology queer criminology

the intersections of race and gender indigeneity and decolonization domestic violence and human rights *Criminal Justice 2000: Policies, processes, and decisions of the criminal justice system*, 2000 **Gender and Crime** Sandra L. Browning, Leah C. Butler, Cheryl Lero Jonson, 2024-05-23 This volume takes stock of contemporary perspectives on gender and crime In 1975 Freda Adler published her pathbreaking book *Sisters in Crime: The Rise of the New Female Criminal* She made the bold claim that changes in American society including changing attitudes and opportunities would allow for greater participation of women in criminal enterprises Beyond her substantive thesis which turned out to be partially accurate Adler opened up a vibrant new area within criminology the study of gender and crime Now nearly a half century later the field of criminology is replete with women scholars who are making plentiful and important contributions As a result this volume explores cutting edge issues Part I starts by laying out a theoretical foundation focusing on the origins of theories of female criminality and then providing an overview of more contemporary perspectives Part II explores the role of race in shaping women's criminality drawing on the novel approaches of Black Criminology and the study of intersectionality Part III gives attention to issues that heretofore were male centric illuminating female desistance from crime the effects of peer groups and gender differences in attitudes toward criminal justice policies Finally Part IV considers the explanation of three important realms of criminality risky lifestyles white collar crime and terrorism This volume will be of interest to a wide range of criminologists and is an ideal choice for use in graduate seminars and upper level undergraduate courses **The Oxford Handbook of Gender, Sex, and Crime** Rosemary Gartner, Bill McCarthy, 2014-05-14 Research on gender sex and crime today remains focused on topics that have been a mainstay of the field for several decades but it has also recently expanded to include studies from a variety of disciplines a growing number of countries and on a wider range of crimes The Oxford Handbook of Gender Sex and Crime reflects this growing diversity and provides authoritative overviews of current research and theory on how gender and sex shape crime and criminal justice responses to it The editors Rosemary Gartner and Bill McCarthy have assembled a diverse cast of criminologists historians legal scholars psychologists and sociologists from a number of countries to discuss key concepts and debates central to the field The Handbook includes examinations of the historical and contemporary patterns of women's and men's involvement in crime as well as biological psychological and social science perspectives on gender sex and criminal activity Several essays discuss the ways in which sex and gender influence legal and popular reactions to crime An important theme throughout The Handbook is the intersection of sex and gender with ethnicity class age peer groups and community as influences on crime and justice Individual chapters investigate both conventional topics such as domestic abuse and sexual violence and topics that have only recently drawn the attention of scholars such as human trafficking honor killing gender violence during war state rape and genocide The Oxford Handbook of Gender Sex and Crime offers an unparalleled and comprehensive view of the connections among gender sex and crime in the United States and in many other countries Its insights illuminate both traditional areas of study in the field

and pathways for developing cutting edge research questions      **Intersectionality and Criminology** Hillary Potter, 2015-05-15 The use of intersectionality theory in the social sciences has proliferated in the past several years putting forward the argument that the interconnected identities of individuals and the way these identities are perceived and responded to by others must be a necessary part of any analysis Fundamentally intersectionality claims that not only are people's lived experiences affected by their racial identity and by their gender identity but that these identities and others continually operate together and affect each other With official statistical data that indicate people of Color have higher offending and victimization rates than White people and with the overrepresentation of men and people of Color in the criminal legal system new theories are required that address these phenomena and that are devoid of stereotypical or debasing underpinnings Intersectionality and Criminology provides a comprehensive review of the need for and use of intersectionality in the study of crime criminality and the criminal legal system This is essential reading for academics and students researching and studying in the fields of crime criminal justice theoretical criminology and gender race and socioeconomic class      *Race, Gender, Class, and Criminal Justice* Danielle McDonald (Law teacher), 2017 In the United States those who become involved or interact with the criminal justice system often experience the system differently based on their race class and or gender To better understand this problem the textbook examines race class and gender from a historical perspective to help the reader make the connection between the terms historical connotations and how they are used today The remainder of the text focuses on how one's race class and or gender can impact interactions with the police courts corrections and reentry after prison To provide more in depth information on issues that are relevant to the topics being discussed each chapter includes In Focus text boxes as well as a Global Spotlight text box that discusses the topic from a global perspective Each chapter also ends with a series of discussion questions to encourage further engagement and reflection with the topic Teaching materials includes PowerPoint lectures test questions and ideas for further classroom engagement The fourteen chapters cover the following topics DEFINING RACE AND ETHNICITY DEFINING SEX AND GENDER SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS THE AMERICAN DREAM AND COLONIALISM THE EVER EVOLVING DEFINITION OF CRIME RACIAL PROFILING AND THE POLICE MILITARIZATION OF LAW ENFORCEMENT AND COMMUNITY ORIENTED POLICING JUDGES PROSECUTORS AND INDIGENT DEFENSE PROBLEM SOLVING COURTS THE DEATH PENALTY OVERUSE OF INCARCERATION AND POSSIBLE ALTERNATIVES REENTRY DOMESTIC VIOLENCE HUMAN TRAFFICKING WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE      **Girls, Women, and Crime** Meda Chesney-Lind, Lisa Pasko, 2013 A compilation of journal articles on the female offender written by leading researchers in the field of criminology and women's studies Reveals the complex worlds females in the criminal justice system must often negotiate      **Routledge Library Editions: Women and Crime** Various Authors, 2022-07-30 This set reissues five books on the subject of women and crime The titles which were originally published between 1930 and 1996 include a book of case studies of female criminals a comprehensive annotated



bibliography on the social conflict and change of women in crime and essays which examine the construction of women in criminology This set will be of particular interest to students of both criminology and women s studies      *Girls, Aggression, and Intersectionality* Krista McQueeney,Alicia Girgenti-Malone,2018-01-19 From media images of mean girls to the disproportionate punishment of Black Latina and or queer girls in schools and the justice system female aggression has become a public concern Scholars educators policymakers and parents are scrambling to respond to the perceived upsurge in girls bullying peer pressure and aggression violence *Girls Aggression and Intersectionality* examines how intersecting social identities such as race ethnicity class sexuality age and others shape media representations of and criminal justice reactions to female aggression The book focuses on three overarching questions How do race class and or sexuality influence media images of female aggression How do aggressive girls intersecting identities affect law enforcement and criminal justice responses to their aggression How are diverse groups of girls trying to resist their labelling and criminalization Using intersectionality as a conceptual framework this insightful volume deconstructs a unitary analysis of female aggression and transforms the mainstream discourse that paints girls as inherently mean *Girls Aggression and Intersectionality* will appeal to undergraduate and postgraduate students as well as postdoctoral researchers interested in fields including Gender Studies Women s Studies Youth Studies Criminology and Media and Culture      *Race, Gender, Class, and Criminal Justice* Danielle McDonald,Cherie Dawson-Edwards,2022-11-30 In the United States those who become involved or interact with the criminal justice system often experience the system differently based on their race class and or gender To better understand this problem this textbook examines race class and gender from a historical perspective to help the reader make the connection between the terms historical connotations and how they are used today The remainder of the text focuses on how one s race class and or gender can impact interactions with the police courts corrections and reentry after prison The second edition of this textbook embraces an intentional focus to include more diverse perspectives on the topics covered in the book This includes the addition of a co author as well as more references to the writings and research of those from diverse and often underrepresented backgrounds A more in depth examination of race and ethnicity also is included with a chapter now dedicated to each topic their historical connotations and how these terms are used today A new chapter examining juveniles explores how childhood is constructed and how intersectionality impacts the experiences of youth in the juvenile justice system Additional changes include updates to the militarization chapter which adds historical and contemporary perspectives of protest policing in light of the 2020 social unrest following the deaths of Breonna Taylor and George Floyd To provide more in depth information on issues that are relevant to the topics being discussed each chapter includes In Focus text boxes as well as a Global Spotlight text box that discusses the topic from a global perspective Each chapter also ends with a series of discussion questions to encourage further engagement and reflection with the topic Teaching materials includes PowerPoint lectures test questions and ideas for further classroom engagement The fifteen chapters cover the following

topics DEFINING RACE DEFINING ETHNICITY DEFINING SEX AND GENDER DEFINING SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS THE AMERICAN DREAM AND COLONIALISM THE EVER EVOLVING DEFINITION OF CRIME POLICE COMMUNITIES RACIAL PROFILING AND COMMUNITY ORIENTED POLICING MILITARIZATION OF LAW ENFORCEMENT AND PROTEST POLICING JUDGES PROSECUTORS AND INDIGENT DEFENSE JUVENILE JUSTICE INTERSECTIONALITY AND SOCIAL CONSTRUCTIONS OF CHILDHOOD THE DEATH PENALTY OVERUSE OF INCARCERATION AND POSSIBLE ALTERNATIVES REENTRY DOMESTIC VIOLENCE HUMAN TRAFFICKING WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE

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