

Recent Economic Thought

Pre-Classical Economic Thought

Edited by
S. Todd Lowry

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Preclassical Economic Thought From The Greeks To The Scottish Enlightenment

Guang-Zhen Sun



Preclassical Economic Thought From The Greeks To The Scottish Enlightenment:

Pre-Classical Economic Thought S. Todd Lowry, 2012-12-06 The scholars invited to contribute the primary essays for this collection were given three mandates The first was to survey the contemporary research in their assigned fields and to provide a bibliography that would give any interested scholar an entree into the literature The second was to develop their own interpretive perspective on the economic literature of their assigned period The third and perhaps the most difficult was to be very brief and concise In a project of this type it would be difficult to extrapolate themes or evolutionary sequences that run through the literature over the two thousand years spanned by this survey To some degree the invited commentators provide a fund of suggestions that will stimulate interested readers to pursue this line of synthesis for themselves The editor of this collection did not even entertain the idea of trying to coordinate the presentations and commentaries of this intellectually erudite and diverse group of scholars into agreed upon lines of interpretation There is enough material however to provide a reference base for the interested scholar who desires to follow particular ideas from period to period *Divine*

Providence in Early Modern Economic Thought Joost Hengstmengel, 2019-05-21 In this important volume Joost Hengstmengel examines the doctrine of divine providence and how it served as explanation and justification in economic debates in the sixteenth seventeenth and eighteenth centuries throughout Western Europe The author discusses five different areas in which God was associated with the economy international trade division of labour value and price self interest and poverty and inequality Ultimately it is shown that theological ideas continued to influence economic thought beyond the Medieval period and that the science of economics as we know it today has theological origins Interdisciplinary in nature this book will be of interest to advanced students and researchers in the history of economic thought the history of theology philosophy and intellectual history

Medieval Islamic Economic Thought S.M. Ghazanfar, 2004-06-02 This book is a collection of papers on the origins of economic thought discovered in the writings of some prominent Islamic scholars during the five centuries prior to the Latin Scholastics who include St Thomas Aquinas This period of time was labelled by Joseph Schumpeter as representing the great gap in economic history Unfortunately this gap is well embedded in most relevant literature However during this period the Islamic civilization was one of the most fertile grounds for intellectual developments in various disciplines including economics and this book attempts to fill that blind spot in the history of economic thought

The History of Economic Thought Steven G Medema, Warren J. Samuels, 2013-05-29 From the ancients to the moderns questions of economic theory and policy have been an important part of intellectual and public debate engaging the attention of some of history's greatest minds This book brings together readings from more than two thousand years of writings on economic subjects Through these selections the reader can see first hand how the great minds of past grappled with some of the central social and economic issues of their times and in the process enhanced our understanding of how economic systems function This collection of readings covers the major themes that have preoccupied

economic thinkers throughout the ages including price determination and the underpinnings of the market system monetary theory and policy international trade and finance income distribution and the appropriate role for government within the economic system These ideas unfold develop and change course over time at the hands of scholars such as Aristotle St Thomas Aquinas John Locke Francois Quesnay David Hume Adam Smith Thomas Robert Malthus David Ricardo John Stuart Mill Karl Marx William Stanley Jevons Alfred Marshall Irving Fisher Thorstein Veblen John Maynard Keynes Milton Friedman and Paul Samuelson Each reading has been selected with a view to both enlightening the reader as to the major contributions of the author in question and to giving the reader a broad view of the development of economic thought and analysis over time This book will be useful for students scholars and lay people with an interest in the history of economic thought and the history of ideas generally

Ancient Economic Thought Betsy Price, 1997-04-24 This book explores the interrelationship between economic practice and religion ethics and social structure in a number of ancient cultures including studies of East Indian Hebraic Greek Hellenistic Roman and emerging European cultures

Readings in the Economics of the Division of Labor Guang-Zhen Sun, 2005 Study of the progressive division of labor is a burgeoning industry in economics in recent years Classical authors dating back as early as 500 BC have made insightful analysts on the determinants and implications of the division of labor Unfortunately these writings are rather scattered and not readily accessible This important book aims to fill this void serving as a valuable source of reference for scholars interested in the economics of specialization The volume begins with the precursors of political economy including the ancient Greeks medieval Islamic scholastics and mercantilists continues with the classical political economists and the neoclassicists and concludes with the Austrian economists such as Hayek in The 1940s It covers major themes and perspectives about the division of labor that have ever emerged in the discipline of the economic science including the economics of increasing returns to specialization the twin ideas of division of labor and the extent of the market the theory of the spontaneous market order coordination in the factory system and large scale manufactures knowledge and the division of mental labor integration of analyses of specialization into the neoclassical framework etc

A History of Economic Theory and Method Robert B. Ekelund, Jr., Robert F. Hébert, 2013-08-30 Known for its clarity comprehensiveness and balance the latest edition of A History of Economic Theory and Method continues that tradition of excellence Ekelund and Hébert's survey provides historical and international contexts for how economic models have served social needs throughout the centuries beginning with the ancient Greeks through the present time The authors not only trace ideas that have persisted but skillfully demonstrate that past discredited ideas also have a way of spawning critical thinking and encouraging new directions in economic analysis Coverage that distinguishes the Sixth Edition from its predecessors includes a detailed analysis of economic solutions by John Stuart Mill and Edwin Chadwick to problems raised by the Industrial Revolution the role of psychology and experiments in understanding demand and consumer behavior discussions of modern economic theory as it interrelates with other social

sciences and a close look at the historical development of the critical role of entrepreneurship both in its productive and unproductive variants The authors creative approach gives readers a feel for the thought processes of the great minds in economics and underscores key ideas impacting contemporary thought and practice Well crafted discussions are further enriched by absorbing examples and figures Thorough suggested reading lists give options for more in depth explorations by interested readers

Sustainable Economic Growth in Russia Ararat L. Osipian,2023-07-25 This book presents a theoretical and empirical investigation of sustainable economic growth in Russia The ill planned transition in the 1990s from planned economy to market economy resulted in a sharp decline in national production however Russian economic growth was evident in the 2000s and 2010s Osipian here analyses whether Russia has potential to achieve sustainable economic growth filling a gap between the continuous presence of volatile economic growth in Russia and the lack of scholarly literature in the field This book considers Russia s economic transition within the set of early modern classical exogenous and endogenous theories of economic growth At the same time this book considers the phenomenon of sustainable economic growth in the context of the post Soviet transition Such a contextualization allows for finding and highlighting certain features and processes within economic transition that were earlier neglected by the scholars including primarily the possibility of not only recovering after economic and financial crises but also initiating sustainable economic growth It identifies the place and role of human capital in economic growth within the market type post transitional Russian economy and concludes that human capital accumulation is key for sustainable economic growth

Science and Praxis Pietro Daniel Omodeo,Senthil Babu D.,Claus Zittel,2025-07-23 This volume addresses questions in the history of science and allied disciplines about the inseparable relation between science and politics Cases presented in the book shed light on the political conditions orientation and the consequences of science Together they articulate frames of inquiry in historical political epistemology Situated in the early modern historical context the volume draws attention to different political factors which shaped scientific practices and their ideologies Given the contested historiographies of the scientific revolution the critical approach of this volume offers an invitation for further historical inquiries on the practices and politics of science

Sourcebook in Late-scholastic Monetary Theory Martín de Azpilcueta,Luis de Molina,Juan de Mariana (S.I.),2007-01-01 The Sourcebook in Late Scholastic Monetary Theory is a thematically unified collection of seminal texts in the history of economics on the topic of money and exchange relations cambium _its nature purpose value and relationship to justice and morality in financial transactions_ within the tradition of late scholastic commercial ethics Cambium embraces the development of banking practices and institutions in early modern Europe and therefore is much broader in scope than the simple practice of exchanging currency Here for the first time the unabridged texts of Mart n de Azpilcueta s Commentary on the Resolution of Money 1556 Luis de Molina s A Treatise on Money 1597 and Juan de Mariana s Treatise on the Alteration of Money 1609 are available in English translation with scholarly annotations The publication of these foundational texts under

a single cover will stimulate exploration of the continuities and discontinuities agreements and disagreements innovations and ruptures within the Salamancan tradition of commercial ethics during the latter half of the sixteenth and the early seventeenth century A close reading shows that the Salamancans were involved not only in an internal conversation within Spain concerning inflation usury rates of currency exchange currency debasement subjective value just prices and so on but also that they were critical intermediaries in a wider conversation spanning centuries that includes prominent canonists jurists philosophers and theologians The Salamancans also serve as conduits of scholastic economic reflection to Adam Smith and the political economists of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries The texts in conjunction with the introductions by leading authorities demonstrate the sophistication with which the Spanish doctors examined the new process of using bills of exchange cambium per litteras to replace the cumbersome and dangerous transportation of metallic coins between commercial fairs which led not only to new scholastic insights on interest credit and international trade but also to a much more comprehensive analysis of monetary exchange and banking practices than had been undertaken before

Theology, Morality and Adam Smith Jordan J. Ballor, Cornelis van der Kooi, 2022-06-20 This work details the theological sources and moral significance of the life and work of the Scottish moral philosopher Adam Smith 1723 1790 The panel of contributors deepens our understanding of Adam Smith in his religious and theological context and the significance of this understanding for contemporary moral economic and political challenges to modern social life The chapters cover a broad range of disciplinary and historical concerns from Smith's view of providence and his famous invisible hand to the role of self interest and benevolence in Smith's social and economic thought A better appreciation for the moral and theological dimensions of Smith's thought provides not only a better understanding of Smith's own context and significance in the Scottish Enlightenment but also promises to assist in meeting the perennial challenges of properly connecting economic realities to moral responsibility The book is of interest to advanced students and scholars of the history of economic thought historical and moral theology intellectual history political science and philosophy

A History of Portuguese Economic Thought Antonio Almodovar, Jose Luis Cardoso, 2002-01-04 A History of Portuguese Economic Thought offers the first account in English of the development of economic thought in Portugal The authors adopt a comparative approach to analyse how economic doctrine theories and policies have been disseminated and assimilated by Portuguese economists in different periods They assess the influence on Portuguese economic thought of major economists such as Adam Smith Keynes and Hayek

On the History of Economic Thought A. W. Bob Coats, 2005-08-08 On the History of Economic Thought is introduced by an essay in intellectual autobiography outlining the development of Coats' key ideas and the distinctive elements of his approach Two themes in particular emerge The first is the difference between British and American economics both in content and in the practice of the profession This is an important element in all areas of his research The second theme is in the interrelationships between economic ideas events or conditions and policy issues The book concludes

by offering an assessment of the current state of the discipline indicating the advantages an historian of economics can offer as a commentator on recent developments

Economics David A. Dieterle, 2017-03-27 A comprehensive four volume resource that explains more than 800 topics within the foundations of economics macroeconomics microeconomics and global economics all presented in an easy to read format As the global economy becomes increasingly complex interconnected and therefore relevant to each individual in every country it becomes more important to be economically literate to gain an understanding of how things work beyond the microcosm of the economic needs of a single individual or family unit This expansive reference set serves to establish basic economic literacy of students and researchers providing more than 800 objective and factually driven entries on all the major themes and topics in economics Written by leading scholars and practitioners the set provides readers with a framework for understanding economics as mentioned and debated in the public forum and media Each of the volumes includes coverage of important events throughout economic history biographies of the major economists who have shaped the world of economics and highlights of the legislative acts that have shaped the U S economy throughout history The extensive explanations of major economic concepts combined with selected key historical primary source documents and a glossary will endow readers with a fuller comprehension of our economic world

Routledge Handbook of the History of Global Economic Thought Vincent Barnett, 2014-08-27 The Routledge Handbook of the History of Global Economic Thought offers the first comprehensive overview of the long run history of economic thought from a truly international perspective Although globalization has facilitated the spread of ideas between nations the history of economics has tended to be studied either thematically by topic in terms of different currents of thought or individually by economist Work has been published in the past on the economic thought traditions of specific countries but this pioneering volume is unique in offering a wide ranging comparative account of the development of economic ideas and philosophies on the international stage The volume brings together leading experts on the development of economic ideas from across the world in order to offer a truly international comparison of the economics within nation states Each author presents a long term perspective on economics in their region allowing global patterns in the progress of economic ideas over time to be identified The specially commissioned chapters cover the vast sweep of the history of economics across five world regions including Europe England Scotland Ireland Italy Greece Spain Portugal Germany Sweden Russia and the Ukraine the Americas the USA Canada Mexico and Central America Spanish Speaking South America Brazil and the Caribbean the Middle East Turkey Israel Arab Islamic Economics Persia Iran North Africa Africa West Africa Southern Africa Mozambique and Angola and the Asia Pacific Region Australia and New Zealand China Southeast Asia the Asian Tigers India This rigorous ambitious and highly scholarly volume will be of key interest to students academics policy professionals and to interested general readers across the globe

Handbook of the History of Economic Thought Jürgen Backhaus, 2011-11-12 This reader in the history of economic thought challenges the assumption that today's prevailing

economic theories are always the most appropriate ones As Leland Yeager has pointed out unlike the scientists of the natural sciences economists provide their ideas largely to politicians and political appointees who have rather different incentives that might prevent them from choosing the best economic theory In this book the life and work of each of the founders of economics is examined by the best available expert on that founding figure These contributors present rather novel and certainly not mainstream interpretations of the founders of modern economics The primary theme concerns the development of economic thought as this emerged in the various continental traditions including the Islamic tradition These continental traditions differed substantially both substantively and methodologically from the Anglo Saxon orientation that has been dominant in the last century for example in the study of public finance or the very construct of the state itself This books maps the various channels of continental economics particularly from the late 18th through the early 20th centuries explaining and demonstrating the underlying unity amid the surface diversity In particular the book emphasizes the writings of John Stuart Mill his predecessor David Ricardo and his follower Jeremy Bentham the theory of Marginalism by von Th nen Cournot and Gossen the legacy of Karl Marx the innovations in developmental economics by Friedrich List the economic and monetary contributions and struggle of escape by John Maynard Keynes the formidable theory in public finance and economics by Joseph Schumpeter a reinterpretation of Alfred Marshall L on Walras Heinrich von Stackelberg Knut Wicksell Werner Sombart and Friedrich August von Hayek are each dealt with in their own right

Historians of Economics and Economic Thought Steven G Medema, Warren J. Samuels, 2001-08-16 The history of economic thought has always attracted some of the brightest minds in the discipline These chroniclers of development have helped form our current views and it is no surprise that many among them have been at the forefront of new movements in the history of ideas This notable collection summarizes the work of these key historians of

Xenophon: Ethical Principles and Historical Enquiry Christopher Tuplin, Fiona Hobden, 2012-08-28 Xenophon s personal history was exceptional for its combination of Socratic education and the exercise of military leadership in a time of crisis His writings provide an intellectually and morally consistent response to his times and to the issue of ethical but effective leadership and they play a special role in defining our sense of the post Athenian Empire Greek world Recent Xenophontic scholarship has established the general truth of these claims The current volume will not only reinforce them but also contribute to greater understanding of a voice that is neither simply ironic nor simply ingenuous and of a view of the world that is informed by an engagement with history

Trade, Traders and the Ancient City Helen Parkins, Christopher Smith, 2005-06-20 Trade exchange and commerce touched the lives of everyone in antiquity especially those who lived in urban areas Trade Traders and the Ancient City addresses the nature of exchange and commerce and the effects it had in cities throughout the ancient world from the Bronze Age Near East to late Roman northern Italy Trade Traders and the Ancient City employs the most recent archaeological papyrological epigraphic and literary evidence to present an innovative and timely analysis of the importance and influence of trade in the ancient

world The Routledge History of the Renaissance William Caferro, 2017-03-27 Drawing together the latest research in the field The Routledge History of the Renaissance treats the Renaissance not as a static concept but as one of ongoing change within an international framework It takes as its unifying theme the idea of exchange and interchange through the movement of goods ideas disease and people across social religious political and physical boundaries Covering a broad range of temporal periods and geographic regions the chapters discuss topics such as the material cultures of Renaissance societies the increased popularity of shopping as a pastime in fourteenth century Italy military entrepreneurs and their networks across Europe the emergence and development of the Ottoman empire from the early fourteenth to the late sixteenth century and women and humanism in Renaissance Europe The volume is interdisciplinary in nature combining historical methodology with techniques from the fields of anthropology sociology psychology and literary criticism It allows for juxtapositions of approaches that are usually segregated into traditional subfields such as intellectual political gender military and economic history Capturing dynamic new approaches to the study of this fascinating period and illustrated throughout with images figures and tables this comprehensive volume is a valuable resource for all students and scholars of the Renaissance

Preclassical Economic Thought From The Greeks To The Scottish Enlightenment Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic digital era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has become more apparent than ever. Its power to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is really remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Preclassical Economic Thought From The Greeks To The Scottish Enlightenment**," compiled by a very acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound affect on our existence. Throughout this critique, we shall delve into the book's central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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Preclassical Economic Thought From The Greeks To The Scottish Enlightenment Introduction

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